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USGS/ FEMA Region 2 – NY Great Lakes Area QL2

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Executive Summary

The primary purpose of this project was to develop a consistent and accurate surface elevation dataset derived from high-accuracy Light Detection and Ranging (LiDAR) technology for the USGS FEMA II NY Great Lakes Area LiDAR. This report details the acquisition and processing for the full project area.

The LiDAR data were processed to a bare-earth digital terrain model (DTM). Detailed breaklines and bare-earth Digital Elevation Models (DEMs) were produced for the project area. Data was formatted according to tiles with each tile covering an area of 1500m by 1500m. A total of 3,070 tiles were produced for the project encompassing an area of approximately 2,233 sq. miles.

THE PROJECT TEAM

Dewberry served as the prime contractor for the project. In addition to project management, Dewberry was responsible for LAS classification, all LiDAR products, breakline production, Digital Elevation Model (DEM) production, and quality assurance.

Dewberry's Gary D. Simpson completed ground surveying for this project and delivered surveyed checkpoints. His task was to acquire surveyed checkpoints for the counties to use in independent testing of the vertical accuracy of the LiDAR-derived surface model. He also verified the GPS base station coordinates used during LiDAR data acquisition to ensure that the base station coordinates were accurate. Please see Appendices A and B to view the separate Survey Reports that were created for this portion of the project.

Aerial Cartographics of America, Inc. (ACA) completed LiDAR data acquisition and data calibration for the entire project area.

SURVEY AREA

This project falls within the New York counties of Wayne, Cayuga, Oswego, Jefferson, St. Lawrence, Orleans, and Chautauqua. This report addresses the full project area including those areas previously accepted (Orleans and Chautauqua Counties).

DATE OF SURVEY

LiDAR aerial acquisition for Chautauqua and Orleans counties was conducted from March 05, 2014 thru March 24, 2014. LiDAR aerial acquisition for Wayne, Cayuga, Oswego, Jefferson and St. Lawrence counties was conducted between October 27, 2014 and May 3, 2015. Reflights to cover data gaps in Jefferson and St. Lawrence counties were collected on October 27, 2015.

DATUM REFERENCE

Data produced for the project were delivered in the following reference system.

Horizontal Datum: The horizontal datum for the project is North American Datum of 1983 (NAD 83) (2011)

Vertical Datum: The Vertical datum for the project is North American Vertical Datum of 1988 (NAVD88)

Coordinate System: UTM Zone 18

Units: Horizontal units are in meters, Vertical units are in meters.

Geiod Model: Geoid12a



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LIDAR VERTICAL ACCURACY

The tested RMSE_z of the classified LiDAR data for checkpoints in open terrain equaled **0.086 m** compared with the 0.0925 m specification; and the FVA of the classified LiDAR data computed using RMSE_z x 1.9600 was equal to **0.169 m**, compared with the 0.181 m specification.

The tested CVA of the classified LiDAR data computed using the 95th percentile was equal to **0.227 m**, compared with the 0.269 m specification.

Additional accuracy information and statistics for the classified LiDAR data, raw swath data, and bare earth DEM data are found in the following sections of this report.

PROJECT DELIVERABLES

The deliverables for the project are listed below.

- 1. Raw Point Cloud Data (Swaths)
- 2. Classified Point Cloud Data (Tiled)
- 3. Bare Earth Surface (Raster DEM IMG Format)
- 4. Intensity Images (8-bit gray scale, tiled, GeoTIFF format)
- 5. Breakline Data (File GDB)
- 6. Control & Accuracy Checkpoint Report & Points
- 7. Metadata
- 8. Project Report (Acquisition, Processing, QC)
- 9. Project Extents, Including a shapefile derived from the LiDAR Deliverable
- 10. Temporal Change Location Areas (Shapefile)
- 11. Data Gaps Locations waived by USGS (Shapefile)



PROJECT TILING FOOTPRINT

Seven hundred twenty five (725) tiles were previously delivered for the project in Chautauqua and Orleans Counties. Two thousand, three hundred forty five (2345) tiles are in the file delivery, encompassing Wayne, Cayuga, Oswego, Jefferson and St. Lawrence Counties. Each tile's extent is 1,500 meters by 1,500 meters (see Appendices C and D for a complete listing of delivered tiles).



Figure 1 - Project Map of Orleans and Chautauqua Counties.



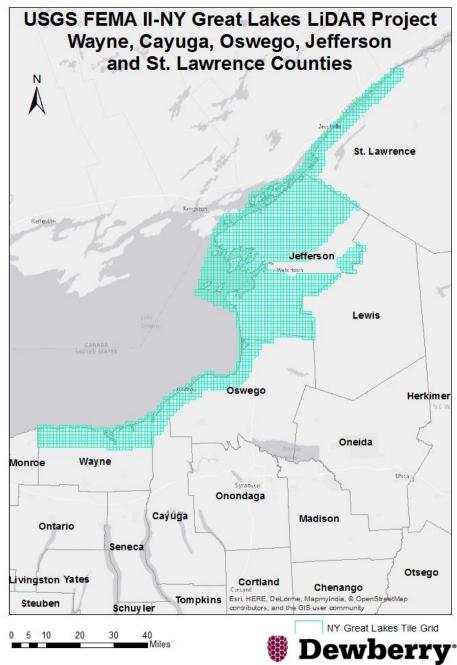


Figure 2 - Project Map of Wayne, Cayuga, Oswego, Jefferson and St. Lawrence Counties.



LiDAR Acquisition Report

ACA has provided high accuracy, calibrated multiple return LiDAR for roughly 2,233 square miles around the NY Great Lakes area. Data was collected and delivered in compliance with the "U.S. Geological Survey National Geospatial Program Base LiDAR Specifications, Version 1.0 – ILMF 2010."

LIDAR ACQUISITION DETAILS

LIDAR acquisition for Chatauqua and Orleans Counties began on March 05, 2014 (julian day 064) and was completed on March 24, 2014 (julian day 083). A total of 8 survey missions were flown to collect Chautauqua and Orleans County. LiDAR acquisition for Wayne, Cayuga, Oswego, Jefferson and St. Lawrence Counties began on October 27, 2014 (julian day 300) and was completed on May 3, 2015 (julian day 123). Reflights were conducted on October 27, 2015 (julian day 300) to cover data gaps. ACA utilized both a RIEGL LMS-Q680i LiDAR system and a RIEGL LMS 780i LiDAR system for the acquisition. The flight plan was flown as planned with no modifications. There were no unusual occurrences during the acquisition and the sensor performed within specifications. There were 455 flight lines required to complete the project.

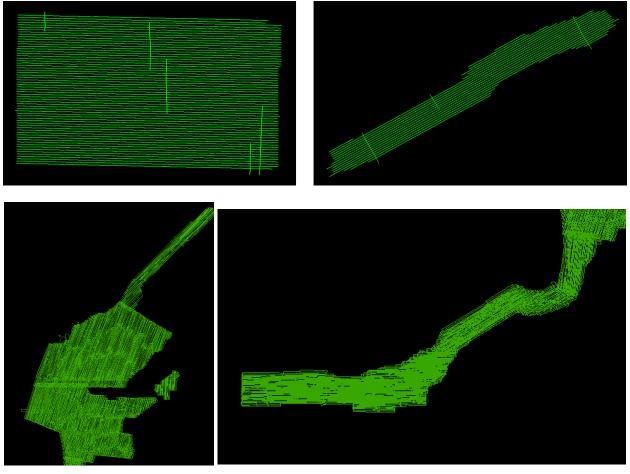


Figure 3 - Flight Layout

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Laser Firing Rate: 260 Altitude (mtr. AGL):853 Swath Overlap (%): 55

Approx. Ground Speed (kts): 100

Scan Rate (Hz): 40000 Scan Angle (°±): 17.5

Computed Along Track Spacing (mtr): 0.51 Computed Cross Track Spacing (mtr): 0.51

Computed Swath Width (mtr): 985 Number of Lines Required: 94 Line Spacing (mtr): 440

LIDAR CONTROL

Four newly established base stations were used to control the LiDAR acquisition for the Chautauqua and Orleans Counties. Six CORS stations were used to control the LiDAR acquisition for Wayne, Cayuga, Oswego, Jefferson and St. Lawrence Counties. The coordinates of all used base stations and CORS stations are provided in the table below.

Name	Easting (m)	Northing (m)	Ellipsoid Ht (m)	Orthometric Ht (m)
BS1	121572.9419	4698078.533	140.443	175.3292
BS2	148481.5142	4713442.795	168.323	203.1178
BS3	241889.8289	4769044.97	241.496	276.3684
BS4	241974.5556	4792160.418	141.341	176.8939
BREW	397949.464	4918319.978	107.093	140.873
BROC	445235.86	4937425.744	66.108	98.827
MORS	486439.269	4972444.663	57.055	88.503
SPA	377730.023	4813550.312	51.145	85.941
NYLV	460948.112	4849380.606	241.556	273.572
NYHL	464160.462	4906265.597	117.581	149.431

Table 1 - Base Stations used to control LiDAR acquisition

AIRBORN GPS KINEMATIC

Airborne GPS data was processed using the Applanix POS Pac MMS software. Flights were flown with a minimum of 6 satellites in view (10° above the horizon) and with a PDOP of better than 4. Distances from base station to aircraft were kept to a maximum of 20 miles.

For all flights, the GPS data can be classified as excellent, with GPS residuals of 3 cm average or better but no larger than 10 cm being recorded.

GPS processing charts and graphs for each mission are included in Appendices E and F.



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GENERATION AND CALIBRATION OF LASER POINTS (RAW DATA)

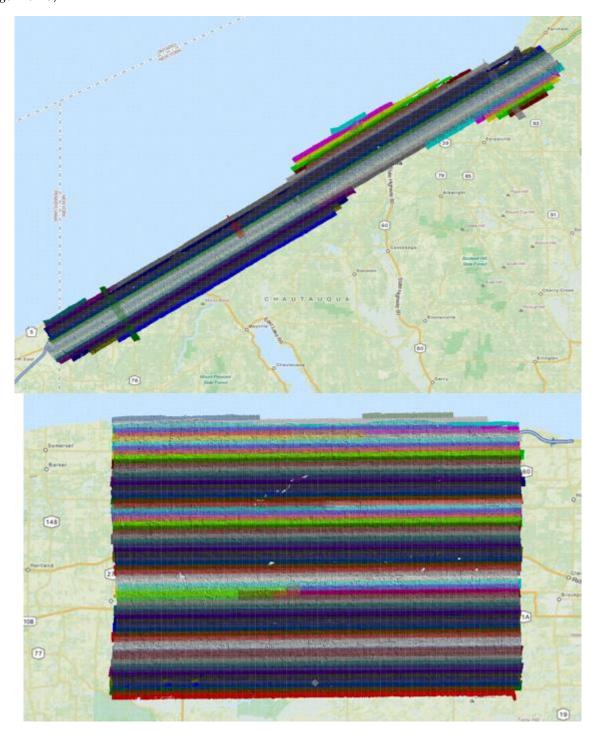
The initial step of calibration is to verify availability and status of all needed GPS and Laser data against field notes and compile any data if not complete.

Subsequently the mission points are output using Riegl's RiProcess, initially with default values from Riegl or the last mission calibrated for the system. The initial point generation for each mission calibration is verified within Riegl's RiProcess for calibration errors. If a calibration error greater than specification is observed within the mission, the roll, pitch and scanner scale corrections that need to be applied are calculated. The missions with the new calibration values are regenerated and validated internally once again to ensure quality.

Data collected by the LiDAR unit is reviewed for completeness, acceptable density and to make sure all data is captured without errors or corrupted values. In addition, all GPS, aircraft trajectory, mission information, and ground control files are reviewed and logged into a database.

On a project level, a supplementary coverage check is carried out to ensure no data voids unreported by Field Operations are present.







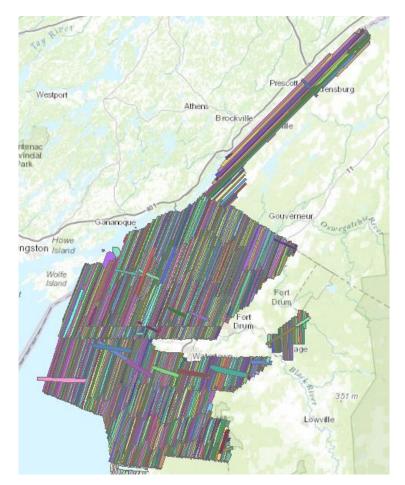




Figure 4 – LiDAR Swath output showing complete coverage.



BORESIGHT AND RELATIVE ACCURACY

The initial points for each mission calibration are inspected for flight line errors, flight line overlap, slivers or gaps in the data, point data minimums, or issues with the LiDAR unit or GPS. Roll, pitch and scanner scale are optimized during the calibration process until the relative accuracy is met.

Relative accuracy and internal quality are checked using at least 3 regularly spaced QC blocks in which points from all lines are loaded and inspected. Vertical differences between ground surfaces of each line are displayed. Color scale is adjusted so that errors greater than the specifications are flagged. Cross sections are visually inspected across each block to validate point to point, flight line to flight line and mission to mission agreement.

For this project the specifications used are as follow: Relative accuracy <= 7 cm RMSEz within individual swaths and <=10 cm RMSEz or within swath overlap (between adjacent swaths).

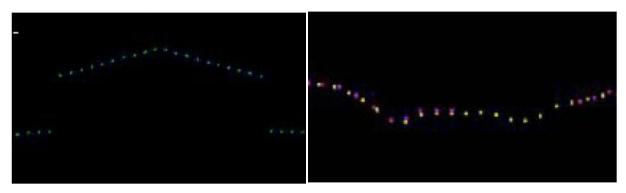


Figure 5 – Profile views showing correct roll and pitch adjustments.

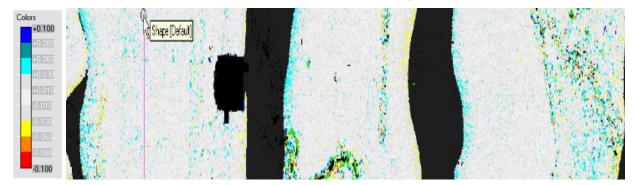


Figure 6 – QC block colored by distance to ensure accuracy at swath edges.

A different set of QC blocks are generated for final review after all transformations have been applied.

PRELIMINARY VERTICAL ACCURACY ASSESSMENT

A preliminary RMSE_z error check is performed by ACA at this stage of the project life cycle in the raw LiDAR dataset against GPS static and kinematic data and compared to RMSE_z project specifications. The LiDAR data is examined in open, flat areas away from breaks. LiDAR ground points for each flight line generated by an automatic classification routine are used.



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Prior to delivery to Dewberry, the elevation data was verified internally to ensure it met fundamental accuracy requirements (vertical accuracy NSSDA RMSE $_z$ = 0.0925 m (NSSDA Accuracy $_z$ 95% = 0.181 m) or better in open, non-vegetated terrain) when compared to static and kinematic GPS checkpoints. Below is a summary for the test:

The calibrated Chautauqua tested to 0.025 m vertical accuracy at 95% confidence level based on RMSE $_z$ (0.013 m) x 1.9600 when compared to GPS static points. Orleans tested 0.143 m vertical accuracy at 95% confidence level based on RMSE $_z$ (0.073 m) x 1.9600. Wayne, Cayuga, Oswego, Jefferson and St. Lawrence counties tested 0.096 m vertical accuracy at the 95% confidence level based on RMSE $_z$ (0.049 m) x 1.9600.

Number	Easting (m)	Northing (m)	Known Z (m)	Laser Z (m)	DZ
GCP-101	4696529.36	122836.936	214.364	214.35	-0.014
GCP-102	4715897.3	151916.291	204.132	204.12	-0.012
GCP-103	4805032.6	225337.906	98.626	98.622	-0.004
GCP-104	4794982.18	254008.396	131.135	131.07	-0.065
GCP-105	4783836.81	224344.274	200.858	200.75	-0.108
GCP-601	452630.894	4940424.19	94.838	94.93	0.092
GCP-700	419699.3	4907742.22	94.087	94.16	0.073
GCP-503	413396.716	4899048.33	84.682	84.75	0.068
GCP-506	400185.62	4872355.38	82.933	82.99	0.057
GCP-510	417857.819	4852972.41	192.927	192.97	0.043
GCP-509	398232.999	4858723.8	101.099	101.14	0.041
GCP-508	436618.439	4863833.66	331.374	331.41	0.036
GCP-504	393446.197	4886696.76	85.571	85.58	0.009
GCP-507	453393.47	4875817.48	231.222	231.23	0.008
GCP-404	404458.546	4836077.76	75.784	75.79	0.006
GCP-511	431212.691	4843651.06	446.982	446.98	-0.002
GCP-602	473072.822	4960310.17	83.71	83.7	-0.01
GCP-501	434381.252	4915016.36	77.681	77.65	-0.031
GCP-505	429721.915	4890608.25	106.968	106.93	-0.038
GCP-502	454313.967	4901647.12	153.073	152.99	-0.083

Table 2 - Static GPS Points

	Chautauqua County	Orleans County	Wayne, Cayuga, Oswego, Jefferson and St. Lawrence Counties
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Average dz	-0.013	-0.013	0.018
Minimum dz	-0.014	-0.108	-0.083
Maximum dz	-0.012	0.065	0.092
Average magnitude	0.013	0.059	0.04
Root mean square	0.013	0.073	0.049
Std deviation	0.001	0.088	0.047

Table 3 - Static GPS Validation

Overall the calibrated LiDAR data products collected by ACA meet or exceed the requirements set out in the Statement of Work. The quality control requirements of ACA's quality management program were adhered to throughout the acquisition stage for this project to ensure product quality.

FINAL SWATH VERTICAL ACCURACY ASSESSMENT

Once Dewberry received the calibrated swath data from ACA, Dewberry tested the vertical accuracy of the open terrain swath data prior to additional processing. Dewberry tested the vertical accuracy of the swath data using the twenty-three (23) open terrain independent survey check points. The vertical accuracy is tested by comparing survey checkpoints in open terrain to a triangulated irregular network (TIN) that is created from the raw swath points. Only checkpoints in open terrain can be tested against raw swath data because the data has not undergone classification techniques to remove vegetation, buildings, and other artifacts from the ground surface. Checkpoints are always compared to interpolated surfaces from the LiDAR point cloud because it is unlikely that a survey checkpoint will be located at the location of a discrete LiDAR point. Project specifications require a FVA of 0.181 m based on the RMSE $_{\rm Z}$ (0.0925 m) x 1.96. The dataset for the FEMA II – New York Great Lakes LiDAR Project satisfies this criteria. The raw LiDAR swath data tested 0.169 m vertical accuracy at 95% confidence level in open terrain, based on RMSE $_{\rm Z}$ (0.086 m) x 1.9600. The table below shows all calculated statistics for the raw swath data.



	Swath Vertical Accuracy Results								
100 % of Totals	# of Points	RMSEz (m) Open Terrain Spec=0.0925 m	FVA- Fundamental Vertical Accuracy ((RMSEz x 1.9600) Spec=0.181 m	Mean (m)	Median (m)	Skew	Std Dev (m)	Min (m)	Max (m)
Open Terrain	23	0.086	0.169	0.038	0.034	0.433	0.079	-0.117	0.230

Table 4: FVA at 95% Confidence Level for Raw Swaths

LiDAR Processing & Qualitative Assessment

DATA CLASSIFICATION AND EDITING

LiDAR mass points were produced to LAS 1.2 specifications, including the following LAS classification codes:

- Class 1 = Unclassified, used for all other features that do not fit into the Classes 2, 7, 9, 10, or 11, including vegetation, buildings, etc.
- Class 2 = Bare-Earth Ground
- Class 7 = Noise, low and high points
- Class 9 = Water, points located within collected breaklines
- Class 10 = Ignored Ground due to breakline proximity.
- Class 11 = Withheld, Points with scan angles exceeding +/- 20 degrees.

The data was processed using GeoCue and TerraScan software. The initial step is the setup of the GeoCue project, which is done by importing a project defined tile boundary index encompassing the entire project area. The acquired 3D laser point clouds, in LAS binary format, were imported into the GeoCue project and tiled according to the project tile grid. Once tiled, the laser points were classified using a proprietary routine in TerraScan. This routine classifies any obvious outliers in the dataset to class 7 and points with scan angles exceeding +/- 20 degrees to class 11. After points that could negatively affect the ground are removed from class 1, the ground layer is extracted from this remaining point cloud. The ground extraction process encompassed in this routine takes place by building an iterative surface model.

This surface model is generated using three main parameters: building size, iteration angle and iteration distance. The initial model is based on low points being selected by a "roaming window" with the assumption that these are the ground points. The size of this roaming window is determined by the building size parameter. The low points are triangulated and the remaining points are evaluated and subsequently added to the model if they meet the iteration angle and distance constraints. This process is repeated until no additional points are added within



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iterations. A second critical parameter is the maximum terrain angle constraint, which determines the maximum terrain angle allowed within the classification model.

The following fields within the LAS files are populated to the following precision: GPS Time (0.00001 second precision), Easting (0.003 meter precision), Northing (0.003 meter precision), Elevation (0.003 meter precision), Intensity (integer value - 12 bit dynamic range), Number of Returns (integer - range of 1-4), Return number (integer range of 1-4), Scan Direction Flag (integer - range 0-1), Classification (integer), Scan Angle Rank (integer), Edge of flight line (integer, range 0-1), User bit field (integer - flight line information encoded). The LAS file also contains a Variable length record in the file header that defines the projection, datums, and units.

Once the initial ground routine has been performed on the data, Dewberry creates Delta Z (DZ) orthos to check the relative accuracy of the LiDAR data. These orthos compare the elevations of LiDAR points from overlapping flight lines on a 1 meter pixel cell size basis. If the elevations of points within each pixel are within 10 cm of each other, the pixel is colored green. If the elevations of points within each pixel are between 10 cm and 15 cm of each other, the pixel is colored yellow, and if the elevations of points within each pixel are greater than 15 cm in difference, the pixel is colored red. Pixels that do not contain points from overlapping flight lines are colored according to their intensity values. DZ orthos can be created using the full point cloud or ground only points and are used to review and verify the calibration of the data is acceptable. Some areas are expected to show sections or portions of red, including terrain variations, slope changes, and vegetated areas or buildings if the full point cloud is used. However, large or continuous sections of yellow or red pixels can indicate the data was not calibrated correctly or that there were issues during acquisition that could affect the usability of the data. The DZ orthos for FEMA II – NY Great Lakes showed that the data was calibrated correctly with no issues that would affect its usability. The figure below shows an example of the DZ orthos.



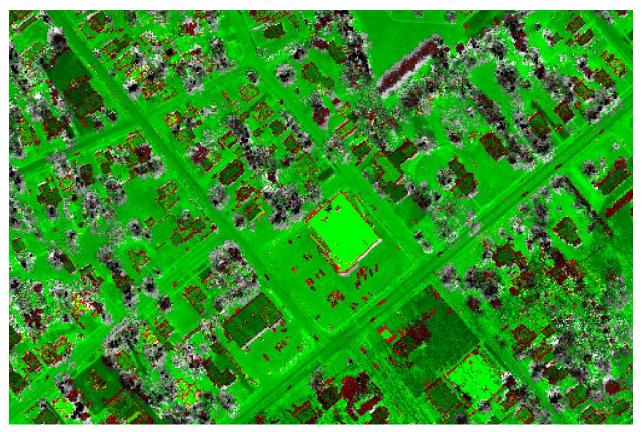


Figure 7 - DZ orthos created from the full point cloud. Some red pixels are visible along embankments, sloped terrain, building edges, and in vegetated land cover, as expected. Open, flat areas are green indicating the calibration and relative accuracy of the data is acceptable.

Once the calibration and relative accuracy of the data was confirmed, Dewberry utilized a variety of software suites for data processing. The LAS dataset was imported into GeoCue task management software for processing in Terrascan. Each tile was imported into Terrascan and a surface model was created to examine the ground classification. Dewberry analysts visually reviewed the ground surface model and corrected errors in the ground classification such as vegetation, buildings, and bridges that were present following the initial processing conducted by Dewberry. Dewberry analysts employ 3D visualization techniques to view the point cloud at multiple angles and in profile to ensure that non-ground points are removed from the ground classification. After the ground classification corrections were completed, the dataset was processed through a water classification routine that utilizes breaklines compiled by Dewberry to automatically classify hydro features. The water classification routine selects ground points within the breakline polygons and automatically classifies them as class 9, water. The final classification routine applied to the dataset selects ground points within a specified distance of the water breaklines and classifies them as class 10, ignored ground due to breakline proximity.

QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT

Dewberry's qualitative assessment utilizes a combination of statistical analysis and interpretative methodology to assess the quality of the data for a bare-earth digital terrain model (DTM). This process looks for anomalies in the data and also identifies areas where man-made structures or vegetation points may not have been classified properly to produce a bare-earth model.



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Within this review of the LiDAR data, two fundamental questions were addressed:

- Did the LiDAR system perform to specifications?
- Did the vegetation removal process yield desirable results for the intended bare-earth terrain product?

Mapping standards today address the quality of data by quantitative methods. If the data are tested and found to be within the desired accuracy standard, then the data set is typically accepted. Now with the proliferation of LiDAR, new issues arise due to the vast amount of data. Unlike photogrammetrically-derived DEMs where point spacing can be eight meters or more, LiDAR nominal point spacing for this project is 0.7 meters. The end result is that millions of elevation points are measured to a level of accuracy previously unseen for traditional elevation mapping technologies and vegetated areas are measured that would be nearly impossible to survey by other means. The downside is that with millions of points, the dataset is statistically bound to have some errors both in the measurement process and in the artifact removal process.

As previously stated, the quantitative analysis addresses the quality of the data based on absolute accuracy. This accuracy is directly tied to the comparison of the discreet measurement of the survey checkpoints and that of the interpolated value within the three closest LiDAR points that constitute the vertices of a three-dimensional triangular face of the TIN. Therefore, the end result is that only a small sample of the LiDAR data is actually tested. However there is an increased level of confidence with LiDAR data due to the relative accuracy. This relative accuracy in turn is based on how well one LiDAR point "fits" in comparison to the next contiguous LiDAR measurement, and is verified with DZ orthos. Once the absolute and relative accuracy has been ascertained, the next stage is to address the cleanliness of the data for a bare-earth DTM.

By using survey checkpoints to compare the data, the absolute accuracy is verified, but this also allows us to understand if the artifact removal process was performed correctly. To reiterate the quantitative approach, if the LiDAR sensor operated correctly over open terrain areas, then it most likely operated correctly over the vegetated areas. This does not mean that the entire bareearth was measured; only that the elevations surveyed are most likely accurate (including elevations of treetops, rooftops, etc.). In the event that the LiDAR pulse filtered through the vegetation and was able to measure the true surface (as well as measurements on the surrounding vegetation) then the level of accuracy of the vegetation removal process can be tested as a byproduct.

To fully address the data for overall accuracy and quality, the level of cleanliness (or removal of above-ground artifacts) is paramount. Since there are currently no effective automated testing procedures to measure cleanliness, Dewberry employs a combination of statistical and visualization processes. This includes creating pseudo image products such as LiDAR orthos produced from the intensity returns, Triangular Irregular Network (TIN)'s, Digital Elevation Models (DEM) and 3-dimensional models. By creating multiple images and using overlay techniques, not only can potential errors be found, but Dewberry can also find where the data meets and exceeds expectations. This report will present representative examples where the LiDAR and post processing had issues as well as examples of where the LiDAR performed well.



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ANALYSIS

Dewberry utilizes GeoCue software as the primary geospatial process management system. GeoCue is a three tier, multi-user architecture that uses .NET technology from Microsoft. .NET technology provides the real-time notification system that updates users with real-time project status, regardless of who makes changes to project entities. GeoCue uses database technology for sorting project metadata. Dewberry uses Microsoft SQL Server as the database of choice. Specific analysis is conducted in Terrascan and QT Modeler environments.

Following the completion of LiDAR point classification, the Dewberry qualitative assessment process flow for the USGS FEMA II – NY Great Lakes LiDAR project incorporated the following reviews:

- Format: The LAS files are verified to meet project specifications. The LAS files for the USGS FEMA II – NY Great Lakes LiDAR project conform to the specifications outlined below.
 - Format, Echos, Intensity
 - o LAS format 1.2
 - Point data record format 1
 - o Multiple returns (echos) per pulse
 - Intensity values populated for each point
 - ASPRS classification scheme
 - Class 1 unclassified
 - o Class 2 Bare-earth ground
 - Class 7 Noise
 - Class 9 Water
 - Class 10 Ignored Ground due to breakline proximity
 - Class 11 Withheld due to scan angles exceeding +/- 20 degrees
 - Projection
 - o Datum North American Datum 1983 (2011)
 - Projected Coordinate System UTM Zone 18
 - Linear Units Meters
 - Vertical Datum North American Vertical Datum 1988, Geoid 12a
 - Vertical Units Meters
 - LAS header information:
 - Class (Integer)
 - o Adjusted GPS Time (0.0001 seconds)
 - o Easting (0.003 meters)
 - o Northing (0.003 meters)
 - o Elevation (0.003 meters)
 - Echo Number (Integer 1 to 4)
 - Echo (Integer 1 to 4)
 - o Intensity (8 bit integer)
 - Flight Line (Integer)
 - Scan Angle (Integer degree)



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- 2. Data density, data voids: The LAS files are used to produce Digital Elevation Models using the commercial software package "QT Modeler" which creates a 3-dimensional data model derived from Class 2 (ground points) in the LAS files. Grid spacing is based on the project density deliverable requirement for un-obscured areas. For the USGS FEMA II NY Great Lakes LiDAR project it is stipulated that the minimum post spacing in un-obscured areas should be 0.7 meters.
 - a. Acceptable voids (areas with no LiDAR returns in the LAS files) that are present in the majority of LiDAR projects include voids caused by bodies of water. These are considered to be acceptable voids. There are four LiDAR data gaps present in the dataset. All four are located within the restricted airspace of a military facility. ACA was unable to gain flying clearance to acquire these data gaps. USGS was informed and has waived these four data gaps. A copy of the email has been provided with the final delivery along with a shapefile identifying the locations of these permissible data gaps.
- 3. Bare earth quality: Dewberry reviewed the cleanliness of the bare earth to ensure the ground has correct definition, meets the project requirements, there is correct classification of points, and there are less than 5% residual artifacts.
 - a. Artifacts: Artifacts are caused by the misclassification of ground points and usually represent vegetation and/or man-made structures. The artifacts identified are usually low lying structures, such as porches or low vegetation used as landscaping in neighborhoods and other developed areas. These low lying features are extremely difficult for the automated algorithms to detect as non-ground and must be removed manually. The vast majority of these features have been removed but a small number of these features are still in the ground classification. The limited numbers of features remaining in the ground are usually 0.3 meters or less above the actual ground surface, and should not negatively impact the usability of the dataset.



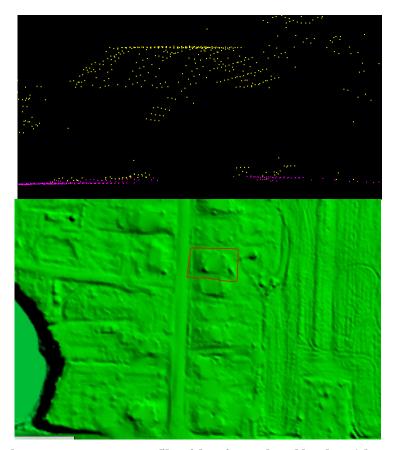


Figure 8 – Tile number 17TQH360005. Profile with points colored by class (class 1=yellow, class 2=pink) is shown in the top view and a DEM of the surface is shown in the bottom view. The area around the building has low vegetation points. A limited number of these small features are still classified as ground but do not impact the usability of the dataset.

b. Culverts and Bridges: Bridges have been removed from the bare earth surface while culverts remain in the bare earth surface. In instances where it is difficult to determine if the feature is a culvert or bridge, such as with some small bridges, Dewberry erred on assuming they would be culverts especially if they are on secondary or tertiary roads. Below is an example of a culvert that has been left in the ground surface.



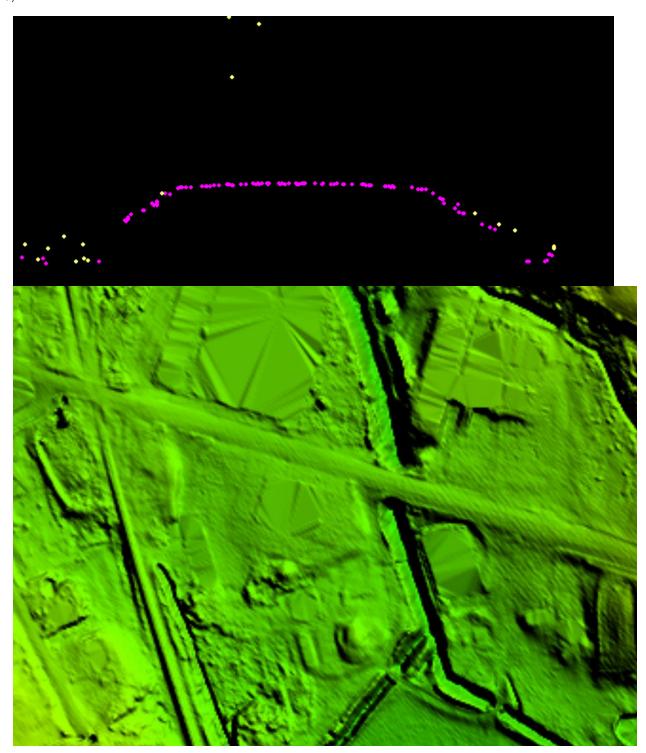


Figure 9– Tile number 18TUP785110. Profile with points colored by class (class 1=yellow, class 2=pink) is shown in the top view and the DEM is shown in the bottom view. This culvert remains in the bare earth surface. Bridges have been removed from the bare earth surface and classified to



c. *Dirt Mounds*: Irregularities in the natural ground exist and may be misinterpreted as artifacts that should be removed. Small hills and dirt mounds are present throughout the project area. These features are correctly included in the ground.

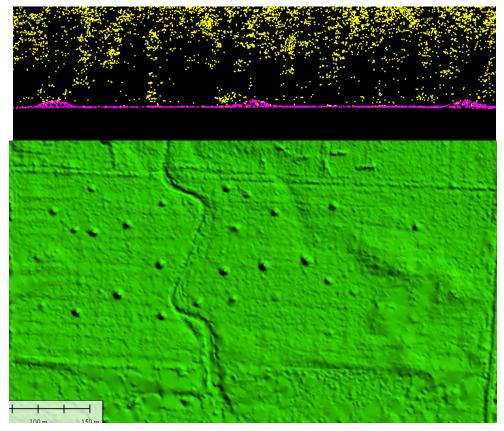


Figure 10 - Tile 17TQH360975. Profile with the points colored by class (class 1=yellow, class 2=pink) is shown in the top view and a DEM of the surface is shown in the bottom view. These features are correctly included in the ground classification.



d. Temporal change areas: Ridges caused by temporal differences between missions were identified in two areas of the project. Many agriculture fields were apparently cultivated between missions. These areas are marked in the included shapefile "Temporal_Change_Areas.shp" in the ancillary deliverables folder.

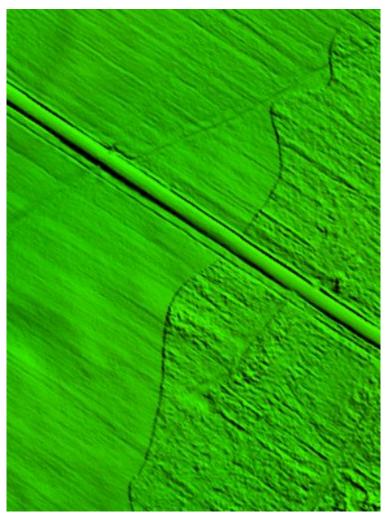
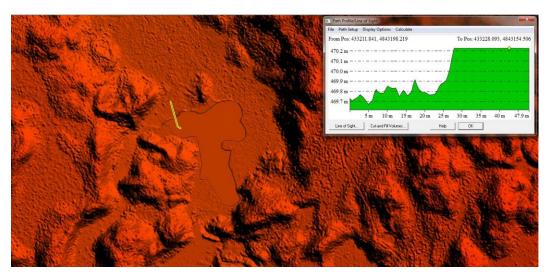


Figure 11 - Tile 18TVP010905. DEM of the surface showing a temporal shift in the fields while the elevation remains constant along the road.



e. Small earthen dams: Small, earthen dams were found around the perimeter of many of the lakes that were hydro-flattened. Is most cases, there were available grounds point that model these earthen dams. However in some cases, there were few ground points on the earthen dam and it causes the hydrographic feature to appear to be floating above the surrounding ground for a very small length. An example is shown below of this.



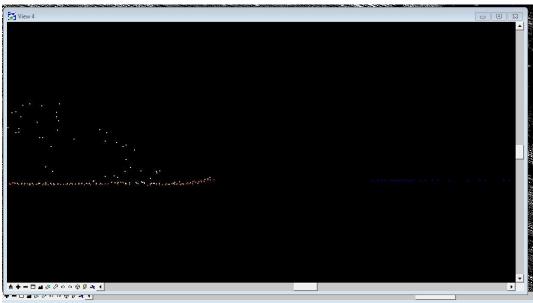


Figure 12 - Tile 18TVP325425. Top image shows a bare-earth DEM. The hydro-flattened lake appears to be floating above the surrounding terrain for a small length but is really enclosed behind an earthen dam. The bottom image shows a cross-section of the LiDAR (ground-orange, water-blue, unclassified-white). There are no available points along the small earthen mound to add to ground to more fully represent this feature.



f. Tidal variations along Lake Ontario: Variations in the water surface elevation resulting from tidal changes were found along Lake Ontario in St. Lawrence County. These were not removed or adjusted in the breaklines or DEM as per project specifications.

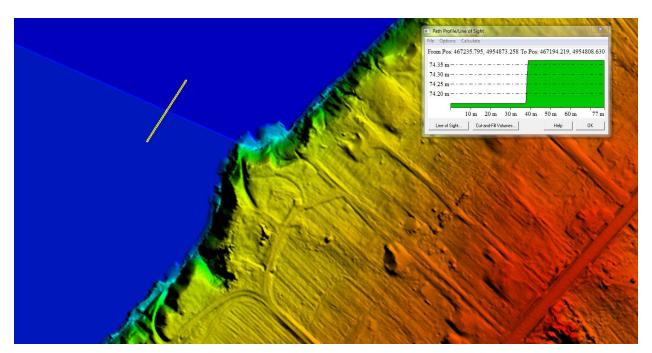


Figure 13 - Tile 18TVQ670535. Bare-earth DEM showing a change in water surface elevation due to tidal variations during the collection period.

DERIVATIVE LIDAR PRODUCTS

1-FT Contours

One-foot contours have been created for the full project area. The contour attributes include labeling as either Index or Intermediate and an elevation value. The contours are also 3D, storing the elevation value within its internal geometry. Some smoothing has been applied to the contours to enhance their aesthetic quality. All contours have been reviewed and edited for correct topology and correct behavior, including correct hydrographic crossings.

Survey Vertical Accuracy Checkpoints

All checkpoints surveyed for vertical accuracy testing purposes are listed in the following table. A total of one hundred and six (106) checkpoints were surveyed for this project.

Point ID		11) UTM Zone 8N	NAVD88 (Geoid 12a)
Point ID	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	Z-Survey (m)	Z-LiDAR (m)
OT-10	407289.246	4839838.607	94.057	94.020



OT-11	419179.174	4856872.752	192.807	192.850
OT-12	435076.907	4863747.663	312.938	313.010
OT-12	397985.419	4855931.858	83.645	83.740
OT-13	411843.934	4872277.986	93.846	93.880
OT-14 OT-15			105.879	105.810
	425311.244	4881445.331		
OT-16	460188.154	4879549.917	246.497	246.490
OT-17	427329.610	4902647.215	109.671	109.690
OT-18	402875.359	4890085.746	96.001	96.040
OT-19	453720.149	4900617.495	163.605	163.600
OT-20	449751.963	4936522.111	111.751	111.880
OT-21	475499.679	4958662.045	98.732	98.700
OT-22	444305.290	4890060.088	156.027	155.910
OT-23	421756.672	4910371.625	85.620	85.610
OT-5	311291.032	4788738.751	127.536	127.520
OT-6	332479.417	4792161.841	98.033	98.180
OT-7	357531.827	4796516.036	90.680	90.910
OT-8	368453.487	4803258.125	107.082	107.160
OT-9	386902.002	4819230.574	82.199	82.330
OT-01*	4690328.561	108376.061	195.672	195.684
OT-02*	4710373.284	141013.056	184.912	184.891
OT-03*	4793338.625	222272.698	137.445	137.560
OT-04*	4803392.746	244684.261	97.756	97.800
UT-1	464182.592	4951424.372	85.792	85.810
UT-10	410469.736	4866466.656	87.230	87.260
UT-11	414317.695	4840724.441	187.989	188.030
UT-12	405975.729	4832050.873	75.954	75.980
UT-13	378335.330	4813490.383	84.601	84.750
UT-14	366315.783	4798271.806	84.767	84.650
UT-15	360025.958	4789743.771	104.556	104.550
UT-16	331288.291	4789393.109	140.027	140.040
UT-2	438855.851	4924856.928	110.272	110.260
UT-3	420593.064	4906816.989	88.963	89.010
UT-4	436377.146	4896181.140	125.552	125.480
UT-5	414678.769	4888015.666	86.139	86.130
UT-6	409090.167	4879965.283	87.323	87.350
UT-7	394038.249	4887367.639	77.098	77.170
UT-8	451922.549	4870575.097	241.819	241.830
UT-9	424622.944	4864653.338	167.641	167.690
UT-17*	4790379.105	253018.840	173.781	173.800



UT-19* 4789688.403 226225.267 168.099 168.220 UT-20* 4715756.192 160015.186 240.170 240.118 UT-21* 4696194.766 122546.882 220.639 220.583 GWC-1 467772.863 4954781.099 92.807 92.920 GWC-10 39868.6792 4883368.364 81.034 81.080 GWC-11 417267.172 4865086.492 114.954 115.010 GWC-12 427211.072 4858733.630 273.708 273.890 GWC-13 409893.162 4849218.202 144.267 144.300 GWC-14 404497.702 4820487.168 92.498 92.640 GWC-15 370408.941 4807767.057 95.524 95.730 GWC-16 348918.575 4791065.174 117.902 118.230 GWC-17 323178.349 4791507.752 107.942 108.330 GWC-2 458968.732 4947672.426 96.881 97.040 GWC-3 446318.862 4934022.154 98.120 98.280 GWC-4 439361.856 4919706.867 97.635 97.790 GWC-5 437335.278 4909798.922 87.937 88.010 GWC-6 439126.571 4896244.776 130.286 130.450 GWC-7 436877.219 4890187.538 125.050 124.900 GWC-8 419636.080 4897139.829 111.364 111.400 GWC-9 410782.283 4890507.883 123.311 123.320 GWC-18* 4784119.320 250860.284 186.768 186.910 GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189 101.320 GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189 101.320 GWC-20* 4703988.451 134829.106 211.179 211.209 FO-10 375896.085 4808057.871 108.757 108.890 FO-12 411162.358 4834466.314 141.171 141.260 FO-13 420988.067 4845134.191 278.529 278.630 FO-14 434670.450 488409.313 103.969 104.000 FO-15 43730.31 117392.116 339.369 339.341 FO-6 311341.278 4790267.37 112.222 112.430 FO-16 457323.415 487453.967 258.882 259.040 FO-17 409787.640 488409.313 103.969 104.000 FO-18 424417.267 4908972.321 82.776 82.870 FO-10 4691183.031 117392.116 339.369 339.341 FO-6 31341.278 47902673 112.222 112.430	UT-18*	4806007.186	241675.864	89.629	89.660
UT-21* 4696194.766 122546.882 220.639 220.583 GWC-10 467772.863 4954781.099 92.807 92.920 GWC-10 398686.792 4883368.364 81.034 81.080 GWC-11 417267.172 4865086.492 114.954 115.010 GWC-12 427211.072 4858733.630 273.708 273.890 GWC-13 409893.162 4849218.202 144.267 144.300 GWC-14 404497.702 4820487.168 92.498 92.640 GWC-15 370408.941 4807767.057 95.524 95.730 GWC-16 348918.575 4791065.174 117.902 118.230 GWC-17 323178.349 4791507.52 107.942 108.330 GWC-2 458968.732 4947672.426 96.881 97.040 GWC-3 446318.862 4934022.154 98.120 98.280 GWC-4 439361.856 4919706.867 97.635 97.790 GWC-5 437335.278 4909798.922 87.937	UT-19*	4789688.403	226225.267	168.099	168.220
GWC-1 467772.863 4954781.099 92.807 92.920 GWC-10 398686.792 4883368.364 81.034 81.080 GWC-11 417267.172 4865086.492 114.954 115.010 GWC-12 427211.072 4858733.630 273.708 273.890 GWC-13 409893.162 4849218.202 144.267 144.300 GWC-14 404497.702 4820487.168 92.498 92.640 GWC-15 370408.941 4807767.057 95.524 95.730 GWC-16 348918.575 4791065.174 117.902 118.230 GWC-17 323178.349 4791507.752 107.942 108.330 GWC-2 458968.732 4947672.426 96.881 97.040 GWC-3 446318.862 4934022.154 98.120 98.280 GWC-4 439361.856 4919706.867 97.635 97.790 GWC-5 437335.278 4900798.922 87.937 88.010 GWC-6 439126.571 4896244.776 130.286	UT-20*	4715756.192	160015.186	240.170	240.118
GWC-10 398686.792 4883368.364 81.034 81.080 GWC-11 417267.172 4865086.492 114.954 115.010 GWC-12 427211.072 4858733.630 273.708 273.890 GWC-13 409893.162 4849218.202 144.267 144.300 GWC-14 404497.702 4820487.168 92.498 92.640 GWC-15 370408.941 4807767.057 95.524 95.730 GWC-16 348918.575 4791065.174 117.902 118.230 GWC-17 323178.349 4791507.752 107.942 108.330 GWC-2 458968.732 4947672.426 96.881 97.040 GWC-3 446318.862 4934022.154 98.120 98.280 GWC-4 439361.856 4919706.867 97.635 97.790 GWC-5 437335.278 4900798.922 87.937 88.010 GWC-6 439126.571 4896244.776 130.286 130.450 GWC-7 436877.219 4890187.538 125.050	UT-21*	4696194.766	122546.882	220.639	220.583
GWC-11 417267.172 4865086.492 114.954 115.010 GWC-12 427211.072 4858733.630 273.708 273.890 GWC-13 409893.162 4849218.202 144.267 144.300 GWC-14 404497.702 4820487.168 92.498 92.640 GWC-15 370408.941 4807767.057 95.524 95.730 GWC-16 348918.575 4791065.174 117.902 118.230 GWC-17 323178.349 4791507.752 107.942 108.330 GWC-2 458968.732 4947672.426 96.881 97.040 GWC-3 446318.862 4934022.154 98.120 98.280 GWC-4 439361.856 4919706.867 97.635 97.790 GWC-5 437335.278 4909798.922 87.937 88.010 GWC-6 439126.571 4896244.776 130.286 130.450 GWC-7 436877.219 4890187.538 125.050 124.900 GWC-8 419636.080 4897139.829 111.364 <th>GWC-1</th> <th>467772.863</th> <th>4954781.099</th> <th>92.807</th> <th>92.920</th>	GWC-1	467772.863	4954781.099	92.807	92.920
GWC-12 427211.072 4858733.630 273.708 273.890 GWC-13 409893.162 4849218.202 144.267 144.300 GWC-14 404497.702 4820487.168 92.498 92.640 GWC-15 370408.941 4807767.057 95.524 95.730 GWC-16 348918.575 4791065.174 117.902 118.230 GWC-17 323178.349 4791507.752 107.942 108.330 GWC-2 458968.732 4947672.426 96.881 97.040 GWC-3 446318.862 4934022.154 98.120 98.280 GWC-4 439361.856 4919706.867 97.635 97.790 GWC-5 437335.278 4909798.922 87.937 88.010 GWC-6 439126.571 4896244.776 130.286 130.450 GWC-7 436877.219 4890187.538 125.050 124.900 GWC-8 419636.080 4897139.829 111.364 111.400 GWC-18* 4784119.320 250860.284 186.768 <th>GWC-10</th> <th>398686.792</th> <th>4883368.364</th> <th>81.034</th> <th>81.080</th>	GWC-10	398686.792	4883368.364	81.034	81.080
GWC-13 409893.162 4849218.202 144.267 144.300 GWC-14 404497.702 4820487.168 92.498 92.640 GWC-15 370408.941 4807767.057 95.524 95.730 GWC-16 348918.575 4791065.174 117.902 118.230 GWC-17 323178.349 4791507.752 107.942 108.330 GWC-2 458968.732 4947672.426 96.881 97.040 GWC-3 446318.862 4934022.154 98.120 98.280 GWC-4 439361.856 4919706.867 97.635 97.790 GWC-5 437335.278 4909798.922 87.937 88.010 GWC-6 439126.571 4896244.776 130.286 130.450 GWC-7 436877.219 4890187.538 125.050 124.900 GWC-8 419636.080 4897139.829 111.364 111.400 GWC-9 410782.283 4890578.83 123.311 123.320 GWC-18* 4784119.320 250860.284 186.768	GWC-11	417267.172	4865086.492	114.954	115.010
GWC-14 404497.702 4820487.168 92.498 92.640 GWC-15 370408.941 4807767.057 95.524 95.730 GWC-16 348918.575 4791065.174 117.902 118.230 GWC-17 323178.349 4791507.752 107.942 108.330 GWC-2 458968.732 4947672.426 96.881 97.040 GWC-3 446318.862 4934022.154 98.120 98.280 GWC-4 439361.856 4919706.867 97.635 97.790 GWC-5 437335.278 4909798.922 87.937 88.010 GWC-6 439126.571 4896244.776 130.286 130.450 GWC-7 436877.219 4890187.538 125.050 124.900 GWC-8 419636.080 4897139.829 111.364 111.400 GWC-9 410782.283 4890507.883 123.311 123.320 GWC-18* 4784119.320 250860.284 186.768 186.910 GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189 <th>GWC-12</th> <th>427211.072</th> <th>4858733.630</th> <th>273.708</th> <th>273.890</th>	GWC-12	427211.072	4858733.630	273.708	273.890
GWC-15 370408.941 4807767.057 95.524 95.730 GWC-16 348918.575 4791065.174 117.902 118.230 GWC-17 323178.349 4791507.752 107.942 108.330 GWC-2 458968.732 4947672.426 96.881 97.040 GWC-3 446318.862 4934022.154 98.120 98.280 GWC-4 439361.856 4919706.867 97.635 97.790 GWC-5 437335.278 4909798.922 87.937 88.010 GWC-6 439126.571 4896244.776 130.286 130.450 GWC-7 436877.219 4890187.538 125.050 124.900 GWC-8 419636.080 4897139.829 111.364 111.400 GWC-9 410782.283 4890507.883 123.311 123.320 GWC-18* 4781419.320 250860.284 186.768 186.910 GWC-19* 4789144.569 233263.340 192.086 192.230 GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189	GWC-13	409893.162	4849218.202	144.267	144.300
GWC-16 348918.575 4791065.174 117.902 118.230 GWC-17 323178.349 4791507.752 107.942 108.330 GWC-2 458968.732 4947672.426 96.881 97.040 GWC-3 446318.862 4934022.154 98.120 98.280 GWC-4 439361.856 4919706.867 97.635 97.790 GWC-5 437335.278 4909798.922 87.937 88.010 GWC-6 439126.571 4896244.776 130.286 130.450 GWC-7 436877.219 4890187.538 125.050 124.900 GWC-8 419636.080 4897139.829 111.364 111.400 GWC-9 410782.283 4890507.883 123.311 123.320 GWC-18* 4784119.320 250860.284 186.768 186.910 GWC-19* 4789144.569 233263.340 192.086 192.230 GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189 101.320 GWC-21* 4703988.451 134829.106 211.	GWC-14	404497.702	4820487.168	92.498	92.640
GWC-17 323178.349 4791507.752 107.942 108.330 GWC-2 458968.732 4947672.426 96.881 97.040 GWC-3 446318.862 4934022.154 98.120 98.280 GWC-4 439361.856 4919706.867 97.635 97.790 GWC-5 437335.278 4909798.922 87.937 88.010 GWC-6 439126.571 4896244.776 130.286 130.450 GWC-7 436877.219 4890187.538 125.050 124.900 GWC-8 419636.080 4897139.829 111.364 111.400 GWC-9 410782.283 4890507.883 123.311 123.320 GWC-18* 4784119.320 250860.284 186.768 186.910 GWC-19* 4789144.569 233263.340 192.086 192.230 GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189 101.320 GWC-21* 4703988.451 134829.106 211.179 211.209 FO-10 375896.085 4808057.871 108.7	GWC-15	370408.941	4807767.057	95.524	95.730
GWC-2 458968.732 4947672.426 96.881 97.040 GWC-3 446318.862 4934022.154 98.120 98.280 GWC-4 439361.856 4919706.867 97.635 97.790 GWC-5 437335.278 4909798.922 87.937 88.010 GWC-6 439126.571 4896244.776 130.286 130.450 GWC-7 436877.219 4890187.538 125.050 124.900 GWC-8 419636.080 4897139.829 111.364 111.400 GWC-9 410782.283 4890507.883 123.311 123.320 GWC-18* 4784119.320 250860.284 186.768 186.910 GWC-19* 4789144.569 233263.340 192.086 192.230 GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189 101.320 GWC-21* 4703988.451 134829.106 211.179 211.209 FO-10 375896.085 4808057.871 108.757 108.890 FO-12 411162.358 4814941.201 130.40	GWC-16	348918.575	4791065.174	117.902	118.230
GWC-3 446318.862 4934022.154 98.120 98.280 GWC-4 439361.856 4919706.867 97.635 97.790 GWC-5 437335.278 4909798.922 87.937 88.010 GWC-6 439126.571 4896244.776 130.286 130.450 GWC-7 436877.219 4890187.538 125.050 124.900 GWC-8 419636.080 4897139.829 111.364 111.400 GWC-9 410782.283 4890507.883 123.311 123.320 GWC-18* 4784119.320 250860.284 186.768 186.910 GWC-19* 4789144.569 233263.340 192.086 192.230 GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189 101.320 GWC-21* 4703988.451 134829.106 211.179 211.209 FO-10 375896.085 4808057.871 108.757 108.890 FO-12 411162.358 4834466.314 141.171 141.260 FO-13 420988.067 4845134.191 278.	GWC-17	323178.349	4791507.752	107.942	108.330
GWC-4 439361.856 4919706.867 97.635 97.790 GWC-5 437335.278 4909798.922 87.937 88.010 GWC-6 439126.571 4896244.776 130.286 130.450 GWC-7 436877.219 4890187.538 125.050 124.900 GWC-8 419636.080 4897139.829 111.364 111.400 GWC-9 410782.283 4890507.883 123.311 123.320 GWC-18* 4784119.320 250860.284 186.768 186.910 GWC-19* 4789144.569 233263.340 192.086 192.230 GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189 101.320 GWC-21* 4703988.451 134829.106 211.179 211.209 FO-10 375896.085 4808057.871 108.757 108.890 FO-12 411162.358 4834466.314 141.171 141.260 FO-13 420988.067 4845134.191 278.529 278.630 FO-14 434670.450 4846246.135 48	GWC-2	458968.732	4947672.426	96.881	97.040
GWC-5 437335:278 4909798.922 87.937 88.010 GWC-6 439126.571 4896244.776 130.286 130.450 GWC-7 436877.219 4890187.538 125.050 124.900 GWC-8 419636.080 4897139.829 111.364 111.400 GWC-9 410782.283 4890507.883 123.311 123.320 GWC-18* 4784119.320 250860.284 186.768 186.910 GWC-19* 4789144.569 233263.340 192.086 192.230 GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189 101.320 GWC-21* 4703988.451 134829.106 211.179 211.209 FO-10 375896.085 4808057.871 108.757 108.890 FO-11 393332.218 4814941.201 130.400 130.620 FO-12 411162.358 4834466.314 141.171 141.260 FO-13 420988.067 4845134.191 278.529 278.630 FO-14 434670.450 4846246.135	GWC-3	446318.862	4934022.154	98.120	98.280
GWC-6 439126.571 4896244.776 130.286 130.450 GWC-7 436877.219 4890187.538 125.050 124.900 GWC-8 419636.080 4897139.829 111.364 111.400 GWC-9 410782.283 4890507.883 123.311 123.320 GWC-18* 4784119.320 250860.284 186.768 186.910 GWC-19* 4789144.569 233263.340 192.086 192.230 GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189 101.320 GWC-21* 4703988.451 134829.106 211.179 211.209 FO-10 375896.085 4808057.871 108.757 108.890 FO-11 393332.218 4814941.201 130.400 130.620 FO-12 411162.358 4834466.314 141.171 141.260 FO-13 420988.067 4845134.191 278.529 278.630 FO-14 434670.450 4846246.135 485.469 485.480 FO-15 437900.781 4861690.743 <t< th=""><th>GWC-4</th><th>439361.856</th><th>4919706.867</th><th>97.635</th><th>97.790</th></t<>	GWC-4	439361.856	4919706.867	97.635	97.790
GWC-7 436877.219 4890187.538 125.050 124.900 GWC-8 419636.080 4897139.829 111.364 111.400 GWC-9 410782.283 4890507.883 123.311 123.320 GWC-18* 4784119.320 250860.284 186.768 186.910 GWC-19* 4789144.569 233263.340 192.086 192.230 GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189 101.320 GWC-21* 4703988.451 134829.106 211.179 211.209 FO-10 375896.085 4808057.871 108.757 108.890 FO-11 393332.218 4814941.201 130.400 130.620 FO-12 411162.358 4834466.314 141.171 141.260 FO-13 420988.067 4845134.191 278.529 278.630 FO-14 434670.450 4846246.135 485.469 485.480 FO-15 437900.781 4861690.743 323.590 323.700 FO-16 457323.415 4874533.967 <t< th=""><th>GWC-5</th><th>437335.278</th><th>4909798.922</th><th>87.937</th><th>88.010</th></t<>	GWC-5	437335.278	4909798.922	87.937	88.010
GWC-8 419636.080 4897139.829 111.364 111.400 GWC-9 410782.283 4890507.883 123.311 123.320 GWC-18* 4784119.320 250860.284 186.768 186.910 GWC-19* 4789144.569 233263.340 192.086 192.230 GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189 101.320 GWC-21* 4703988.451 134829.106 211.179 211.209 FO-10 375896.085 4808057.871 108.757 108.890 FO-11 393332.218 4814941.201 130.400 130.620 FO-12 411162.358 4834466.314 141.171 141.260 FO-13 420988.067 4845134.191 278.529 278.630 FO-14 434670.450 4846246.135 485.469 485.480 FO-15 437900.781 4861690.743 323.590 323.700 FO-16 457323.415 4874533.967 258.882 259.040 FO-17 409787.640 4884009.313 <t< th=""><th>GWC-6</th><th>439126.571</th><th>4896244.776</th><th>130.286</th><th>130.450</th></t<>	GWC-6	439126.571	4896244.776	130.286	130.450
GWC-9 410782.283 4890507.883 123.311 123.320 GWC-18* 4784119.320 250860.284 186.768 186.910 GWC-19* 4789144.569 233263.340 192.086 192.230 GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189 101.320 GWC-21* 4703988.451 134829.106 211.179 211.209 FO-10 375896.085 4808057.871 108.757 108.890 FO-11 393332.218 4814941.201 130.400 130.620 FO-12 411162.358 4834466.314 141.171 141.260 FO-13 420988.067 4845134.191 278.529 278.630 FO-14 434670.450 4846246.135 485.469 485.480 FO-15 437900.781 4861690.743 323.590 323.700 FO-16 457323.415 4874533.967 258.882 259.040 FO-17 409787.640 4884009.313 103.969 104.000 FO-18 424417.267 4908972.321 <t< th=""><th>GWC-7</th><th>436877.219</th><th>4890187.538</th><th>125.050</th><th>124.900</th></t<>	GWC-7	436877.219	4890187.538	125.050	124.900
GWC-18* 4784119.320 250860.284 186.768 186.910 GWC-19* 4789144.569 233263.340 192.086 192.230 GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189 101.320 GWC-21* 4703988.451 134829.106 211.179 211.209 FO-10 375896.085 4808057.871 108.757 108.890 FO-11 393332.218 4814941.201 130.400 130.620 FO-12 411162.358 4834466.314 141.171 141.260 FO-13 420988.067 4845134.191 278.529 278.630 FO-14 434670.450 4846246.135 485.469 485.480 FO-15 437900.781 4861690.743 323.590 323.700 FO-16 457323.415 4874533.967 258.882 259.040 FO-17 409787.640 4884009.313 103.969 104.000 FO-18 424417.267 4908972.321 82.776 82.870 FO-20 455183.358 4943672.678	GWC-8	419636.080	4897139.829	111.364	111.400
GWC-19* 4789144.569 233263.340 192.086 192.230 GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189 101.320 GWC-21* 4703988.451 134829.106 211.179 211.209 FO-10 375896.085 4808057.871 108.757 108.890 FO-11 393332.218 4814941.201 130.400 130.620 FO-12 411162.358 4834466.314 141.171 141.260 FO-13 420988.067 4845134.191 278.529 278.630 FO-14 434670.450 4846246.135 485.469 485.480 FO-15 437900.781 4861690.743 323.590 323.700 FO-16 457323.415 4874533.967 258.882 259.040 FO-17 409787.640 4884009.313 103.969 104.000 FO-18 424417.267 4908972.321 82.776 82.870 FO-20 455183.358 4943672.678 85.030 85.130 FO-21 477818.812 4963787.289 78.7	GWC-9	410782.283	4890507.883	123.311	123.320
GWC-20* 4803987.245 220979.425 101.189 101.320 GWC-21* 4703988.451 134829.106 211.179 211.209 FO-10 375896.085 4808057.871 108.757 108.890 FO-11 393332.218 4814941.201 130.400 130.620 FO-12 411162.358 4834466.314 141.171 141.260 FO-13 420988.067 4845134.191 278.529 278.630 FO-14 434670.450 4846246.135 485.469 485.480 FO-15 437900.781 4861690.743 323.590 323.700 FO-16 457323.415 4874533.967 258.882 259.040 FO-17 409787.640 4884009.313 103.969 104.000 FO-18 424417.267 4908972.321 82.776 82.870 FO-20 455183.358 4943672.678 85.030 85.130 FO-21 477818.812 4963787.289 78.771 78.770 FO-01 4691183.031 117392.116 339.369<	GWC-18*	4784119.320	250860.284	186.768	186.910
GWC-21* 4703988.451 134829.106 211.179 211.209 FO-10 375896.085 4808057.871 108.757 108.890 FO-11 393332.218 4814941.201 130.400 130.620 FO-12 411162.358 4834466.314 141.171 141.260 FO-13 420988.067 4845134.191 278.529 278.630 FO-14 434670.450 4846246.135 485.469 485.480 FO-15 437900.781 4861690.743 323.590 323.700 FO-16 457323.415 4874533.967 258.882 259.040 FO-17 409787.640 4884009.313 103.969 104.000 FO-18 424417.267 4908972.321 82.776 82.870 FO-20 455183.358 4943672.678 85.030 85.130 FO-21 477818.812 4963787.289 78.771 78.770 FO-01 4691183.031 117392.116 339.369 339.341 FO-6 311341.278 4793258.349 92.901	GWC-19*	4789144.569	233263.340	192.086	192.230
FO-10 375896.085 4808057.871 108.757 108.890 FO-11 393332.218 4814941.201 130.400 130.620 FO-12 411162.358 4834466.314 141.171 141.260 FO-13 420988.067 4845134.191 278.529 278.630 FO-14 434670.450 4846246.135 485.469 485.480 FO-15 437900.781 4861690.743 323.590 323.700 FO-16 457323.415 4874533.967 258.882 259.040 FO-17 409787.640 4884009.313 103.969 104.000 FO-18 424417.267 4908972.321 82.776 82.870 FO-20 455183.358 4943672.678 85.030 85.130 FO-21 477818.812 4963787.289 78.771 78.770 FO-01 4691183.031 117392.116 339.369 339.341 FO-6 311341.278 4793258.349 92.901 92.980 FO-7 328536.416 4788602.033 136.563 136.760	GWC-20*	4803987.245	220979.425	101.189	101.320
FO-11 393332.218 4814941.201 130.400 130.620 FO-12 411162.358 4834466.314 141.171 141.260 FO-13 420988.067 4845134.191 278.529 278.630 FO-14 434670.450 4846246.135 485.469 485.480 FO-15 437900.781 4861690.743 323.590 323.700 FO-16 457323.415 4874533.967 258.882 259.040 FO-17 409787.640 4884009.313 103.969 104.000 FO-18 424417.267 4908972.321 82.776 82.870 FO-20 455183.358 4943672.678 85.030 85.130 FO-21 477818.812 4963787.289 78.771 78.770 FO-01 4691183.031 117392.116 339.369 339.341 FO-6 311341.278 4793258.349 92.901 92.980 FO-7 328536.416 4788602.033 136.563 136.760	GWC-21*	4703988.451	134829.106	211.179	211.209
FO-12 411162.358 4834466.314 141.171 141.260 FO-13 420988.067 4845134.191 278.529 278.630 FO-14 434670.450 4846246.135 485.469 485.480 FO-15 437900.781 4861690.743 323.590 323.700 FO-16 457323.415 4874533.967 258.882 259.040 FO-17 409787.640 4884009.313 103.969 104.000 FO-18 424417.267 4908972.321 82.776 82.870 FO-20 455183.358 4943672.678 85.030 85.130 FO-21 477818.812 4963787.289 78.771 78.770 FO-01 4691183.031 117392.116 339.369 339.341 FO-6 311341.278 4793258.349 92.901 92.980 FO-7 328536.416 4788602.033 136.563 136.760	FO-10	375896.085	4808057.871	108.757	108.890
FO-13 420988.067 4845134.191 278.529 278.630 FO-14 434670.450 4846246.135 485.469 485.480 FO-15 437900.781 4861690.743 323.590 323.700 FO-16 457323.415 4874533.967 258.882 259.040 FO-17 409787.640 4884009.313 103.969 104.000 FO-18 424417.267 4908972.321 82.776 82.870 FO-20 455183.358 4943672.678 85.030 85.130 FO-21 477818.812 4963787.289 78.771 78.770 FO-01 4691183.031 117392.116 339.369 339.341 FO-6 311341.278 4793258.349 92.901 92.980 FO-7 328536.416 4788602.033 136.563 136.760	FO-11	393332.218	4814941.201	130.400	130.620
FO-14 434670.450 4846246.135 485.469 485.480 FO-15 437900.781 4861690.743 323.590 323.700 FO-16 457323.415 4874533.967 258.882 259.040 FO-17 409787.640 4884009.313 103.969 104.000 FO-18 424417.267 4908972.321 82.776 82.870 FO-20 455183.358 4943672.678 85.030 85.130 FO-21 477818.812 4963787.289 78.771 78.770 FO-01 4691183.031 117392.116 339.369 339.341 FO-6 311341.278 4793258.349 92.901 92.980 FO-7 328536.416 4788602.033 136.563 136.760	FO-12	411162.358	4834466.314	141.171	141.260
FO-15 437900.781 4861690.743 323.590 323.700 FO-16 457323.415 4874533.967 258.882 259.040 FO-17 409787.640 4884009.313 103.969 104.000 FO-18 424417.267 4908972.321 82.776 82.870 FO-20 455183.358 4943672.678 85.030 85.130 FO-21 477818.812 4963787.289 78.771 78.770 FO-01 4691183.031 117392.116 339.369 339.341 FO-6 311341.278 4793258.349 92.901 92.980 FO-7 328536.416 4788602.033 136.563 136.760	FO-13	420988.067	4845134.191	278.529	278.630
FO-16 457323.415 4874533.967 258.882 259.040 FO-17 409787.640 4884009.313 103.969 104.000 FO-18 424417.267 4908972.321 82.776 82.870 FO-20 455183.358 4943672.678 85.030 85.130 FO-21 477818.812 4963787.289 78.771 78.770 FO-01 4691183.031 117392.116 339.369 339.341 FO-6 311341.278 4793258.349 92.901 92.980 FO-7 328536.416 4788602.033 136.563 136.760	FO-14	434670.450	4846246.135	485.469	485.480
FO-17 409787.640 4884009.313 103.969 104.000 FO-18 424417.267 4908972.321 82.776 82.870 FO-20 455183.358 4943672.678 85.030 85.130 FO-21 477818.812 4963787.289 78.771 78.770 FO-01 4691183.031 117392.116 339.369 339.341 FO-6 311341.278 4793258.349 92.901 92.980 FO-7 328536.416 4788602.033 136.563 136.760	FO-15	437900.781	4861690.743	323.590	323.700
FO-18 424417.267 4908972.321 82.776 82.870 FO-20 455183.358 4943672.678 85.030 85.130 FO-21 477818.812 4963787.289 78.771 78.770 FO-01 4691183.031 117392.116 339.369 339.341 FO-6 311341.278 4793258.349 92.901 92.980 FO-7 328536.416 4788602.033 136.563 136.760				_	
FO-20 455183.358 4943672.678 85.030 85.130 FO-21 477818.812 4963787.289 78.771 78.770 FO-01 4691183.031 117392.116 339.369 339.341 FO-6 311341.278 4793258.349 92.901 92.980 FO-7 328536.416 4788602.033 136.563 136.760					
FO-21 477818.812 4963787.289 78.771 78.770 FO-01 4691183.031 117392.116 339.369 339.341 FO-6 311341.278 4793258.349 92.901 92.980 FO-7 328536.416 4788602.033 136.563 136.760					
FO-01 4691183.031 117392.116 339.369 339.341 FO-6 311341.278 4793258.349 92.901 92.980 FO-7 328536.416 4788602.033 136.563 136.760					
FO-6 311341.278 4793258.349 92.901 92.980 FO-7 328536.416 4788602.033 136.563 136.760					
FO-7 328536.416 4788602.033 136.563 136.760					
		355817.846	4790973.073	112.222	112.430



FO-9	364694.702	4796130.982	95.946	96.240
FO-02*	4713919.359	152702.623	219.335	219.258
FO-03*	4784286.443	222818.707	195.150	195.300
FO-04*	4799592.413	229072.363	111.923	111.960
FO-05*	4797815.961	250495.047	121.061	121.100
BLT-10	392154.898	4818518.130	77.154	77.300
BLT-11	416722.271	4847845.987	184.437	184.440
BLT-12	408633.072	4856034.432	129.650	129.570
BLT-13	431118.250	4861039.951	290.804	290.860
BLT-14	417374.645	4880105.357	110.383	110.440
BLT-15	400752.530	4874214.203	88.068	88.170
BLT-16	400513.308	4887368.107	87.052	87.080
BLT-17	418805.563	4892092.991	98.854	98.930
BLT-18	434175.535	4885672.823	151.675	151.540
BLT-19	434704.151	4900541.006	139.164	139.160
BLT-20	429230.438	4908685.584	98.411	98.500
BLT-21	440819.152	4907622.252	115.213	115.170
BLT-6	317228.757	4792047.236	105.079	105.370
BLT-7	341647.578	4789269.210	100.356	100.360
BLT-8	369850.210	4804556.038	88.407	88.620
BLT-9	384064.870	4815890.693	91.460	91.750
BLT-01*	4697276.539	128451.638	293.652	293.613
BLT-02*	4798770.031	233771.910	115.749	115.910
BLT-o3*	4784058.389	240386.585	196.544	196.670
BLT-04*	4792944.077	245439.124	164.617	164.760
BLT-o5*	4802540.244	255521.679	97.771	97.840

Table 5: USGS FEMA II – NY Great Lakes LiDAR surveyed accuracy checkpoints. Checkpoint IDs that are affixed with an asterisk (*) are located in previously accepted areas (Chautauqua and Orleans counties).

LiDAR Vertical Accuracy Statistics & Analysis

BACKGROUND

Dewberry tests and reviews project data both quantitatively (for accuracy) and qualitatively (for usability).

For quantitative assessment (i.e. vertical accuracy assessment), one hundred and six (106) check points were surveyed. The points are located within bare earth/open terrain, urban, tall weeds/crops, brush lands/tress, and forested/fully grown land cover categories. The checkpoints were surveyed for the project using RTK survey methods. Please see appendices A and B to view the survey reports which detail and validate how the survey was completed for this project.

Checkpoints were evenly distributed throughout the project so as to cover as many flight lines as possible using the "dispersed method" of placement.

VERTICAL ACCURACY TEST PROCEDURES



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FVA (Fundamental Vertical Accuracy) is determined with check points located only in the open terrain (grass, dirt, sand, and/or rocks) land cover category, where there is a very high probability that the LiDAR sensor will have detected the bare-earth ground surface and where random errors are expected to follow a normal error distribution. The FVA determines how well the calibrated LiDAR sensor performed. With a normal error distribution, the vertical accuracy at the 95% confidence level is computed as the vertical root mean square error (RMSE $_z$) of the checkpoints x 1.9600. For the FEMA II-NY Great Lakes LiDAR project, vertical accuracy must be 0.181 meters or less based on an RMSE $_z$ of 0.0925 meters x 1.9600.

CVA (Consolidated Vertical Accuracy) is determined with all checkpoints in all land cover categories combined where there is a possibility that the LiDAR sensor and post-processing may yield elevation errors that do not follow a normal error distribution. CVA at the 95% confidence level equals the 95th percentile error for all checkpoints in all land cover categories combined. The FEMA II-NY Great Lakes LiDAR Project CVA standard is 0.269 meters based on the 95th percentile. The CVA is accompanied by a listing of the 5% outliers that are larger than the 95th percentile used to compute the CVA; these are always the largest outliers that may depart from a normal error distribution. Here, Accuracy_z differs from CVA because Accuracy_z assumes elevation errors follow a normal error distribution where RMSE procedures are valid, whereas CVA assumes LiDAR errors may not follow a normal error distribution in vegetated categories, making the RMSE process invalid.

SVA (Supplemental Vertical Accuracy) is determined for each land cover category other than open terrain. SVA at the 95% confidence level equals the 95th percentile error for all checkpoints in each land cover category. The FEMA II-NY Great Lakes LiDAR Project SVA target is 0.269 meters based on the 95th percentile. Target specifications are given for SVA's as individual land cover categories may exceed this target value as long as the overall CVA is within specified tolerances. Again, Accuracy_z differs from SVA because Accuracy_z assumes elevation errors follow a normal error distribution where RMSE procedures are valid, whereas SVA assumes LiDAR errors may not follow a normal error distribution in vegetated categories, making the RMSE process invalid.

The relevant testing criteria are summarized in Table 6.

Quantitative Criteria	Measure of Acceptability
Fundamental Vertical Accuracy (FVA) in open terrain only using RMSE _z *1.9600	0.181 meters (based on RMSE _z (0.0925 meters) * 1.9600)
Consolidated Vertical Accuracy (CVA) in all land cover categories combined at the 95% confidence level	0.269 meters (based on combined 95 th percentile)
Supplemental Vertical Accuracy (SVA) in each land cover category separately at the 95% confidence level	0.269 meters (based on 95 th percentile for each land cover category)

Table 6 – Acceptance Criteria

VERTICAL ACCURACY TESTING STEPS

The primary QA/QC vertical accuracy testing steps used by Dewberry are summarized as follows:

- Dewberry's team surveyed QA/QC vertical checkpoints in accordance with the project's specifications.
- 2. Next, Dewberry interpolated the bare-earth LiDAR DTM to provide the z-value for every checkpoint.



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- 3. Dewberry then computed the associated z-value differences between the interpolated z-value from the LiDAR data and the ground truth survey checkpoints and computed FVA, CVA, and SVA values.
- 4. The data were analyzed by Dewberry to assess the accuracy of the data. The review process examined the various accuracy parameters as defined by the scope of work. The overall descriptive statistics of each dataset were computed to assess any trends or anomalies. This report provides tables, graphs and figures to summarize and illustrate data quality.



The figure below shows the location of the QA/QC checkpoints within the project area.

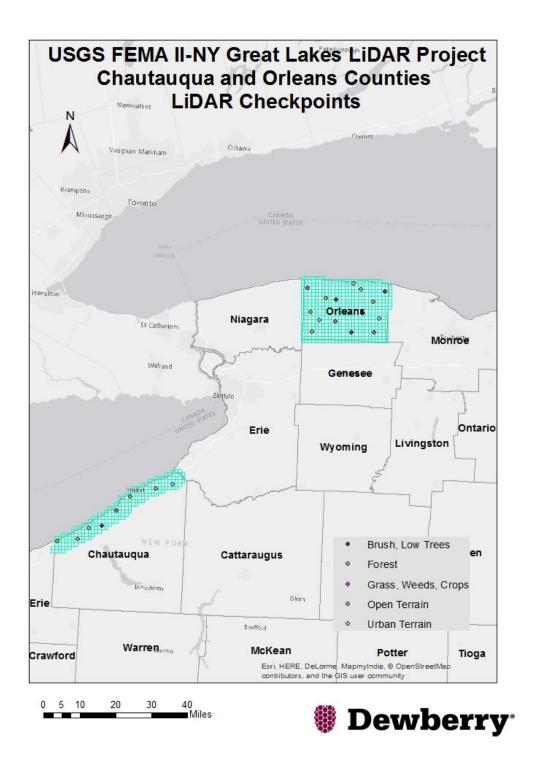


Figure 14 – Location of QA/QC Checkpoints in Chautauqua and Orleans Counties



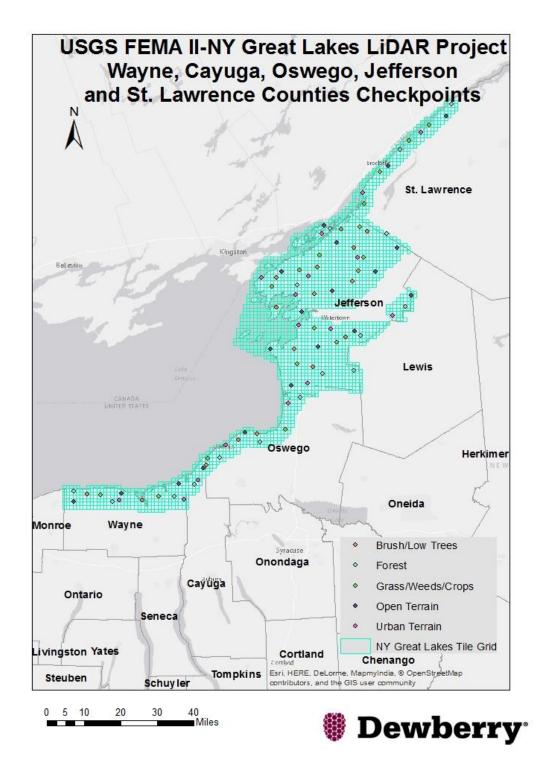


Figure 15 – Location of QA/QC Checkpoints in Wayne, Cayuga, Oswego, Jefferson and St. Lawrence Counties.



VERTICAL ACCURACY RESULTS

The table below summarizes the tested vertical accuracy resulting from a comparison of the surveyed checkpoints to the elevation values present within the fully classified LiDAR LAS files.

Land Cover Category	# of Points	FVA − Fundamental Vertical Accuracy (RMSEz x 1.9600) Spec=0.181 m	CVA — Consolidated Vertical Accuracy (95th Percentile) Spec=0.269 m	SVA — Supplemental Vertical Accuracy (95th Percentile) Target=0.269 m
Consolidated	106		0.227	
Bare Earth-Open Terrain	23	0.169		
Urban	21			0.121
Tall Weeds and Crops	21			0.328
Brush Lands and Trees	21			0.290
Forested and Fully Grown	20			0.224

Table 7 – FVA, CVA, and SVA Vertical Accuracy at 95% Confidence Level

The RMSE $_z$ for checkpoints in open terrain only tested 0.086 meters, within the target criteria of 0.0925 meters. Compared with the 0.181 meters specification, the FVA tested 0.169 meters at the 95% confidence level based on RMSE $_z$ x 1.9600.

Compared with the 0.269 meters specification, CVA for all checkpoints in all land cover categories combined tested 0.227 meters based on the 95^{th} percentile.

Compared with the target 0.269 meters specification, SVA for checkpoints in the urban land cover category tested 0.121 meters based on the 95th percentile, checkpoints in the tall weeds and crops land cover category tested 0.328 meters based on the 95th percentile, checkpoints in the forested and fully grown land cover category tested 0.224 meters based on the 95th percentile, and checkpoints in the brush and small trees land cover category tested 0.290 meters based on the 95th percentile.

One survey checkpoint in the forest land cover category was excluded from analysis as it fell outside the project boundary where no LiDAR was collected. Dewberry was still able to fulfill the required 20 checkpoints in the forest land cover category.

The figure below illustrates the magnitude of the differences between the QA/QC checkpoints and LiDAR data. This shows that the majority of LiDAR elevations were within +/- 0.10 meters of the checkpoints elevations.



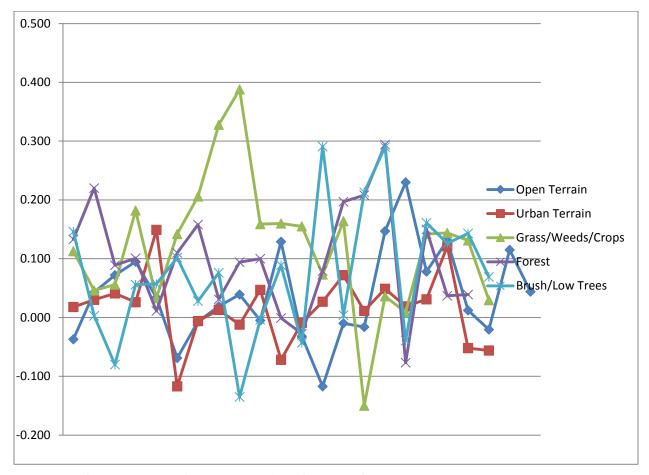


Figure 16 – Magnitude of elevation discrepancies per land cover category

Table 8 lists the 5% outliers that are larger than the 95th percentile.

Tuble 6 hots the 370 outliers that are larger than the 33 percentale.									
LiDAR 5% Outliers									
	NAD83 UTM Zone 18N		NAVD88						
Point ID	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	Z-Survey (m)	Z- LiDAR (m)	DeltaZ	Abs DeltaZ			
OT-7	357531.827	4796516.036	90.680	90.910	0.230	0.230			
GWC-16	348918.575	4791065.174	117.902	118.230	0.328	0.328			
GWC-17	323178.349	4791507.752	107.942	108.330	0.388	0.388			
BLT-6	317228.757	4792047.236	105.079	105.370	0.291	0.291			
BLT-9	384064.870	4815890.693	91.460	91.750	0.290	0.290			
FO-9	364694.702	4796130.982	95.946	96.240	0.294	0.294			

Table 8-5% Outliers



Table 9 provides overall descriptive statistics.

	LiDAR Descriptive Statistics								
100 % of Totals	# of Points	RMSEz (m) Open Terrain Spec=0.0925 m	Mean (m)	Median (m)	Skew	Std Dev (m)	Kurtosis	Min (m)	Max (m)
Consolidated	106		0.068	0.048	0.536	0.099	0.683	-0.150	0.388
Open Terrain	23	0.086	0.038	0.034	0.433	0.079	0.366	-0.117	0.230
Urban	21		0.016	0.019	0.017	0.060	0.975	-0.117	0.149
Tall Weeds and Crops	21		0.121	0.142	0.179	0.113	1.838	-0.150	0.388
Brush Lands and Trees	21		0.074	0.069	0.299	0.111	-0.055	-0.135	0.291
Forested and Fully Grown	20		0.097	0.097	0.207	0.091	-0.071	-0.077	0.294

Table 9 – Overall Descriptive Statistics

The figure below illustrates a histogram of the associated elevation discrepancies between the QA/QC checkpoints and elevations interpolated from the LiDAR triangulated irregular network (TIN). The frequency shows the number of discrepancies within each band of elevation differences. Although the discrepancies vary between a low of -0.15 meters and a high of +0.38 meters, the histogram shows that the majority of the discrepancies are skewed on the positive side. The vast majority of points are within the ranges of -0.025 meters to +0.175 meters.



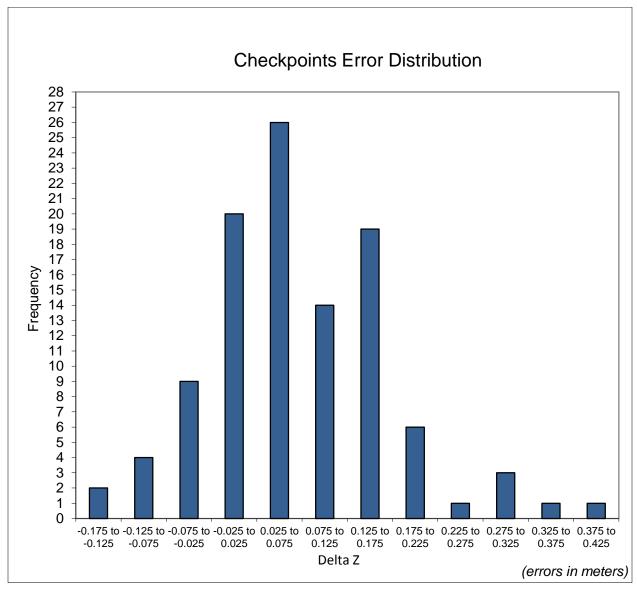


Figure 17 – Histogram of Elevation Discrepancies with errors in meters

Based on the vertical accuracy testing conducted by Dewberry, the LiDAR dataset satisfies the project's pre-defined vertical accuracy criteria.

Breakline Production & Qualitative Assessment Report

BREAKLINE PRODUCTION METHODOLOGY

Dewberry used GeoCue software to develop LiDAR stereo models so the LiDAR derived data could be viewed in 3-D stereo using Socet Set softcopy photogrammetric software. Using LiDAR grammetry procedures with LiDAR intensity imagery, Dewberry used the stereo models developed by Dewberry to stereo-compile the three types of hard breaklines in accordance with the project's Data Dictionary.

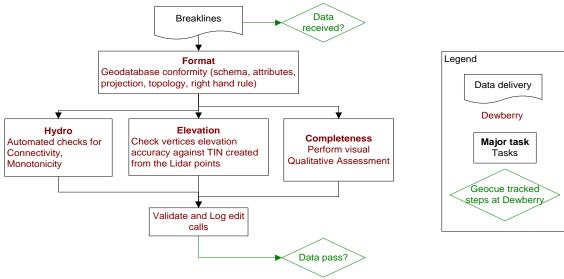


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All drainage breaklines are monotonically enforced to show downhill flow. Water bodies are reviewed in stereo and the lowest elevation is applied to the entire waterbody.

BREAKLINE QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT

Dewberry completed breakline qualitative assessments according to a defined workflow. The following workflow diagram represents the steps taken by Dewberry to provide a thorough qualitative assessment of the breakline data.



BREAKLINE TOPOLOGY RULES

Automated checks are applied on hydro features to validate the 3D connectivity of the feature and the monotonicity of the hydrographic breaklines. Dewberry's major concern was that the hydrographic breaklines have a continuous flow downhill and that breaklines do not undulate. Error points are generated at each vertex not complying with the tested rules and these potential edit calls are then visually validated during the visual evaluation of the data. This step also helped validate that breakline vertices did not have excessive minimum or maximum elevations and that elevations are consistent with adjacent vertex elevations.

The next step is to compare the elevation of the breakline vertices against the elevation extracted from the ESRI Terrain built from the LiDAR ground points, keeping in mind that a discrepancy is expected because of the hydro-enforcement applied to the breaklines and because of the interpolated imagery used to acquire the breaklines. A given tolerance is used to validate if the elevations differ too much from the LiDAR.

Dewberry's final check for the breaklines was to perform a full qualitative analysis. Dewberry compared the breaklines against LiDAR intensity images to ensure breaklines were captured in the required locations. The quality control steps taken by Dewberry are outlined in the QA Checklist below.

BREAKLINE QA/QC CHECKLIST



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Date: 11/24/2015

Project Number/Description: TO G10OC00013 USGS FEMA II – NY Great Lakes LiDAR (Phase 2: Cayuga, Wayne, Oswego, Jefferson and St. Lawrence)

Overview All Feature Classes are present in GDB \boxtimes All features have been loaded into the geodatabase correctly. Ensure feature classes with subtypes are domained correctly. \boxtimes The breakline topology inside of the geodatabase has been validated. See Data Dictionary for specific rules \boxtimes Projection/coordinate system of GDB is accurate with project specifications Perform Completeness check on breaklines using either intensity or ortho imagery Check entire dataset for missing features that were not captured, but should be to meet baseline specifications or for consistency (See Data Dictionary for specific collection rules). Features should be collected consistently across tile bounds within a dataset as well as be collected consistently between datasets. \boxtimes Check to make sure breaklines are compiled to correct tile grid boundary and there is full coverage without overlap \boxtimes Check to make sure breaklines are correctly edge-matched to adjoining datasets if applicable. Ensure breaklines from one dataset join breaklines from another dataset that are coded the same and all connecting vertices between the two datasets match in X,Y, and Z (elevation). There should be no breaklines abruptly ending at dataset boundaries and

no discrepancies of Z-elevation in overlapping vertices between datasets.



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Compare Breakline Z elevations to LiDAR elevations

Using a terrain created from LiDAR ground points and water points, drape breaklines on terrain to compare Z values. Breakline elevations should be at or below the elevations of the immediately surrounding terrain. This should be performed before other breakline checks are completed.

Perform automated data checks using ESRI's Data Reviewer

The following data checks are performed utilizing ESRI's Data Reviewer extension. These checks allow automated validation of 100% of the data. Error records can either be written to a table for future correction, or browsed for immediate correction. Data Reviewer checks should always be performed on the full dataset.

- Perform "adjacent vertex elevation change check" on the Inland Ponds feature class (Elevation Difference Tolerance=.001 meters). This check will return Waterbodies whose vertices are not all identical. This tool is found under "Z Value Checks."
- Perform "unnecessary polygon boundaries check" on Inland Ponds and Lakes, Tidal Waters, and Islands (if delivered as a separate feature class) feature classes. This tool is found under "Topology Checks."
- Perform "different Z-Value at intersection check" (Inland Streams and Rivers to Inland Streams and Rivers), (Ponds and Lakes to Ponds and Lakes), (Tidal Waters to Tidal Waters), (Streams and Rivers to Ponds and Lakes), (Streams and Rivers to Tidal Waters), (Ponds and Lakes to Tidal Waters), (Island to Inland Ponds and Lakes), (Island to Tidal Waters), (Island to Island), and (Islands to Inland Streams and Rivers) (Elevation Difference Tolerance= .001 meters Minimum, 600 meters Maximum, Touches). This tool is found under "Z Value Checks." Please note that polygon feature classes will need to be converted to lines for this check.
- Perform "duplicate geometry check" on (Inland Streams and Rivers to Inland Streams and Rivers), (Inland Ponds and Lakes to Inland Ponds and Lakes), (Tidal Waters to Tidal Waters), (Islands to Islands-if delivered as a separate shapefile), (Inland Streams and Rivers to Inland Ponds and Lakes), (Inland Streams and Rivers to Tidal Waters), (Inland Ponds and Lakes to Tidal Waters), (Islands to Tidal Waters), and (Islands to Inland Ponds and Lakes). Attributes do not need to be checked during this tool. This tool is found under "Duplicate Geometry Checks."
- Perform "geometry on geometry check" (Inland Streams and Rivers to Inland Ponds and Lakes), (Inland Streams and Rivers to Tidal Waters), (Inland Ponds and Lakes to Tidal Waters), (Inland Streams and Rivers to Inland Streams and Rivers), (Inland Ponds and Lakes to Inland Ponds and Lakes), (Tidal waters to Tidal waters), (Islands to Tidal Waters), and (Islands to Inland Ponds and Lakes), (Islands to Islands). Spatial relationship is crosses, attributes do not need to be checked. This tool is found under "Feature on Feature Checks." Please note that "crosses" only works with line feature



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classes and not polygons. If the inputs are polygons, they will need to be converted to a line prior to running this tool.

- Perform "geometry on geometry check (Tidal Waters to Islands), and (Inland Ponds and Lakes to Islands), (Inland Streams and Rivers to Islands). Spatial relationship is contains, attributes do not need to be checked. This tool is found under "Feature on Feature Checks."
- Perform "geometry on geometry check" (Inland Streams and Rivers to Inland Ponds and Lakes), (Inland Streams and Rivers to Tidal Waters), (Inland Ponds and Lakes to Tidal Waters), (Inland Streams and Rivers to Inland Streams and Rivers), (Inland Ponds and Lakes to Inland Ponds and Lakes), (Tidal waters to Tidal waters), (Islands to Tidal Waters), and (Islands to Inland Ponds and Lakes), (Islands to Islands). Spatial relationship is intersect, attributes do not need to be checked. This tool is found under "Feature on Feature Checks." Please note that false positives may be returned with this tool but that this tool may identify issues not found with "crosses."
- Perform "polygon overlap/gap is sliver check" on (Tidal Waters to Tidal Waters), (Island to Island), (Island to Inland Ponds and Lakes) and (Inland Ponds and Lakes to Inland Ponds and Lakes), (Inland Ponds and Lakes to Tidal Waters). Maximum Polygon Area is not required. This tool is found under "Feature on Feature Checks."

Perform Dewberry Proprietary Tool Checks

- Perform monotonicity check on (Inland Streams and Rivers) and (Tidal Waters to Tidal Waters if they are not a constant elevation) using "A3_checkMonotonicityStreamLines." This tool looks at line direction as well as elevation. Features in the output shapefile attributed with a "d" are correct monotonically, but were compiled from low elevation to high elevation. These features are ok and can be ignored. Features in the output shapefile attributed with an "m" are not correct monotonically and need elevations to be corrected. Input features for this tool need to be in a geodatabase and must be a line. If features are a polygon they will need to be converted to a line feature. Z tolerance is 0.001 meters.
- \boxtimes Perform connectivity check between (Inland Streams and Rivers to Inland Streams and Rivers), (Ponds and Lakes to Ponds and Lakes), (Tidal Waters to Tidal Waters), (Streams and Rivers to Ponds and Lakes), (Streams and Rivers to Tidal Waters), (Ponds and Lakes to Tidal Waters), (Island to Inland Ponds and Lakes), (Island to Tidal Waters), (Island to Island),and (Islands to Inland Streams and Rivers) using the "07 CheckConnectivityForHydro." The input for this tool needs to be in a geodatabase. The output is a shapefile showing the location of overlapping vertices from the polygon features and polyline features that are at different Z-elevation.



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Metadata

Each XML file (1 per feature class) is error free as determined by the USGS MP tool

Metadata content contains sufficient detail and all pertinent information regarding source materials, projections, datums, processing steps, etc. Content should be consistent across all feature classes.

Completion Comments: Complete - Approved



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Data Dictionary

HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL DATUM

The horizontal datum shall be North American Datum of 1983 (2011), Units in Meters. The vertical datum shall be referenced to the North American Vertical Datum of 1988 (NAVD 88), Units in Meters. Geoid12a shall be used to convert ellipsoidal heights to orthometric heights.

COORDINATE SYSTEM AND PROJECTION

All data shall be projected to UTM Zone 18, Horizontal Units in Meters and Vertical Units in Meters.

INLAND STREAMS AND RIVERS

Feature Dataset: BREAKLINES

Feature Type: Polygon Contains Z Values: Yes

XY Resolution: Accept Default Setting

XY Tolerance: 0.003

Feature Class: STREAMS_AND_RIVERS

Contains M Values: No **Annotation Subclass:** None

Z Resolution: Accept Default Setting

Z Tolerance: 0.001

Description

This polygon feature class will depict linear hydrographic features with a width greater than 100 feet.

Table Definition

Tubic Delimition							
Field Name	Data Type	Allow Null Values	Domain	Precision	Scale	Length	Responsibility
OBJECTID	Object ID						Assigned by Software
SHAPE	Geometry						Assigned by Software
SHAPE_LENGTH	Double	Yes		0	0		Calculated by Software
SHAPE_AREA	Double	Yes		О	0		Calculated by Software

Feature Definition

Description	Definition	Definition Capture Rules			
Streams and Rivers	Linear hydrographic features such as streams, rivers, canals, etc. with an average width greater than 100 feet. In the case of embankments, if the feature forms a natural dual line channel, then capture it consistent with the capture rules. Other natural or manmade embankments will not qualify for this project.	Capture features showing dual line (one on each side of the feature). Average width shall be greater than 100 feet to show as a double line. Each vertex placed should maintain vertical integrity. Generally both banks shall be collected to show consistent downhill flow. There are exceptions to this rule where a small branch or offshoot of the stream or river is present. The banks of the stream must be captured at the same elevation to ensure flatness of the water feature. If the elevation of the banks appears to be different see the task manager or PM for further guidance.			



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> Breaklines must be captured at or just below the elevations of the immediately surrounding terrain. Under no circumstances should a feature be elevated above the surrounding LiDAR points. Acceptable variance in the negative direction will be defined for each project individually.

> These instructions are only for docks or piers that follow the coastline or water's edge, not for docks or piers that extend perpendicular from the land into the water. If it can be reasonably determined where the edge of water most probably falls, beneath the dock or pier, then the edge of water will be collected at the elevation of the water where it can be directly measured. If there is a clearly-indicated headwall or bulkhead adjacent to the dock or pier and it is evident that the waterline is most probably adjacent to the headwall or bulkhead, then the water line will follow the headwall or bulkhead at the elevation of the water where it can be directly measured. If there is no clear indication of the location of the water's edge beneath the dock or pier, then the edge of water will follow the outer edge of the dock or pier as it is adjacent to the water, at the measured elevation of the water.

Every effort should be made to avoid breaking a stream or river into segments.

Dual line features shall break at road crossings (culverts). In areas where a bridge is present the dual line feature shall continue through the bridge.

Islands: The double line stream shall be captured around an island if the island is greater than 1/2 acre. In this case a segmented polygon shall be used around the island in order to allow for the island feature to remain as a "hole" in the feature.



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INLAND PONDS AND LAKES

Feature Dataset: BREAKLINES

Feature Type: Polygon Contains Z Values: Yes

XY Resolution: Accept Default Setting

XY Tolerance: 0.003

Feature Class: PONDS_AND_LAKES

Contains M Values: No **Annotation Subclass:** None

Z Resolution: Accept Default Setting

Z Tolerance: 0.001

Description

This polygon feature class will depict closed water body features that are at a constant elevation.

Table Definition

		. 11						
Field Name	Data Type	Allow Null Values	Default Value	Domain	Precision	Scale	Length	Responsibility
OBJECTID	Object ID							Assigned by Software
SHAPE	Geometry							Assigned by Software
SHAPE_LENGTH	Double	Yes			0	0		Calculated by Software
SHAPE_AREA	Double	Yes			0	O		Calculated by Software

Feature Definition

Description	Definition	Capture Rules
Ponds and Lakes	Land/Water boundaries of constant elevation water bodies such as lakes, reservoirs, ponds, etc. Features shall be defined as closed polygons and contain an elevation value that reflects the best estimate of the water elevation at the time of data capture. Water body features will be captured for features 2 acres in size or greater. "Donuts" will exist where there are islands within a closed water body feature.	Water bodies shall be captured as closed polygons with the water feature to the right. The compiler shall take care to ensure that the z-value remains consistent for all vertices placed on the water body. Breaklines must be captured at or just below the elevations of the immediately surrounding terrain. Under no circumstances should a feature be elevated above the surrounding LiDAR points. Acceptable variance in the negative direction will be defined for each project individually. An Island within a Closed Water Body Feature that is 1/2 acre in size or greater will also have a "donut polygon" compiled. These instructions are only for docks or piers that follow the coastline or water's edge, not for docks or piers that extend perpendicular from the land into the water. If it can be reasonably determined where the edge of water most probably falls, beneath the dock or pier, then the edge of water will be collected at the elevation of the water where it can be directly measured. If there is a clearly-indicated headwall or bulkhead adjacent to the dock or pier and it is evident that the waterline is most probably adjacent to the headwall or bulkhead, then the water line



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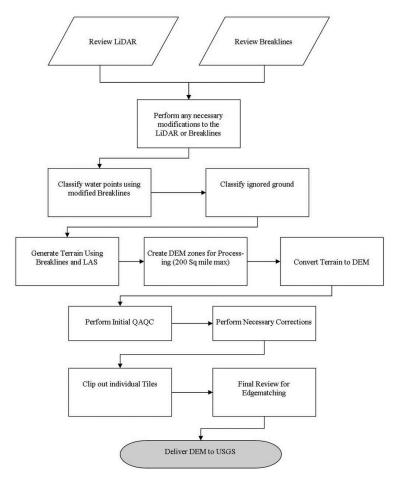
	will follow the headwall or bulkhead at the elevation of the	
	water where it can be directly measured. If there is no	
	clear indication of the location of the water's edge beneath	
	the dock or pier, then the edge of water will follow the	
	outer edge of the dock or pier as it is adjacent to the water,	
	at the measured elevation of the water.	

DEM Production & Qualitative Assessment

DEM PRODUCTION METHODOLOGY

Dewberry utilized ESRI software and Global Mapper for the DEM production and QC process. ArcGIS software is used to generate the products and the QC is performed in both ArcGIS and Global Mapper.

Dewberry Hydro-Flattening Workflow



- 1. <u>Classify Water Points</u>: LAS point falling within hydrographic breaklines shall be classified to ASPRS class 9 using TerraScan. Breaklines must be prepared correctly prior to performing this task.
- 2. <u>Classify Ignored Ground Points</u>: Classify points in close proximity to the breaklines from Ground to class 10 (Ignored Ground). Close proximity will be defined as no more than 1x the nominal point spacing on the landward side of the breakline.



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- 3. <u>Terrain Processing</u>: A Terrain will be generated using the Breaklines and LAS data that has been imported into Arc as a Multipoint File.
- 4. <u>Create DEM Zones for Processing</u>: Create DEM Zones that are buffered around the edges. Zones should be created in a logical manner to minimize the number of zones without creating zones too large for processing. Dewberry will make zones no larger than 200 square miles (taking into account that a DEM will fill in the entire extent not just where LiDAR is present). Once the first zone is created it must be verified against the tile grid to ensure that the cells line up perfectly with the tile grid edge.
- 5. <u>Convert Terrain to Raster</u>: Convert Terrain to raster using the DEM Zones created in step 4. In the environmental properties set the extents of the raster to the buffered Zone. For each subsequent zone, the first DEM will be utilized as the snap raster to ensure that zones consistently snap to one another.
- 6. <u>Perform Initial QAQC on Zones</u>: During the initial QA process anomalies will be identified and corrective polygons will be created.
- 7. <u>Correct Issues on Zones</u>: Dewberry will perform corrections on zones following Dewberry's correction process.
- 8. <u>Extract Individual Tiles</u>: Dewberry will extract individual tiles from the zones utilizing a Dewberry proprietary tool.
- 9. <u>Final QA</u>: Final QA will be performed on the dataset to ensure that tile boundaries are seamless.

DEM QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT

Dewberry performed a comprehensive qualitative assessment of the bare earth DEM deliverables to ensure that all tiled DEM products were delivered with the proper extents, were free of processing artifacts, and contained the proper referencing information. This process was performed in ArcGIS software with the use of a tool set Dewberry has developed to verify that the raster extents match those of the tile grid and contain the correct projection information. The DEM data was reviewed at a scale of 1:5000 to review for artifacts caused by the DEM generation process and to review the hydro-flattened features. To perform this review Dewberry creates HillShade models and overlays a partially transparent colorized elevation model to review for these issues. All corrections are completed using Dewberry's proprietary correction workflow. Upon completion of the corrections, the DEM data is loaded into Global Mapper for its second review and to verify corrections. Once the DEMs are tiled out, the final tiles are again loaded into Global Mapper to ensure coverage, extents, and that the final tiles are seamless.

The images below show an example of a bare earth DEM.



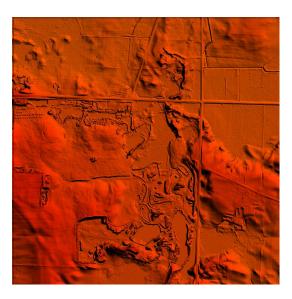


Figure 18-Tile17TQH345855. The bare earth DEM is shown.

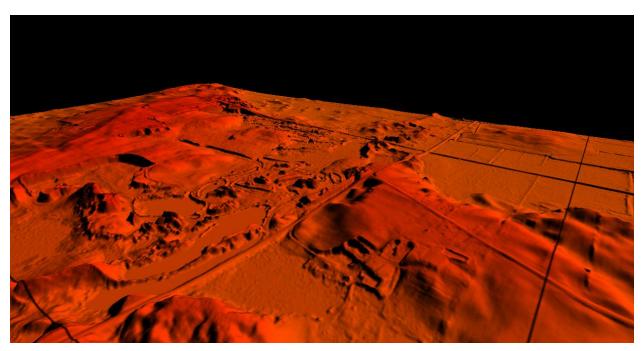


Figure 19-Tile17TQH345855. 3D Profile view of the bare earth DEM

When some bridges are removed from the ground surface, the distance from bridge abutment to bridge abutment is small enough that the DEM interpolates across the entire bridge opening, forming 'bridge saddles.' Dewberry collected 3D bridge breaklines in locations where bridge saddles were present and enforced these breaklines in the final DEM creation to help mitigate the bridge saddle artifacts. The image below on the left shows a bridge saddle while the image below on the right shows the same bridge after bridge breaklines have been enforced.



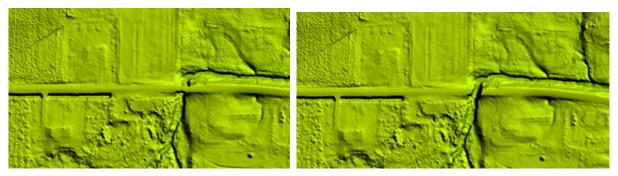


Figure 20-Tile 17TQJ450020. The DEM on the left shows a bridge saddle artifact while the DEM on the right shows the same location after bridge breaklines have been enforced.

DEM VERTICAL ACCURACY RESULTS

The same 106 checkpoints that were used to test the vertical accuracy of the LiDAR were used to validate the vertical accuracy of the final DEM products as well. Accuracy results may vary between the source LiDAR and final DEM deliverable. DEMs are created by averaging several LiDAR points within each pixel which may result in slightly different elevation values at each survey checkpoint when compared to the source LAS, which does not average several LiDAR points together but may interpolate (linearly) between two or three points to derive an elevation value.

Table 10 summarizes the tested vertical accuracy results from a comparison of the surveyed checkpoints to the elevation values present within the final DEM dataset.

DEM Vertical Accuracy Results									
Land Cover Category	# of Points	FVA — Fundamental Vertical Accuracy (RMSE _z x 1.9600) Spec=0.181 m	CVA — Consolidated Vertical Accuracy (95th Percentile) Spec=0.269 m	SVA – Supplemental Vertical Accuracy (95th Percentile) Target=0.269 m					
Consolidated	106		0.230						
Bare Earth-Open Terrain	23	0.174							
Urban	21			0.134					
Tall Weeds and Crops	21			0.274					
Brush Lands and Trees	21			0.268					
Forested and Fully Grown	20			0.220					

Table 10 - FVA, CVA, and SVA Vertical Accuracy at 95% Confidence Level

The RMSE_z for checkpoints in open terrain only tested 0.089 meters, within the target criteria of 0.0925 meters. Compared with the 0.181 meters specification, the FVA tested 0.174 meters at the 95% confidence level based on RMSE_z x 1.9600.

Compared with the 0.269 meters specification, CVA for all checkpoints in all land cover categories combined tested 0.230 meters based on the 95th percentile.



Compared with the target 0.269 meters specification, SVA for checkpoints in the tall weeds and crops land cover category tested 0.274 meters based on the 95th percentile, checkpoints in the forested and fully grown land cover category tested 0.220 meters based on the 95th percentile, checkpoints in the brush and small trees land cover category tested 0.268 meters based on the 95th percentile, and checkpoints in the urban land cover category tested 0.134 meters based on the 95th percentile.

Table 11 lists the 5% outliers that are larger than the 95th percentile.

	DEM 5% Outliers									
Point	NAD83 UT	M Zone 18N	NAV.	D88		Abs				
ID	Easting X (m)			Z-LiDAR (m)	DeltaZ	DeltaZ				
OT-7	357531.827	4796516.036	90.680	90.914	0.234	0.234				
GWC- 16	348918.575	4791065.174	117.902	117.902 118.176		0.274				
GWC-				_						
17	323178.349	4791507.752	107.942	108.327	0.385	0.385				
FO-9	364694.702	4796130.982	95.946	96.241	0.295	0.295				
BLT-6	317228.757	4792047.236	105.079	105.378	0.299	0.299				
BLT-9	384064.870	4815890.693	91.460	91.728	0.268	0.268				

Table 11 - 5% Outliers

Table 12 provides overall descriptive statistics.

	DEM Descriptive Statistics								
100 % of Totals	# of Points	RMSEz (m) Open Terrain Spec=0.0925 m	Mean (m)	Median (m)	Skew	Std Dev (m)	Kurtosis	Min (m)	Max (m)
Consolidated	106		0.070	0.055	0.427	0.098	0.316	-0.140	0.385
Open Terrain	23	0.089	0.041	0.023	0.521	0.081	0.023	-0.090	0.234
Urban	21		0.016	0.018	0.012	0.062	0.742	-0.111	0.140
Tall Weeds and Crops	21		0.124	0.133	0.008	0.107	1.934	-0.140	0.385
Brush Lands and Trees	21		0.077	0.075	0.225	0.108	-0.025	-0.130	0.299
Forested and Fully Grown	20		0.098	0.102	0.019	0.096	-0.317	-0.082	0.295

Table 12 — Overall Descriptive Statistics



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DEM QA/QC CHECKLIST

Project Number/Description: TO G12OC00037 USGS FEMA – NY Great Lakes LiDAR (Phase 2: Cayuga, Wayne, Oswego, Jefferson and St. Lawrence)

Date: 11/24/2015

	, •
Overv	riew Correct number of files is delivered and all files are in ERDAS IMG format Verify Raster Extents Verify Projection/Coordinate System
Revie	w
	Manually review bare-earth DEMs in Arc with a hillshade to check for issues with the
hydro-	
	flattening process or any general anomalies that may be present. Specifically, water should be flowing downhill, water features should NOT be floating above surrounding terrain and bridges should NOT be present in bare-earth DEM. Hydrologic breaklines should be overlaid during review of DEMs.
\boxtimes	DEM cell size is 1 meter
\boxtimes	Perform all necessary corrections in Arc using Dewberry's proprietary correction
workfle	
	Review all corrections in Global Mapper
\boxtimes	Perform final overview on tiled data in Global Mapper to ensure seamless product.
	**
Metad	
	Project level DEM metadata XML file is error free as determined by the USGS MP tool
\boxtimes	Metadata content contains sufficient detail and all pertinent information regarding source

Completion Comments: Complete - Approved

materials, projections, datums, processing steps, etc.



Appendix A: Survey Report (Chautauqua and Orleans Counties)

Preliminary report Final Survey Report will be provided when total job is finished.

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Project Summary

Dewberry Consultants LLC is under contract to the United States Geological Survey to provide 5 Ground Control Points in the State of New York. Under the above referenced USGS Task Order, Dewberry is tasked to complete the quality assurance of Aerial Photography & Digital Orthophotography products. As part of this work Dewberry staff will complete Ground Control Point surveys that will be used to evaluate horizontal accuracy.

Existing NGS Control Points were located and surveyed to check the accuracy of the RTK/GPS survey equipment with the results shown in Section 2.4 of this Report.

As an internal QA/QC procedure and to verify that the Ground Control Points meet the 95% confidence level approximately 50% of the points were re-observed and are shown in Section 5 of this report.

Final horizontal coordinates are referenced to UTM Zone 18, NAD83 (2011) in meters. Final Vertical elevations are referenced to NAVD88 in meters using Geoid model 2012A (Geoid12A).

1.2 Points of Contact

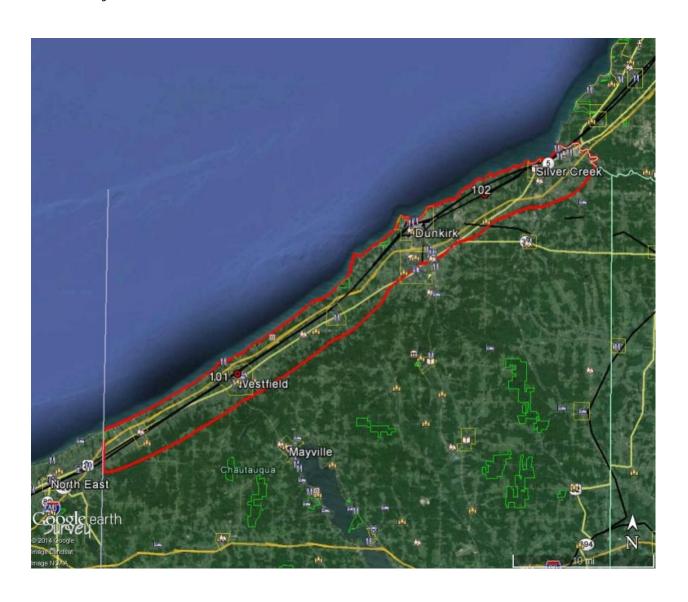
Questions regarding the technical aspects of this report should be addressed to:

Dewberry Consultants LLC

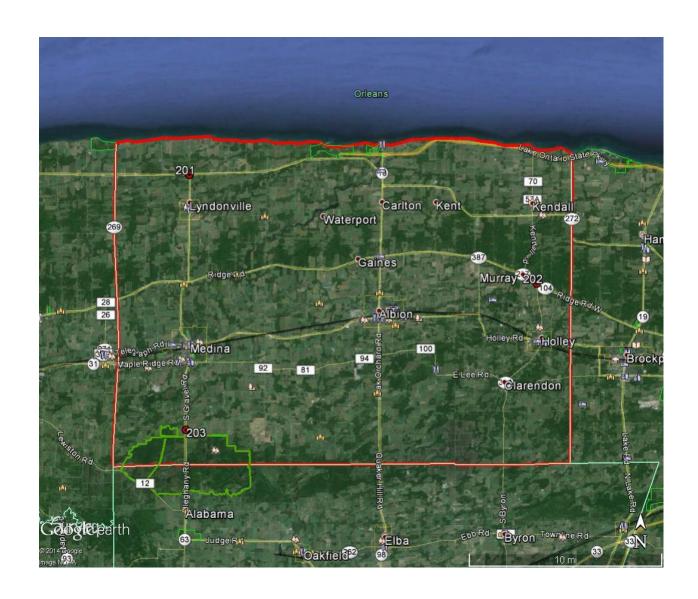
Gary D. Simpson, L.S. Senior Associate 10003 Derekwood Lane Suite 204 Lanham, Maryland 20706 (301) 364-1855 direct (301) 731-0188 fax



1.3 Project Area







USGS FEMA Region 2 – Great Lakes LiDAR



PROJECT DETAILS

2.1 Survey Equipment

In performing the GPS observations Trimble R-10 GNSS receiver/antenna attached to a two meter fixed height pole with a Trimble TSC3 Data Collector to collect GPS raw data were used to perform the field surveys.

2.2 Survey Point Detail

The 5 Ground Control Points were well distributed throughout the project area.

A sketch was made for each location and a nail was set at the point where possible or at an identifiable point. The Ground Control Point locations are detailed on the "Ground Control Point Documentation Report" sheets attached to this report.

2.3 Network Design

The GPS survey performed by Dewberry Consultants LLC office located in Lanham, MD was tied to a Real Time Network (RTN) managed by Pierce County, WA. The network is a series of "real-time" continuously operating, high precision GPS reference stations. All of the reference stations have been linked together using Trimble GPSNet software, creating a Virtual Reference Station System (VRS).

The Trimble NetR5 Reference Station is a multi-channel, multi-frequency GNSS (Global Navigation Satellite System) receiver designed for use as a stand-alone reference station or as part of a GNSS infrastructure solution. Trimble R-Track technology in the NetR5 receiver supports the modernized GPS L2C and L5 signals as well as GLONASS L1/L2 signals.



2.4 Field Survey Procedures and Analysis

Dewberry field surveyors used Trimble R-10 GNSS receivers, which is a geodetic quality dual frequency GPS receiver, to collect data at each surveyed location.

All locations were occupied once with approximately 50% of the locations being reobserved. All re-observations matched the initially derived station positions within the allowable tolerance of \pm 5cm or within the 95% confidence level. Each occupation which utilized the VRS network was occupied for approximately three (3) minutes in duration and measured to 180 epochs.

Each occupation which utilized OPUS (if used) was occupied between 18 and 20 minutes.

Field GPS observations are detailed on the "Ground Control Point Documentation Reports" submitted as part of this report.

Two (2) existing NGS monument listed in the NSRS database were located as an additional QA/QC method to check the accuracy of the VRS network as well as being the primary project control monuments designated as PID NC0616, OG1163. The results are as follows:

NGC DT	As	Surveyed (ft)		Pt	Differences (ft)				
NGS PT. ID	Northing(ft)	Easting(ft)	Elev.(ft)	Northing(ft)	Easting(ft)	Elev.(ft)	ΔΝ	ΔΕ	Δ Elev.
M56	4680025.144	606421.850	229.221	4680025.155	606421.841	229.260	0.011	0.009	0.039
PINEPORT	4783727.129	721874.544	202.578	4783727.142	721874.576	202.600	0.013	0.032	0.022

The above results indicate that the VRS network is providing positional values within the 5cm parameters for this survey.



2.5 Adjustment

The survey data was collected using Virtual Reference Stations (VRS) methodology within a Virtual Reference System (VRS).

The system is designed to provide a true Network RTK performance, the RTKNet software enables high-accuracy positioning in real time across a geographic region. The RTKNet software package uses real-time data streams from the GPSNet system user and generates correction models for high-accuracy RTK GPS corrections throughout the network. Therefore, corrections were applied to the points as they were being collected, thus negating the need for a post process adjustment.

2.6 Data Processing Procedures

After field data is collected the information is downloaded from the data collectors into the office software. The Software program used is called TBC or Trimble Business Center.

Downloaded data is run through the TBC program to obtain the following reports; points report, point comparison report and a point detail report. The reports are reviewed for point accuracy and precision.

After review of the point data an "ASCII" or "txt" file which is the industry standard is created. Point files are loaded into our CADD program (Carlson Survey 2010) to make a visual check of the point data (Pt. #, Coordinates, Elev. and Description). The data can now be imported into the final product.



3. FINAL COORDINATES

Great Lakes - FEMA R2 LiDAR

POINT #	NORTHING (M)	EASTING (M)	ELEV. (M)						
GROUND CONTROL POINTS (GCP'S)									
GCP-101	4696529.359	122836.936	214.364						
GCP-102	4715897.301	151916.291	204.132						
GCP-201	4805032.595	225337.906	98.626						
GCP-202	4794982.183	254008.386	131.135						
GCP-203	4783836.814	224344.274	200.858						

4. GPS OBSERVATIONS

GREAT LAKES - FEMA R2 LiDAR

POINT				RE-OBSERV.	RE-OBSERV.		
ID	OBSERV. DATE	JULIAN DATE	TIME OF DAY	DATE	TIME		
	GROUND CONTROL POINTS (GCP'S)						
GCP-101	5/29/2014	149	16:19	N/A	N/A		
GCP-102	5/29/2014	149	18:45	N/A	N/A		
GCP-201	5/30/2014	150	13:37	5/30/2014	20:16		
GCP-202	5/30/2014	150	17:21	5/31/2014	7:43		
GCP-203	5/30/2014	150	10:55	N/A	N/A		

5. POINT COMPARISON_

ı	POINT ID	POINT CK	DELTA NORTH (M)	DELTA EAST (M)	VERT. DIFF (M)
	GCP-201	GCP-201CK	0.031	0.032	0.018
	GCP-202	GCP-202CK	0.027	0.006	0.040



Appendix B: Survey Report (Cayuga, Wayne, Oswego, Jefferson and St. Lawrence Counties)

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Project Summary

Dewberry Consultants LLC is under contract to the United States Geological Survey to provide 84 Check Points in the State of New York. Under the above referenced USGS Task Order, Dewberry is tasked to complete the quality assurance of Aerial Photography & Digital Orthophotography products. As part of this work Dewberry staff will complete Check Point surveys that will be used to evaluate horizontal accuracy. The ground survey was conducted April 20 to April 23, 2015.

Existing NGS Control Points were located and surveyed to check the accuracy of the RTK/GPS survey equipment with the results shown in Section 2.4 of this Report.

As an internal QA/QC procedure and to verify that the Check Points meet the 95% confidence level approximately 50% of the points were re-observed and are shown in Section 5 of this report.

Final horizontal coordinates are referenced to UTM Zone 18, NAD83 (2011) in meters. Final Vertical elevations are referenced to NAVD88 in meters using Geoid model 2012A (Geoid12A).

1.2 Points of Contact

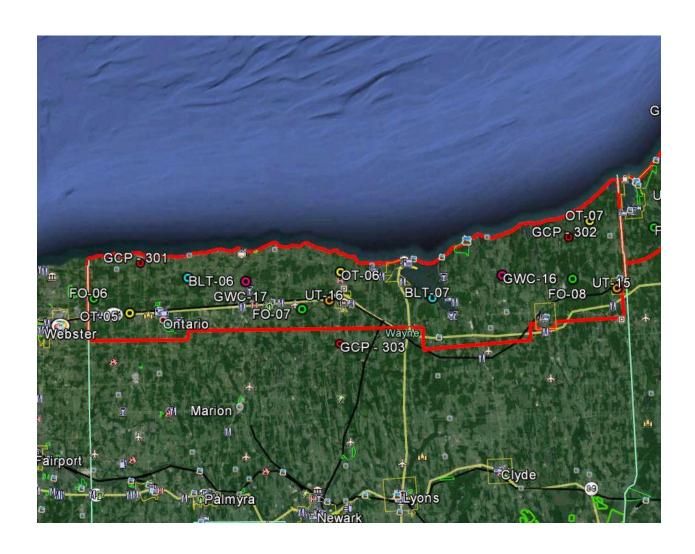
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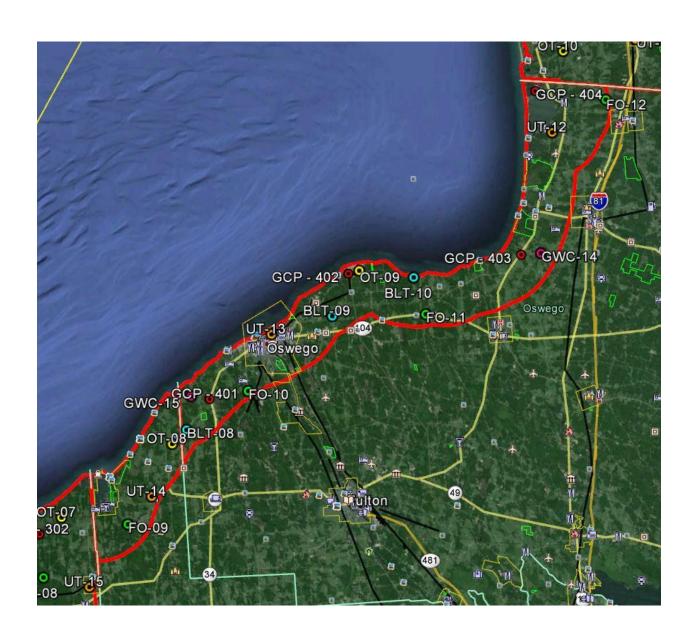
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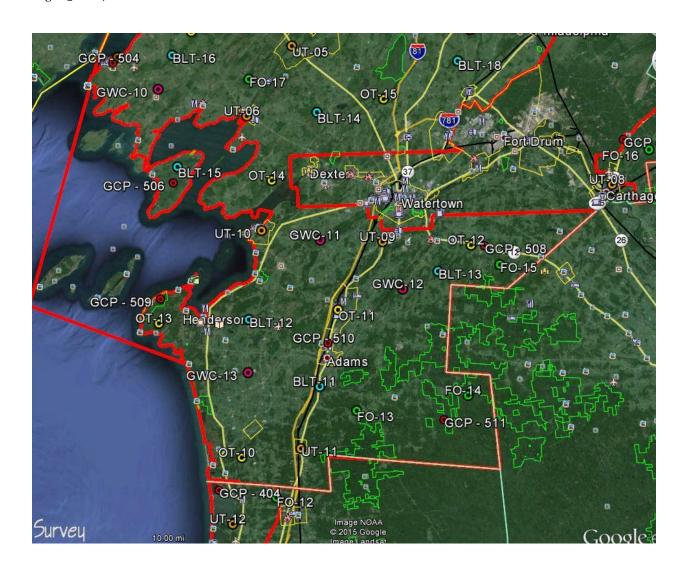
1.3 Project Area



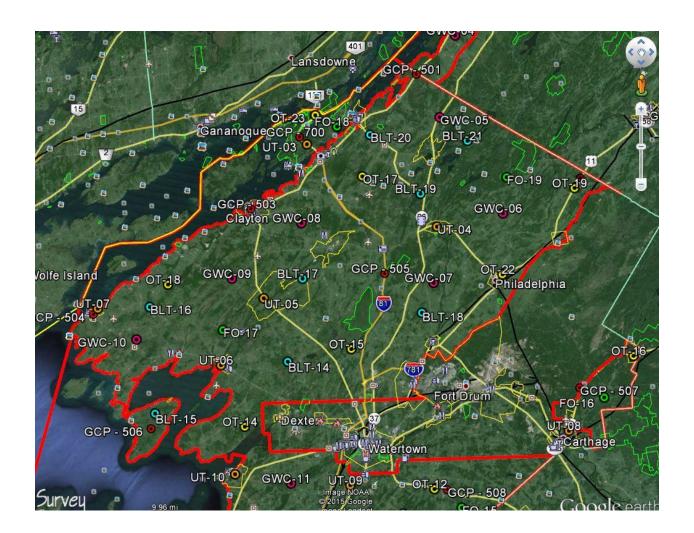




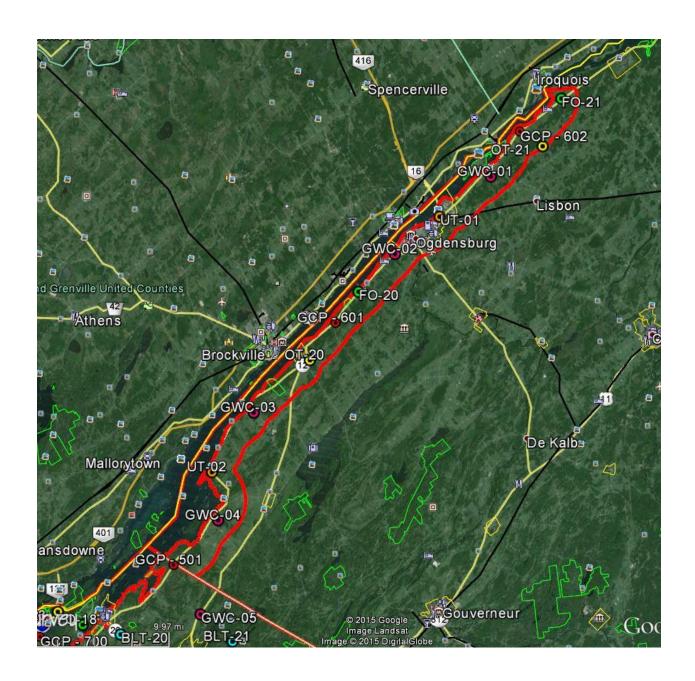












USGS FEMA Region 2 - Great Lakes LiDAR



PROJECT DETAILS

2.1 Survey Equipment

In performing the GPS observations Trimble R-10 GNSS receiver/antenna attached to a two meter fixed height pole with a Trimble TSC3 Data Collector to collect GPS raw data were used to perform the field surveys.

2.2 Survey Point Detail

The 84 LiDAR Check Points were well distributed throughout the project area.

A sketch was made for each location and a nail was set at the point where possible or at an identifiable point. The Check Point locations are detailed on the "Ground Control Point Documentation Report" sheets attached to this report.

2.3 Network Design

The GPS survey performed by Dewberry Consultants LLC office located in Lanham, MD was tied to a Real Time Network (RTN) managed by New York DOT. The network is a series of "real-time" continuously operating, high precision GPS reference stations. All of the reference stations have been linked together using Trimble GPSNet software, creating a Virtual Reference Station System (VRS).

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Each occupation which utilized OPUS (if used) was occupied between 18 and 20 minutes.

Field GPS observations are detailed on the "Ground Control Point Documentation Reports" submitted as part of this report.

Two (2) existing NGS monument listed in the NSRS database were located as an additional QA/QC method to check the accuracy of the VRS network as well as being the primary project control monuments designated as Y 198, and SODUSPORT. The results are as follows:

	As Surveyed (M)		Published (M)			Differences (M)			
NGS PT. ID	Northing(M)	Easting(M)	Elev.(M)	Northing(M)	Easting(M)	Elev.(M)	ΔΝ	ΔΕ	Δ Elev.
Y 198	4852035.595	434278.316	426.685	4852035.598	434278.302	426.660	0.003	0.014	0.025
SODUSPORT	4789105.217	327850.061	127.171	4789105.225	327850.008	127.159	0.010	0.050	0.012

The above results indicate that the VRS network is providing positional values within the 5cm parameters for this survey.

2.5 Adjustment

The survey data was collected using Virtual Reference Stations (VRS) methodology within a Virtual Reference System (VRS).

The system is designed to provide a true Network RTK performance, the RTKNet software enables high-accuracy positioning in real time across a geographic region. The RTKNet software package uses real-time data streams from the GPSNet system user and generates correction models for high-accuracy RTK GPS corrections throughout the network. Therefore, corrections were applied to the points as they were being collected, thus negating the need for a post process adjustment.



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Downloaded data is run through the TBC program to obtain the following reports; points report, point comparison report and a point detail report. The reports are reviewed for point accuracy and precision.

After review of the point data an "ASCII" or "txt" file which is the industry standard is created. Point files are loaded into our CADD program (Carlson Survey 2014) to make a visual check of the point data (Pt. #, Coordinates, Elev. and Description). The data can now be imported into the final product.

3. FINAL COORDINATES

CHECK POINTS

POINT #	NORTHING (M)	EASTING (M)	ELEV. (M)				
POINT #			ELEV. (IVI)				
BRUSH & LOW TREES POINTS							
BLT-6	4792047.236	317228.757	105.079				
BLT-7	4789269.210	341647.578	100.356				
BLT-8	4804556.038	369850.210	88.407				
BLT-9	4815890.693	384064.870	91.460				
BLT-10	4818518.130	392154.898	77.154				
BLT-11	4847845.987	416722.271	184.437				
BLT-12	4856034.432	408633.072	129.650				
BLT-13	4861039.951	431118.250	290.804				
BLT-14	4880105.357	417374.645	110.383				
BLT-15	4874214.203	400752.530	88.068				
BLT-16	4887368.107	400513.308	87.052				
BLT-17	4892092.991	418805.563	98.854				
BLT-18	4885672.823	434175.535	151.675				
BLT-19	4900541.006	434704.151	139.164				
BLT-20	4908685.584	429230.438	98.411				
BLT-21	4907622.252	440819.152	115.213				
GRASS, WEEDS & CROPS POINTS							
GWC-1	4954781.099	467772.863	92.807				
GWC-2	4947672.426	458968.732	96.881				
GWC-3	4934022.154	446318.862	98.120				



GWC-4	4919706.867	439361.856	97.635
GWC-5	4909798.922	437335.278	87.937
GWC-6	4896244.776	439126.571	130.286
GWC-7	4890187.538	436877.219	125.050
GWC-8	4897139.829	419636.080	111.364
GWC-9	4890507.883	410782.283	123.311
GWC-10	4883368.364	398686.792	81.034
GWC-11	4865087.420	417266.751	114.954
GWC-12	4858733.630	427211.072	273.708
GWC-13	4849218.202	409893.162	144.267
GWC-14	4820487.168	404497.702	92.498
GWC-15	4807767.057	370408.941	95.524
GWC-16	4791065.174	348918.575	117.902
GWC-17	4791507.752	323178.349	107.942
	OPEN TER	RAIN POINTS	
OT-5	4788737.724	311288.458	127.536
OT-6	4792161.841	332479.417	98.033
OT-7	4796516.036	357531.827	90.680
OT-8	4803258.125	368453.487	107.082
OT-9	4819230.574	386902.002	82.199
OT-10	4839838.607	407289.246	94.057
OT-11	4856872.752	419179.174	192.807
OT-12	4863747.663	435076.907	312.938
OT-13	4855931.858	397985.419	83.645
OT-14	4872277.986	411843.934	93.846
OT-15	4881445.331	425311.244	105.879
OT-16	4879549.917	460188.154	246.497
OT-17	4902647.215	427329.610	109.671
OT-18	4890085.746	402875.359	96.001
OT-19	4900617.495	453720.149	163.605
OT-20	4936522.111	449751.963	111.751
OT-21	4958662.045	475499.679	98.732
OT-22	4890060.088	444305.290	156.027
OT-23	4910371.625	421756.672	85.620
	URBAN TEI	RRAIN POINTS	
UT-1	4951424.372	464182.592	85.792
UT-2	4924857.949	438855.595	110.272
UT-3	4906816.989	420593.064	88.963



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UT-4	4896181.140	436377.146	125.552
UT-5	4888015.666	414678.769	86.139
UT-6	4879965.283	409090.167	87.323
UT-7	4887367.639	394038.249	77.098
UT-8	4870575.097	451922.549	241.819
UT-9	4864653.338	424622.944	167.641
UT-10	4866466.656	410469.736	87.230
UT-11	4840724.441	414317.695	187.989
UT-12	4832050.873	405975.729	75.954
UT-13	4813490.383	378335.330	84.601
UT-14	4798271.806	366315.783	84.767
UT-15	4789743.771	360025.958	104.556
UT-16	4789393.109	331288.291	140.027
	FORES	T POINTS	
FO-6	4793258.349	311341.278	92.901
FO-7	4788602.033	328536.416	136.563
FO-8	4790973.073	355817.846	112.222
FO-9	4796130.982	364694.702	95.946
FO-10	4808057.871	375896.085	108.757
FO-11	4814941.201	393332.218	130.400
FO-12	4834466.314	411162.358	141.171
FO-13	4845134.191	420988.067	278.529
FO-14	4846246.135	434670.450	485.469
FO-15	4861690.743	437900.781	323.590
FO-16	4874533.967	457323.415	258.882
FO-17	4884009.313	409787.640	103.969
FO-18	4908972.321	424417.267	82.776
FO-19	4906709.193	449107.036	106.842
FO-20	4943672.678	455183.358	85.030
FO-21	4963787.289	477818.812	78.771



4. GPS OBSERVATIONS

	OBSERV.			RE-OBSERV.	RE-OBSERV.
POINT ID	DATE	JULIAN DATE	TIME OF DAY	DATE	TIME
BLT-6	4/21/2015	111	11:00	4/21/2015	18:37
BLT-7	4/21/2015	111	13:10	4/21/2015	18:59
BLT-8	4/21/2015	111	16:43	4/21/2015	20:13
BLT-9	4/21/2015	111	17:00	4/21/2015	20:56
BLT-10	4/22/2015	112	5:50	N/A	N/A
BLT-11	4/22/2015	112	11:40	N/A	N/A
BLT-12	4/22/2015	112	6:25	N/A	N/A
BLT-13	4/23/2015	113	11:25	N/A	N/A
BLT-14	4/22/2015	112	19:15	N/A	N/A
BLT-15	4/22/2015	112	2:25	N/A	N/A
BLT-16	4/22/2015	112	15:55	4/23/2015	13:48
BLT-17	4/22/2015	112	18:30	N/A	N/A
BLT-18	4/22/2015	112	20:30	N/A	N/A
BLT-19	4/22/2015	112	18:57	4/23/2015	7:21
BLT-20	4/22/2015	112	19:33	N/A	N/A
BLT-21	4/22/2015	112	16:26	4/23/2015	7:47
FO-6	4/21/2015	111	10:27	N/A	N/A
FO-7	4/21/2015	111	11:55	N/A	N/A
FO-8	4/21/2015	111	13:50	N/A	N/A
FO-9	4/21/2015	111	14:55	N/A	N/A
FO-10	4/21/2015	111	17:00	4/21/2015	20:33
FO-11	4/21/2015	111	17:38	4/22/2015	5:31
FO-12	4/22/2015	112	8:30	4/22/2015	21:57
FO-13	4/22/2015	112	10:20	N/A	N/A
FO-14	4/22/2015	112	11:00	N/A	N/A
FO-15	4/23/2015	113	9:30	N/A	N/A
FO-16	4/23/2015	113	9:54	N/A	N/A
FO-17	4/22/2015	112	13:50	N/A	N/A
FO-18	4/22/2015	112	17:45	N/A	N/A
FO-19	4/22/2015	112	17:20	4/23/2015	6:21
FO-20	4/22/2015	112	12:01	4/23/2015	17:11
FO-21	4/22/2015	112	9:14	N/A	N/A



GWC-1	4/22/2015	112	10:19	N/A	N/A
GWC-2	4/22/2015	112	11:40	4/23/2015	17:33
GWC-3	4/22/2015	112	13:25	4/23/2015	16:09
GWC-4	4/22/2015	112	14:44	N/A	N/A
GWC-5	4/22/2015	112	15:48	4/23/2015	8:12
GWC-6	4/22/2015	112	18:19	4/23/2015	5:58
GWC-7	4/22/2015	112	20:24	N/A	N/A
GWC-8	4/22/2015	112	18:15	4/23/2015	15:26
GWC-9	4/22/2015	112	16:25	N/A	N/A
GWC-10	4/22/2015	112	15:10	N/A	N/A
GWC-11	4/22/2015	112	5:35	N/A	N/A
GWC-12	4/23/2015	113	10:00	N/A	N/A
GWC-13	4/22/2015	112	7:40	N/A	N/A
GWC-14	4/22/2015	112	9:15	4/22/2015	20:59
GWC-15	4/21/2015	111	16:25	N/A	N/A
GWC-16	4/21/2015	111	14:16	4/21/2015	19:01
GWC-17	4/21/2015	111	11:20	N/A	N/A
OT-5	4/21/2015	111	9:10	4/21/2015	18:15
OT-6	4/21/2015	111	12:40	4/21/2015	18:45
OT-7	4/21/2015	111	15:30	4/21/2015	19:13
OT-8	4/21/2015	111	16:22	4/21/2015	19:59
ОТ-9	4/21/2015	111	17:25	N/A	N/A
OT-10	4/22/2015	112	7:55	N/A	N/A
OT-11	4/22/2015	112	12:30	4/23/2015	10:59
OT-12	4/23/2015	113	9:10	N/A	N/A
OT-13	4/22/2015	112	7:10	4/23/2015	11:56
OT-14	4/22/2015	112	13:05	4/23/2015	14:10
OT-15	4/22/2015	112	19:40	4/23/2015	13:38
OT-16	4/23/2015	113	9:33	N/A	N/A
OT-17	4/22/2015	112	19:14	4/23/2015	14:15
OT-18	4/22/2015	112	16:10	4/23/2015	14:06
OT-19	4/22/2015	112	17:45	4/23/2015	8:10
OT-20	4/22/2015	112	12:45	4/23/2015	16:31
OT-21	4/22/2015	112	9:55	4/23/2015	18:17
OT-22	4/22/2015	112	20:48	4/23/2015	5:21
OT-23	4/22/2015	112	17:15	N/A	N/A
UT-1	4/22/2015	112	10:43	4/23/2015	17:59
UT-2	4/22/2015	112	14:15	N/A	N/A



UT-3	4/22/2015	112	17:05	4/23/2015	15:21
UT-4	4/22/2015	112	18:42	4/23/2015	6:58
UT-5	4/22/2015	112	18:50	N/A	N/A
UT-6	4/22/2015	112	13:30	4/23/2015	16:12
UT-7	4/22/2015	112	15:35	N/A	N/A
UT-8	4/23/2015	113	10:29	N/A	N/A
UT-9	4/22/2015	112	5:15	4/23/2015	12:26
UT-10	4/22/2015	112	6:00	4/23/2015	13:09
UT-11	4/22/2015	112	10:05	N/A	N/A
UT-12	4/22/2015	112	8:50	4/22/2015	20:51
UT-13	4/21/2015	111	16:45	4/21/2015	20:58
UT-14	4/21/2015	111	15:20	N/A	N/A
UT-15	4/21/2015	111	14:30	4/21/2015	19:21
UT-16	4/21/2015	111	12:24	N/A	N/A

5. POINT COMPARISON

POINT ID	POINT CK	DELTA NORTH (M)	DELTA EAST (M)	VERT. DIFF (M)
BLT-6	BLT-6CK	0.007	0.012	0.011
BLT-7	BLT-7CK	0.008	0.002	0.030
BLT-8	BLT-8CK	0.008	0.005	0.006
BLT-9	BLT-9CK	0.017	0.019	0.011
BLT-16	BLT-16CK	0.002	0.006	0.021
BLT-19	BLT-19CK	0.003	0.001	0.005
BLT-21	BLT-21CK	0.002	0.006	0.010
FO-10	FO-10CK	0.006	0.005	0.016
FO-11	FO-11CK	0.008	0.012	0.020
FO-12	FO-12CK	0.004	0.003	0.011
FO-19	FO-19CK	0.004	0.003	0.010
FO-20	FO-20CK	0.001	0.004	0.019
GWC-2	GWC-2CK	0.003	0.004	0.007
GWC-3	GWC-3CK	0.009	0.005	0.003
GWC-5	GWC-5CK	0.001	0.004	0.006
GWC-6	GWC-6CK	0.005	0.001	0.012
GWC-8	GWC-8CK	0.003	0.008	0.005
GWC-14	GWC-14CK	0.000	0.002	0.000
GWC-16	GWC-16CK	0.002	0.003	0.007
OT-5	OT-5CK	0.009	0.028	0.012



OT-6	ОТ-6СК	0.015	0.016	0.016
OT-7	OT-7CK	0.009	0.006	0.002
OT-8	ОТ-8СК	0.004	0.002	0.005
OT-11	OT-11CK	0.004	0.001	0.008
OT-13	OT-13CK	0.000	0.007	0.008
OT-14	OT-14CK	0.006	0.004	0.016
OT-15	OT-15CK	0.002	0.001	0.011
OT-17	OT-17CK	0.006	0.004	0.007
OT-18	OT-18CK	0.017	0.001	0.001
OT-19	ОТ-19СК	0.003	0.003	0.009
OT-20	OT-20CK	0.001	0.000	0.003
OT-21	OT-21CK	0.004	0.004	0.002
OT-22	OT-22CK	0.000	0.001	0.013
UT-1	UT-1CK	0.012	0.001	0.015
UT-3	UT-3CK	0.000	0.002	0.005
UT-4	UT-4CK	0.003	0.003	0.007
UT-6	UT-6CK	0.007	0.002	0.002
UT-9	UT-9CK	0.000	0.001	0.001
UT-10	UT-10CK	0.006	0.010	0.014
UT-12	UT-12CK	0.008	0.001	0.015
UT-13	UT-13CK	0.002	0.001	0.007
UT-15	UT-15CK	0.007	0.002	0.028



Appendix C: Complete List of Delivered Tiles for Chautauqua and Orleans Counties.

TTDC 0	mp.c.				
17TPG055850	17TPG370060	17TQH525795	17TQH405870	17TQH210945	17TQH390005
17TPG070850	17TPG385060	17TQH540795	17TQH420870	17TQH225945	17TQH405005
17TPG085850	17TPG400060	17TQH555795	17TQH435870	17TQH240945	17TQH420005
17TPG100850	17TPG415060	17TQH180810	17TQH450870	17TQH255945	17TQH435005
17TPG055865	17TPG430060	17TQH195810	17TQH465870	17TQH270945	17TQH450005
17TPG070865	17TPG355075	17TQH210810	17TQH480870	17TQH285945	17TQH465005
17TPG085865	17TPG370075	17TQH225810	17TQH495870	17TQH300945	17TQH480005
17TPG100865	17TPG385075	17TQH240810	17TQH510870	17TQH315945	17TQJ495005
17TPG115865	17TPG400075	17TQH255810	17TQH525870	17TQH330945	17TQJ510005
17TPG130865	17TPG415075	17TQH270810	17TQH540870	17TQH345945	17TQJ525005
17TPG070880	17TPG430075	17TQH285810	17TQH555870	17TQH360945	17TQJ540005
17TPG085880	17TPG445075	17TQH300810	17TQH180885	17TQH375945	17TQJ555005
17TPG100880	17TPG460075	17TQH315810	17TQH195885	17TQH390945	18TTP570005
17TPG115880	17TPH355090	17TQH330810	17TQH210885	17TQH405945	17TQH180020
17TPG130880	17TPH370090	17TQH345810	17TQH225885	17TQH420945	17TQH195020
17TPG145880	17TPH385090	17TQH360810	17TQH240885	17TQH435945	17TQH210020
17TPG160880	17TPH400090	17TQH375810	17TQH255885	17TQH450945	17TQH225020
17TPG070895	17TPH415090	17TQH390810	17TQH270885	17TQH465945	17TQH240020
17TPG085895	17TPH430090	17TQH405810	17TQH285885	17TQH480945	17TQH255020
17TPG100895	17TPH445090	17TQH420810	17TQH300885	17TQH495945	17TQH270020
17TPG115895	17TPH460090	17TQH435810	17TQH315885	17TQH510945	17TQH285020
17TPG130895	17TPH475090	17TQH450810	17TQH330885	17TQH525945	17TQJ300020
17TPG145895	17TPH385105	17TQH465810	17TQH345885	17TQH540945	17TQJ315020
17TPG160895	17TPH400105	17TQH480810	17TQH360885	17TQH555945	17TQJ330020
17TPG175895	17TPH415105	17TQH495810	17TQH375885	18TTN570945	17TQJ345020
17TPG190895	17TPH430105	17TQH510810	17TQH390885	17TQH180960	17TQJ360020
17TPG070910	17TPH445105	17TQH525810	17TQH405885	17TQH195960	17TQJ375020
17TPG085910	17TPH460105	17TQH540810	17TQH420885	17TQH210960	17TQJ390020
17TPG100910	17TPH475105	17TQH555810	17TQH435885	17TQH225960	17TQJ405020
17TPG115910	17TPH490105	17TQH180825	17TQH450885	17TQH240960	17TQJ420020
17TPG130910	17TPH505105	17TQH195825	17TQH465885	17TQH255960	17TQJ435020
17TPG145910	17TPH520105	17TQH210825	17TQH480885	17TQH270960	17TQJ450020
17TPG160910	17TPH400120	17TQH225825	17TQH495885	17TQH285960	17TQJ465020
17TPG175910	17TPH415120	17TQH240825	17TQH510885	17TQH300960	17TQJ480020
17TPG190910	17TPH430120	17TQH255825	17TQH525885	17TQH315960	17TQJ495020
17TPG205910	17TPH445120	17TQH270825	17TQH540885	17TQH330960	17TQJ510020
17TPG220910	17TPH460120	17TQH285825	17TQH555885	17TQH345960	17TQJ525020
17TPG100925	17TPH475120	17TQH300825	17TQH180900	17TQH360960	17TQJ540020
17TPG115925	17TPH490120	17TQH315825	17TQH195900	17TQH375960	17TQJ555020



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17TPG130925	17TPH505120	17TQH330825	17TQH210900	17TQH390960	18TTP570020
17TPG145925	17TPH520120	17TQH345825	17TQH225900	17TQH405960	17TQJ180035
17TPG160925	17TPH535120	17TQH360825	17TQH240900	17TQH420960	17TQJ195035
17TPG175925	17TPH550120	17TQH375825	17TQH255900	17TQH435960	17TQJ210035
17TPG190925	17TPH415135	17TQH390825	17TQH270900	17TQH450960	17TQJ225035
17TPG205925	17TPH430135	17TQH405825	17TQH285900	17TQH465960	17TQJ240035
17TPG220925	17TPH445135	17TQH420825	17TQH300900	17TQH480960	17TQJ255035
17TPG235925	17TPH460135	17TQH435825	17TQH315900	17TQH495960	17TQJ270035
17TPG145940	17TPH475135	17TQH450825	17TQH330900	17TQH510960	17TQJ285035
17TPG160940	17TPH490135	17TQH465825	17TQH345900	17TQH525960	17TQJ300035
17TPG175940	17TPH505135	17TQH480825	17TQH360900	17TQH540960	17TQJ315035
17TPG190940	17TPH520135	17TQH495825	17TQH375900	17TQH555960	17TQJ330035
17TPG205940	17TPH535135	17TQH510825	17TQH390900	18TTN570960	17TQJ345035
17TPG220940	17TPH550135	17TQH525825	17TQH405900	17TQH180975	17TQJ360035
17TPG235940	17TPH565135	17TQH540825	17TQH420900	17TQH195975	17TQJ375035
17TPG250940	17TPH580135	17TQH555825	17TQH435900	17TQH210975	17TQJ390035
17TPG265940	17TPH595135	17TQH180840	17TQH450900	17TQH225975	17TQJ405035
17TPG160955	17TPH610135	17TQH195840	17TQH465900	17TQH240975	17TQJ420035
17TPG175955	17TPH460150	17TQH210840	17TQH480900	17TQH255975	17TQJ435035
17TPG190955	17TPH475150	17TQH225840	17TQH495900	17TQH270975	17TQJ450035
17TPG205955	17TPH490150	17TQH240840	17TQH510900	17TQH285975	17TQJ465035
17TPG220955	17TPH505150	17TQH255840	17TQH525900	17TQH300975	17TQJ480035
17TPG235955	17TPH520150	17TQH270840	17TQH540900	17TQH315975	17TQJ495035
17TPG250955	17TPH535150	17TQH285840	17TQH555900	17TQH330975	17TQJ510035
17TPG265955	17TPH550150	17TQH300840	17TQH180915	17TQH345975	17TQJ525035
17TPG280955	17TPH565150	17TQH315840	17TQH195915	17TQH360975	17TQJ540035
17TPG295955	17TPH580150	17TQH330840	17TQH210915	17TQH375975	17TQJ555035
17TPG190970	17TPH595150	17TQH345840	17TQH225915	17TQH390975	18TTP570035
17TPG205970	17TPH610150	17TQH360840	17TQH240915	17TQH405975	17TQJ180050
17TPG220970	17TPH625150	17TQH375840	17TQH255915	17TQH420975	17TQJ195050
17TPG235970	17TPH490165	17TQH390840	17TQH270915	17TQH435975	17TQJ210050
17TPG250970	17TPH505165	17TQH405840	17TQH285915	17TQH450975	17TQJ225050
17TPG265970	17TPH520165	17TQH420840	17TQH300915	17TQH465975	17TQJ240050
17TPG280970	17TPH535165	17TQH435840	17TQH315915	17TQH480975	17TQJ255050
17TPG295970	17TPH550165	17TQH450840	17TQH330915	17TQH495975	17TQJ270050
17TPG310970	17TPH565165	17TQH465840	17TQH345915	17TQH510975	17TQJ285050
17TPG220985	17TPH580165	17TQH480840	17TQH360915	17TQH525975	17TQJ300050
17TPG235985	17TPH595165	17TQH495840	17TQH375915	17TQH540975	17TQJ315050
17TPG250985	17TPH610165	17TQH510840	17TQH390915	17TQH555975	17TQJ330050
17TPG265985	17TPH625165	17TQH525840	17TQH405915	18TTN570975	17TQJ345050
17TPG280985	17TPH640165	17TQH540840	17TQH420915	17TQH180990	17TQJ360050
17TPG295985	17TPH520180	17TQH555840	17TQH435915	17TQH195990	17TQJ375050



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17TPG310985	17TPH535180	17TQH180855	17TQH450915	17TQH210990	17TQJ390050
17TPG325985	17TPH550180	17TQH195855	17TQH465915	17TQH225990	17TQJ405050
17TPG340985	17TPH565180	17TQH210855	17TQH480915	17TQH240990	17TQJ420050
17TPG235000	17TPH580180	17TQH225855	17TQH495915	17TQH255990	17TQJ435050
17TPG250000	17TPH595180	17TQH240855	17TQH510915	17TQH270990	17TQJ450050
17TPG265000	17TPH610180	17TQH255855	17TQH525915	17TQH285990	17TQJ465050
17TPG280000	17TPH625180	17TQH270855	17TQH540915	17TQH300990	17TQJ480050
17TPG295000	17TPH640180	17TQH285855	17TQH555915	17TQH315990	17TQJ495050
17TPG310000	17TPH565195	17TQH300855	17TQH180930	17TQH330990	17TQJ510050
17TPG325000	17TPH580195	17TQH315855	17TQH195930	17TQH345990	17TQJ525050
17TPG340000	17TPH595195	17TQH330855	17TQH210930	17TQH360990	17TQJ540050
17TPG355000	17TPH610195	17TQH345855	17TQH225930	17TQH375990	17TQJ555050
17TPG370000	17TPH625195	17TQH360855	17TQH240930	17TQH390990	18TTP570050
17TPG265015	17TPH640195	17TQH375855	17TQH255930	17TQH405990	17TQJ180065
17TPG280015	17TPH595210	17TQH390855	17TQH270930	17TQH420990	17TQJ195065
17TPG295015	17TPH610210	17TQH405855	17TQH285930	17TQH435990	17TQJ210065
17TPG310015	17TPH625210	17TQH420855	17TQH300930	17TQH450990	17TQJ225065
17TPG325015	17TQH180795	17TQH435855	17TQH315930	17TQH465990	17TQJ240065
17TPG340015	17TQH195795	17TQH450855	17TQH330930	17TQH480990	17TQJ255065
17TPG355015	17TQH210795	17TQH465855	17TQH345930	17TQH495990	17TQJ270065
17TPG370015	17TQH225795	17TQH480855	17TQH360930	17TQH510990	17TQJ285065
17TPG385015	17TQH240795	17TQH495855	17TQH375930	17TQH525990	17TQJ300065
17TPG295030	17TQH255795	17TQH510855	17TQH390930	17TQH540990	17TQJ315065
17TPG310030	17TQH270795	17TQH525855	17TQH405930	17TQH555990	17TQJ330065
17TPG325030	17TQH285795	17TQH540855	17TQH420930	18TTN570990	17TQJ345065
17TPG340030	17TQH300795	17TQH555855	17TQH435930	17TQH180005	17TQJ360065
17TPG355030	17TQH315795	17TQH180870	17TQH450930	17TQH195005	17TQJ375065
17TPG370030	17TQH330795	17TQH195870	17TQH465930	17TQH210005	17TQJ390065
17TPG385030	17TQH345795	17TQH210870	17TQH480930	17TQH225005	17TQJ405065
17TPG400030	17TQH360795	17TQH225870	17TQH495930	17TQH240005	17TQJ420065
17TPG310045	17TQH375795	17TQH240870	17TQH510930	17TQH255005	17TQJ435065
17TPG325045	17TQH390795	17TQH255870	17TQH525930	17TQH270005	17TQJ450065
17TPG340045	17TQH405795	17TQH270870	17TQH540930	17TQH285005	17TQJ465065
17TPG355045	17TQH420795	17TQH285870	17TQH555930	17TQH300005	17TQJ480065
17TPG370045	17TQH435795	17TQH300870	17TQH180945	17TQH315005	17TQJ495065
17TPG385045	17TQH450795	17TQH315870	17TQH195945	17TQH330005	17TQJ510065
17TPG400045	17TQH465795	17TQH330870	17TQJ225080	17TQH345005	17TQJ525065
17TPG340060	17TQH480795	17TQH345870	17TQJ240080	17TQH360005	17TQJ180080
17TPG355060	17TQH495795	17TQH360870	17TQJ255080	17TQH375005	17TQJ195080
17TQH390870	17TQH510795	17TQH375870	17TQJ270080	17TQJ210080	., = ₹3.1,0000
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Appendix D: Complete List of Delivered Tiles for Cayuga, Wayne, Oswego, Jefferson, and St. Lawrence Counties.

18TUN395840	18TUN530855	18TUN560870	18TUN590885	18TUN065915
18TUN410840	18TUN545855	18TUN575870	18TUN605885	18TUN080915
18TUN425840	18TUN560855	18TUN590870	18TUN065900	18TUN095915
18TUN440840	18TUN575855	18TUN605870	18TUN080900	18TUN110915
18TUN455840	18TUN590855	18TUN065885	18TUN095900	18TUN125915
18TUN470840	18TUN605855	18TUN080885	18TUN110900	18TUN140915
18TUN485840	18TUN065870	18TUN095885	18TUN125900	18TUN155915
18TUN500840	18TUN080870	18TUN110885	18TUN140900	18TUN170915
18TUN065855	18TUN095870	18TUN125885	18TUN155900	18TUN185915
18TUN080855	18TUN110870	18TUN140885	18TUN170900	18TUN200915
18TUN095855	18TUN125870	18TUN155885	18TUN185900	18TUN215915
18TUN110855	18TUN140870	18TUN170885	18TUN200900	18TUN230915
18TUN125855	18TUN155870	18TUN185885	18TUN215900	18TUN245915
18TUN140855	18TUN170870	18TUN200885	18TUN230900	18TUN260915
18TUN155855	18TUN185870	18TUN215885	18TUN245900	18TUN275915
18TUN170855	18TUN200870	18TUN230885	18TUN260900	18TUN290915
18TUN185855	18TUN215870	18TUN245885	18TUN275900	18TUN305915
18TUN200855	18TUN230870	18TUN260885	18TUN290900	18TUN320915
18TUN215855	18TUN245870	18TUN275885	18TUN305900	18TUN335915
18TUN230855	18TUN260870	18TUN290885	18TUN320900	18TUN350915
18TUN245855	18TUN275870	18TUN305885	18TUN335900	18TUN365915
18TUN260855	18TUN290870	18TUN320885	18TUN350900	18TUN380915
18TUN275855	18TUN305870	18TUN335885	18TUN365900	18TUN395915
18TUN290855	18TUN320870	18TUN350885	18TUN380900	18TUN410915
18TUN305855	18TUN335870	18TUN365885	18TUN395900	18TUN425915
18TUN320855	18TUN350870	18TUN380885	18TUN410900	18TUN440915
18TUN335855	18TUN365870	18TUN395885	18TUN425900	18TUN455915
18TUN350855	18TUN380870	18TUN410885	18TUN440900	18TUN470915
18TUN365855	18TUN395870	18TUN425885	18TUN455900	18TUN485915
18TUN380855	18TUN410870	18TUN440885	18TUN470900	18TUN500915
18TUN395855	18TUN425870	18TUN455885	18TUN485900	18TUN515915
18TUN410855	18TUN440870	18TUN470885	18TUN500900	18TUN530915
18TUN425855	18TUN455870	18TUN485885	18TUN515900	18TUN545915
18TUN440855	18TUN470870	18TUN500885	18TUN530900	18TUN560915
18TUN455855	18TUN485870	18TUN515885	18TUN545900	18TUN575915
18TUN470855	18TUN500870	18TUN530885	18TUN560900	18TUN590915
18TUN485855	18TUN515870	18TUN545885	18TUN575900	18TUN605915
18TUN500855	18TUN530870	18TUN560885	18TUN590900	18TUN620915
18TUN515855	18TUN545870	18TUN575885	18TUN605900	18TUN635915



18TUN065930	18TUN095945	18TUN560975	18TUP725050	18TUP785125
18TUN080930	18TUN110945	18TUN575975	18TUP740050	18TUP800125
18TUN095930	18TUN125945	18TUN590975	18TUP665065	18TUP815125
18TUN110930	18TUN170945	18TUN605975	18TUP680065	18TUP830125
18TUN125930	18TUN185945	18TUN620975	18TUP695065	18TUP845125
18TUN140930	18TUN200945	18TUN635975	18TUP710065	18TUP860125
18TUN155930	18TUN215945	18TUN650975	18TUP725065	18TUP890125
18TUN170930	18TUN230945	18TUN665975	18TUP740065	18TUP905125
18TUN185930	18TUN245945	18TUN575990	18TUP755065	18TUP920125
18TUN200930	18TUN260945	18TUN590990	18TUP770065	18TUP935125
18TUN215930	18TUN275945	18TUN605990	18TUP665080	18TUP950125
18TUN230930	18TUN290945	18TUN620990	18TUP680080	18TUP965125
18TUN245930	18TUN305945	18TUN635990	18TUP695080	18TUP770140
18TUN260930	18TUN440945	18TUN650990	18TUP710080	18TUP785140
18TUN275930	18TUN455945	18TUN665990	18TUP725080	18TUP800140
18TUN290930	18TUN470945	18TUN680990	18TUP740080	18TUP815140
18TUN305930	18TUN485945	18TUP590005	18TUP755080	18TUP830140
18TUN320930	18TUN500945	18TUP605005	18TUP770080	18TUP845140
18TUN335930	18TUN515945	18TUP620005	18TUP785080	18TUP860140
18TUN350930	18TUN530945	18TUP635005	18TUP800080	18TUP875140
18TUN365930	18TUN545945	18TUP650005	18TUP695095	18TUP890140
18TUN380930	18TUN560945	18TUP665005	18TUP710095	18TUP905140
18TUN395930	18TUN575945	18TUP680005	18TUP725095	18TUP920140
18TUN410930	18TUN590945	18TUP695005	18TUP740095	18TUP935140
18TUN425930	18TUN605945	18TUP635020	18TUP755095	18TUP950140
18TUN440930	18TUN620945	18TUP650020	18TUP770095	18TUP965140
18TUN455930	18TUN635945	18TUP665020	18TUP785095	18TUP980140
18TUN470930	18TUN650945	18TUP680020	18TUP800095	18TUP995140
18TUN485930	18TUN485960	18TUP695020	18TUP815095	18TVP010140
18TUN500930	18TUN500960	18TUP710020	18TUP830095	18TUP800155
18TUN515930	18TUN515960	18TUP635035	18TUP710110	18TUP815155
18TUN530930	18TUN530960	18TUP650035	18TUP725110	18TUP830155
18TUN545930	18TUN545960	18TUP665035	18TUP740110	18TUP845155
18TUN560930	18TUN560960	18TUP680035	18TUP755110	18TUP860155
18TUN575930	18TUN575960	18TUP695035	18TUP770110	18TUP875155
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18TUN620930	18TUN620960	18TUP650050	18TUP815110	18TUP920155
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18TUN650930	18TUN650960	18TUP680050	18TUP740125	18TUP950155
18TUN065945	18TUN665960	18TUP695050	18TUP755125	18TUP965155
18TUN080945	18TUN545975	18TUP710050	18TUP770125	18TUP980155



18TUP995155	18TVP025200	18TVP070320	18TVP100380	18TVP370395
18TVP010155	18TVP040200	18TVP085320	18TVP115380	18TVP025410
18TVP025155	18TVP055200	18TVP100320	18TVP130380	18TVP040410
18TUP800170	18TVP010215	18TVP115320	18TVP145380	18TVP055410
18TUP815170	18TVP025215	18TVP025335	18TVP160380	18TVP070410
18TUP830170	18TVP040215	18TVP040335	18TVP175380	18TVP085410
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18TVP265425	18TVP145455	18TVP040485	18TVP280500	18TVP115530
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18TVP295545	18TUP935575	18TUP980590	18TVP025605	18TVP040620
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18TVP040635	18TVP040650	18TVP025665	18TVP040680	18TUP875710
18TVP055635	18TVP055650	18TVP040665	18TVP055680	18TUP890710
18TVP070635	18TVP070650	18TVP055665	18TVP070680	18TUP905710
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18TVP130725	18TVP490740	18TVP565755	18TUP920785	18TUP980800
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18TVP055815	18TVP145830	18TVP220845	18TVP310860	18TVP385875
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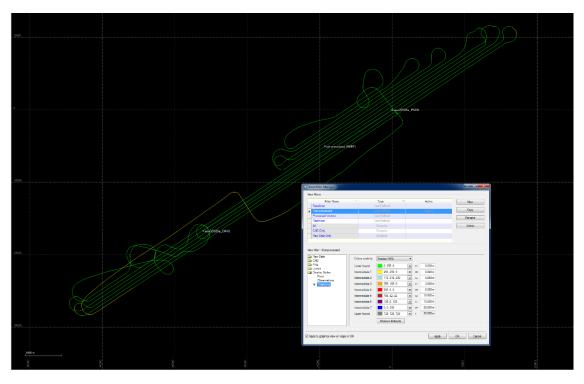
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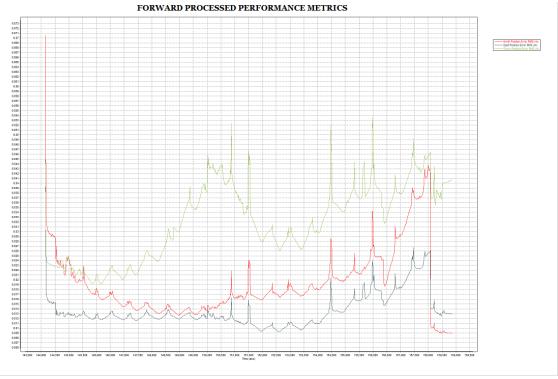
^{*} Tile 18TVP8580980 is located in an area that the acquisition provider was unable to collect due to restricted airspace. This tile does not have an associated classified LAS file.



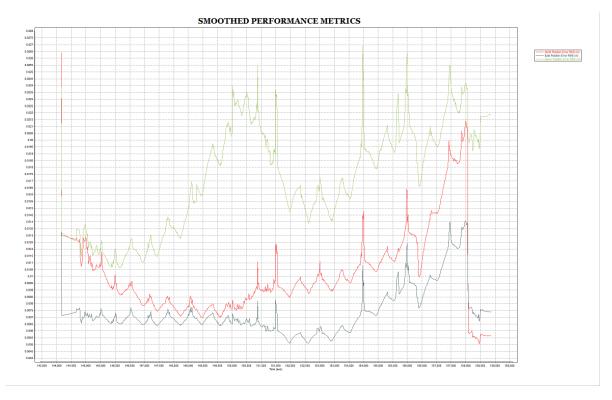
Appendix E: GPS Processing Reports for Each Mission (Chautauqua and Orleans Counties)

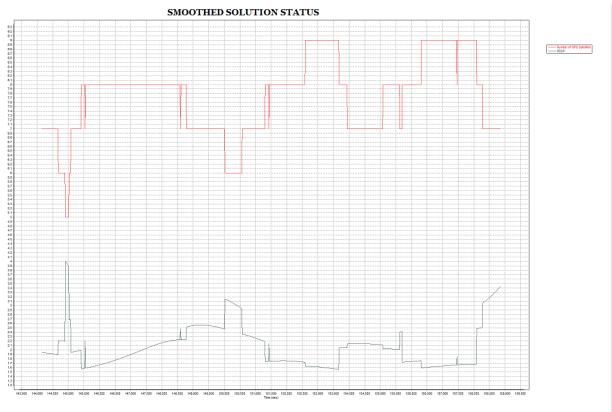
Mission 20140505-Lift 1





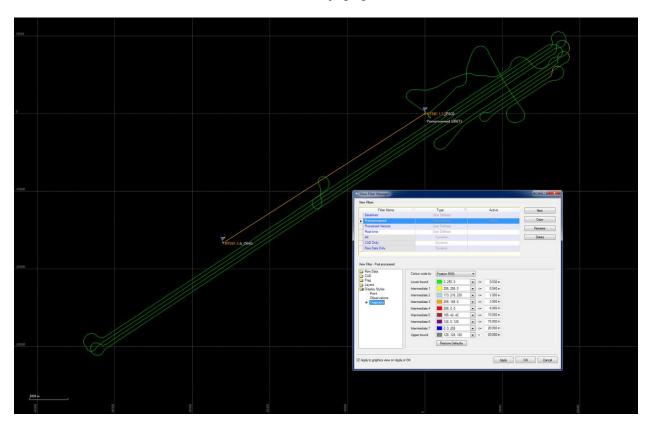






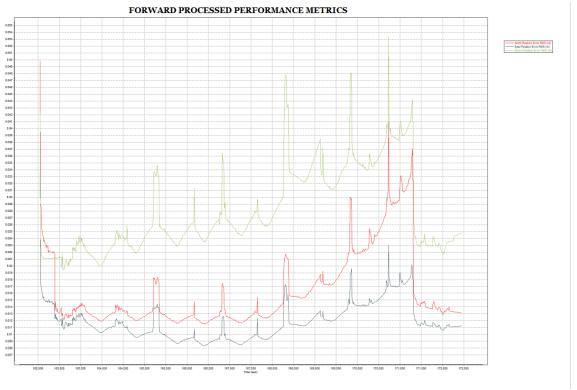


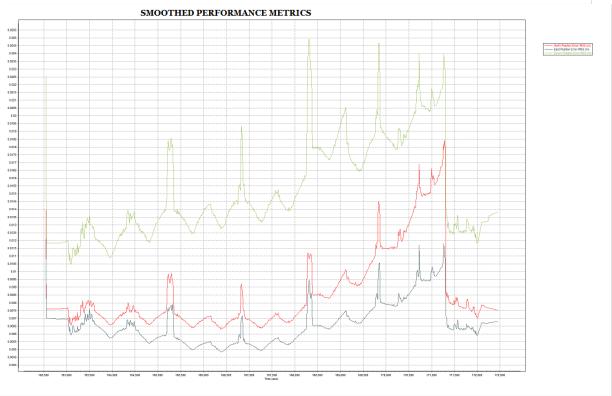
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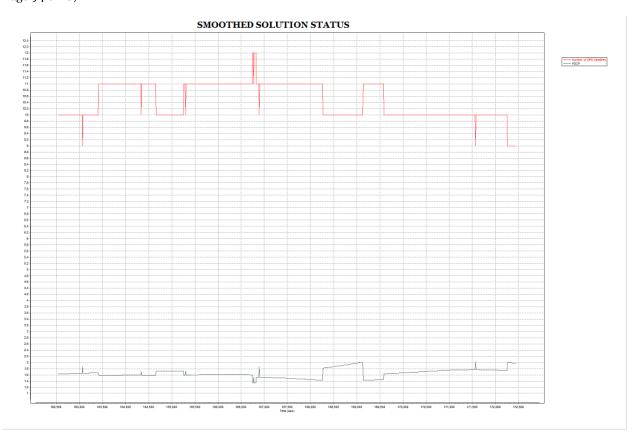


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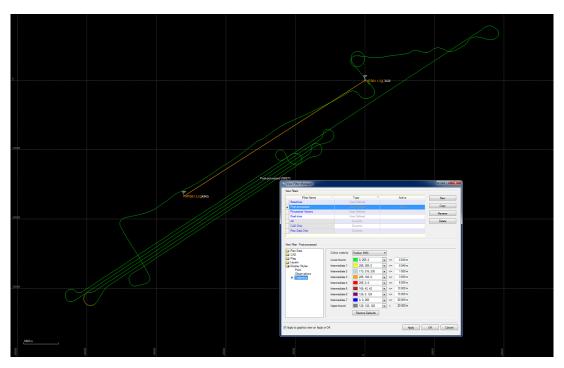




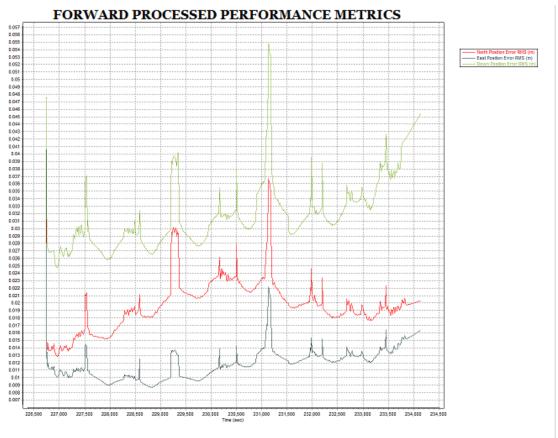


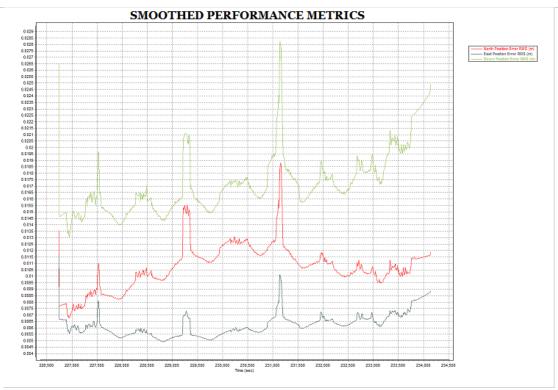


Mission 20140506

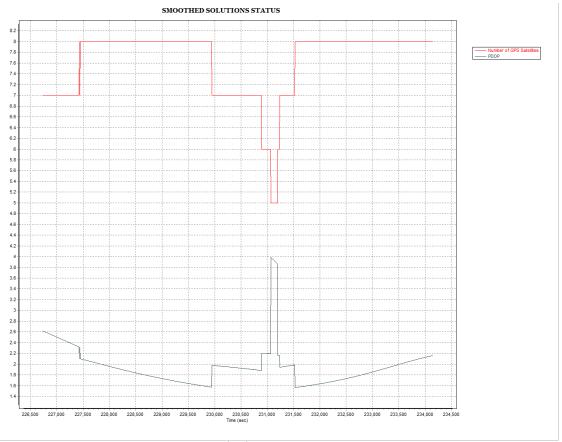




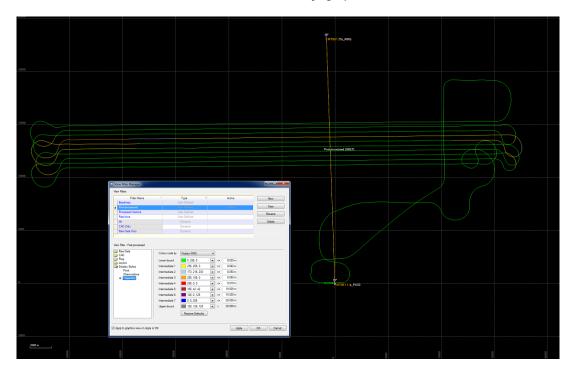




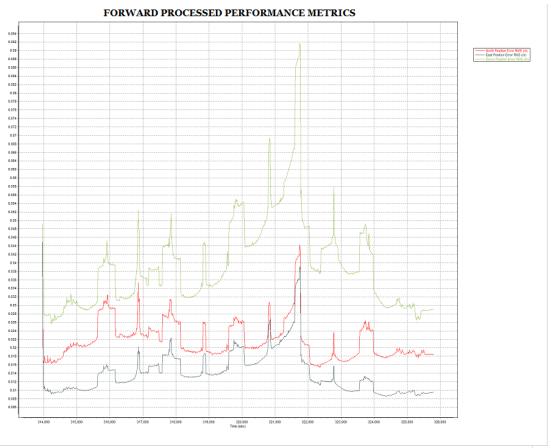


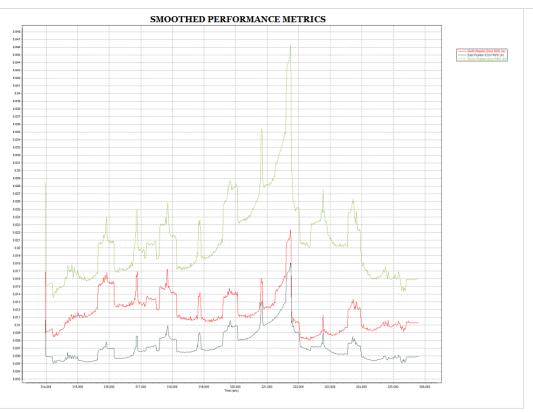


Mission 20140507

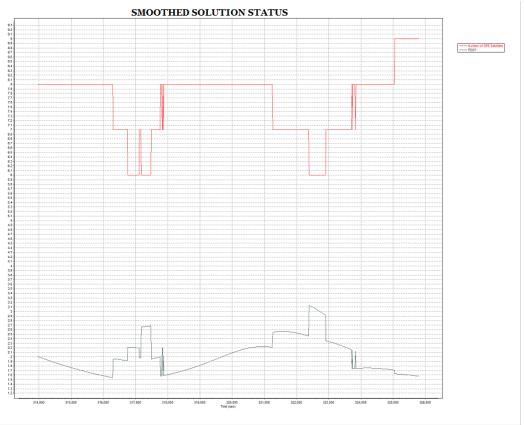




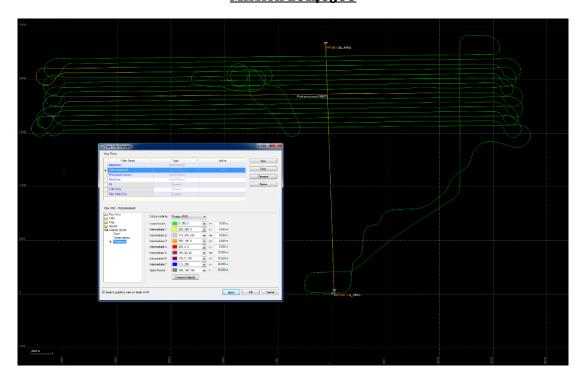




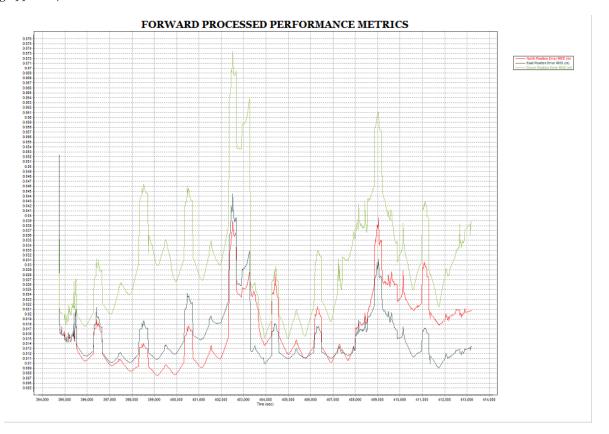




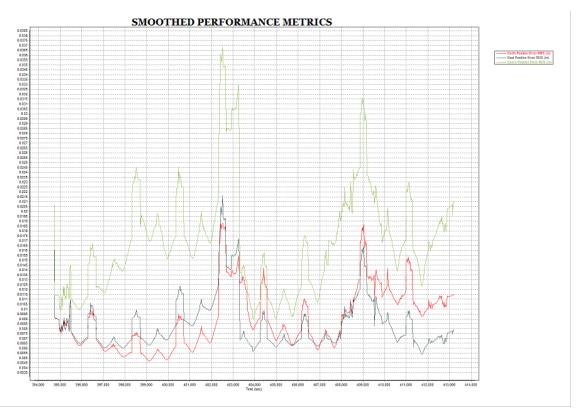
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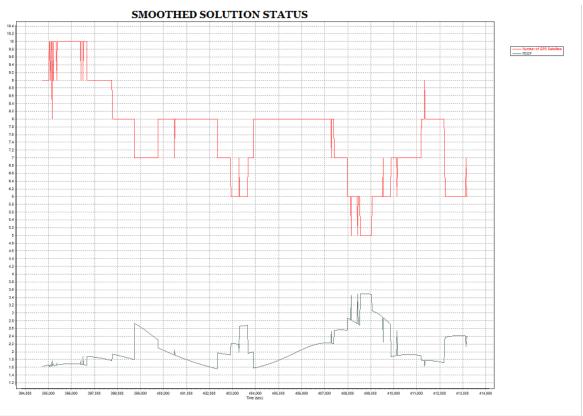






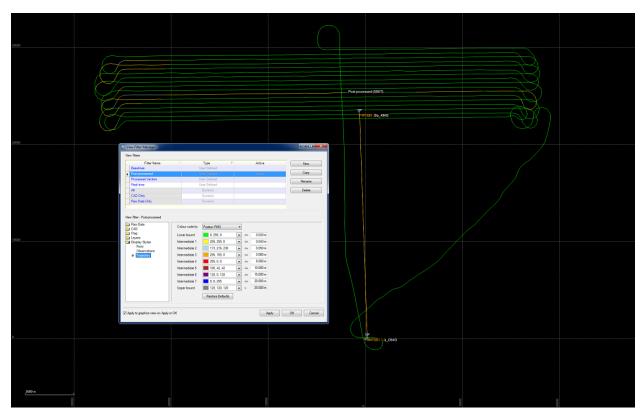


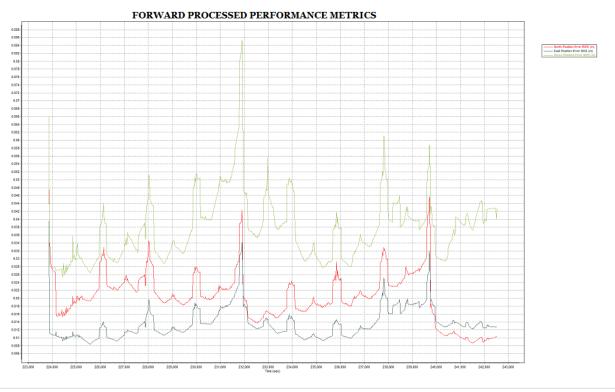




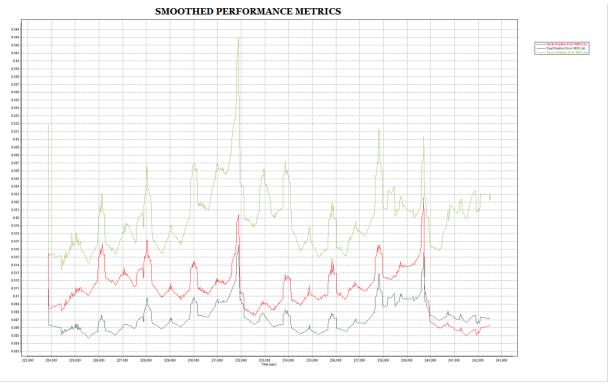
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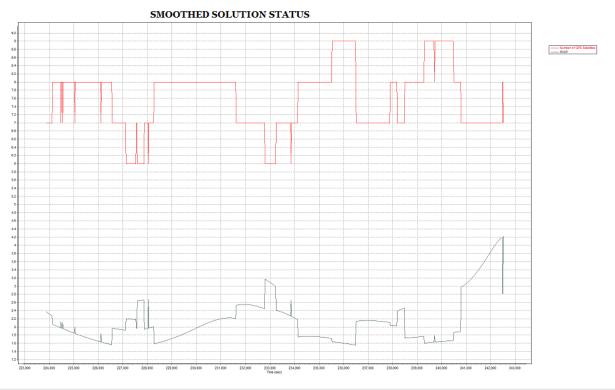






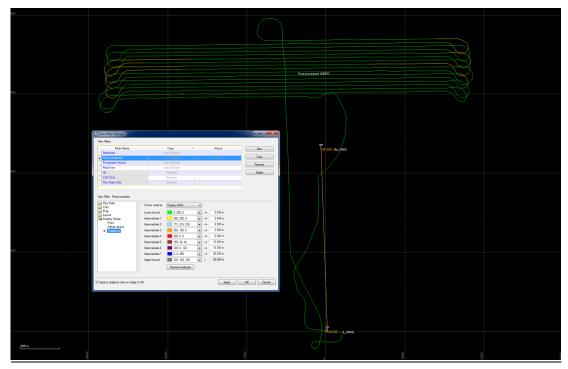


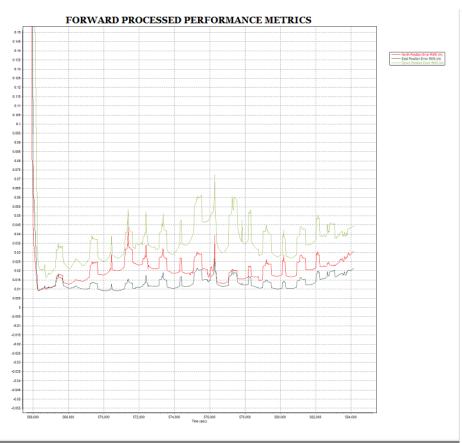




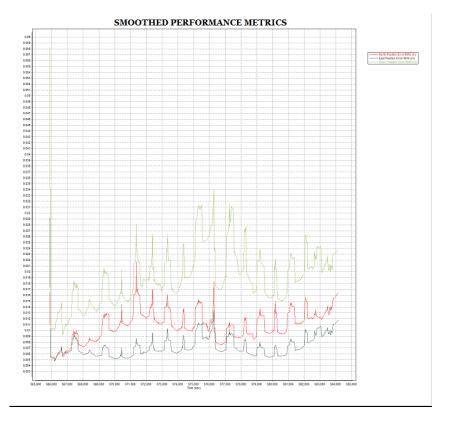
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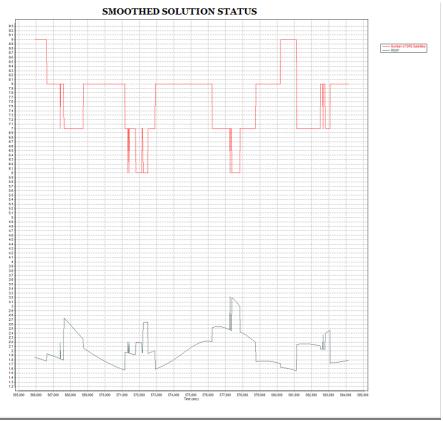






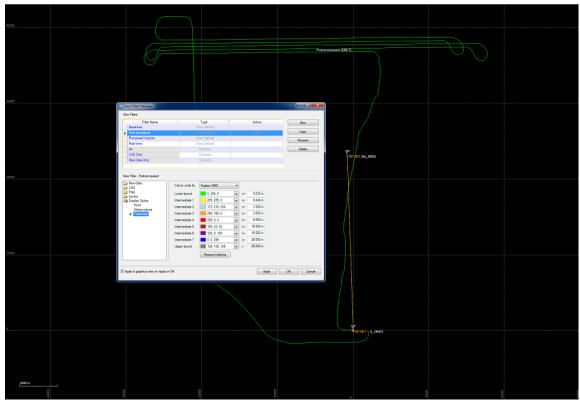


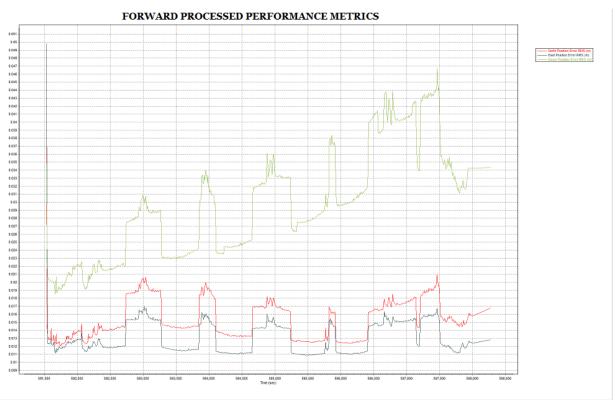






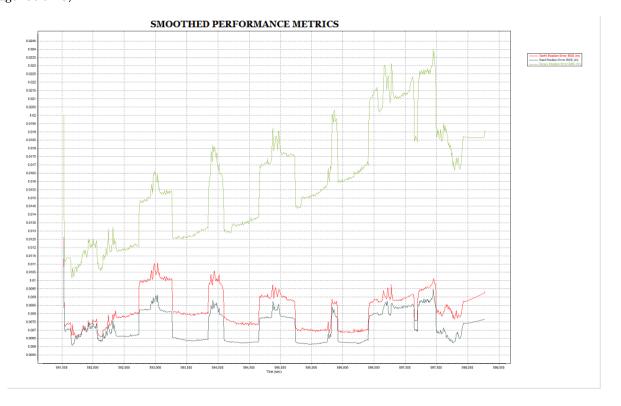
<u>Mission 20140524 – Lift 2</u>

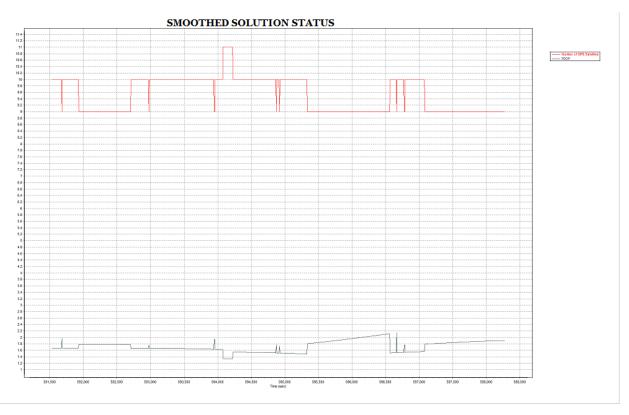






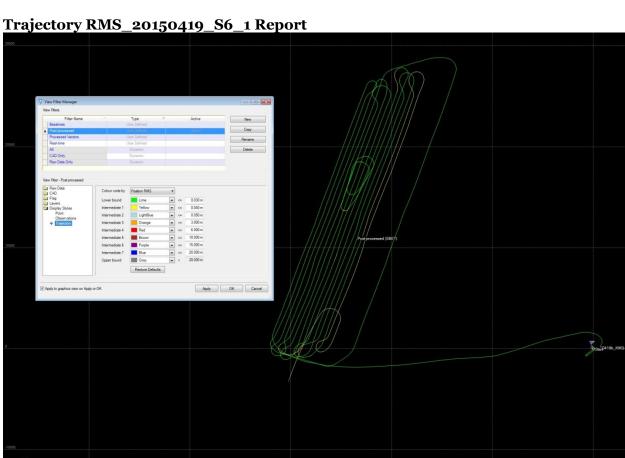
NY Great Lakes LiDAR TO# G14PD00043 December 1, 2015 Page 106 of 187





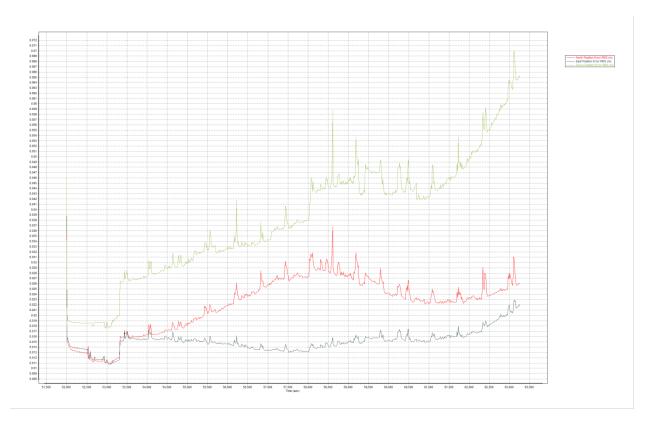


Appendix F: GPS Processing Reports for Each Mission (Wayne, Cayuga, Oswego, Jefferson and St. Lawrence Counties)



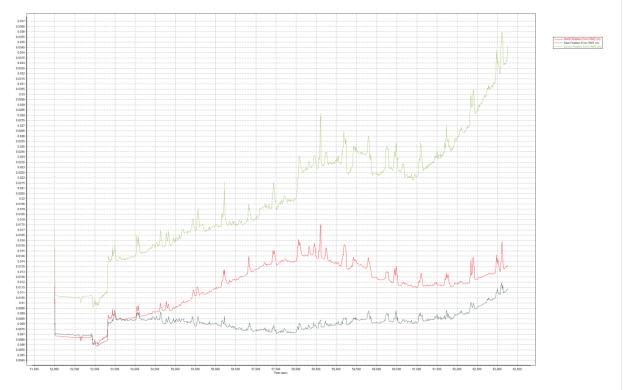


Forward Processed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150419_S6_1 Report

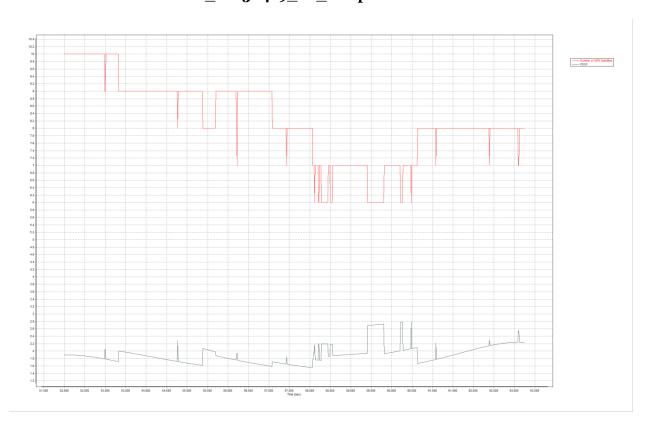




Smoothed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150419_S6_1 Report

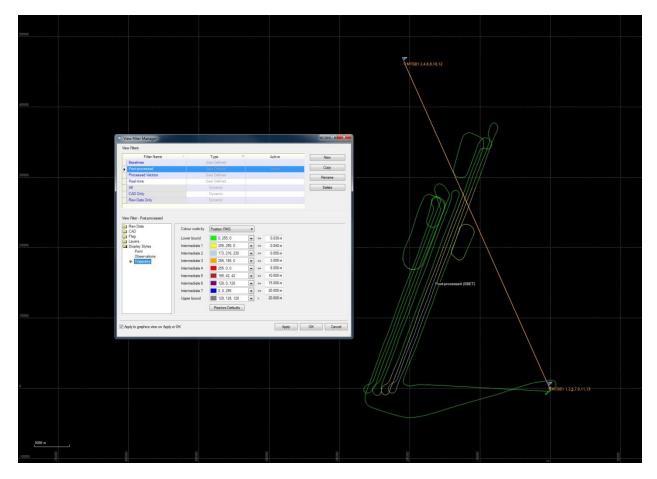


Smoothed Solution Status_20150419_S6_1 Report



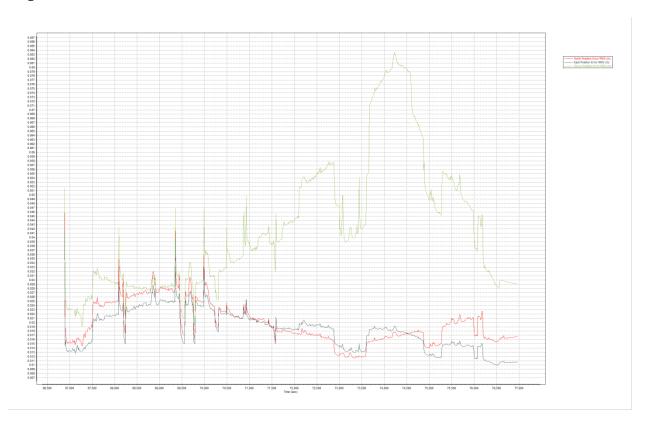


Trajectory RMS_20150419_S6_2 Report



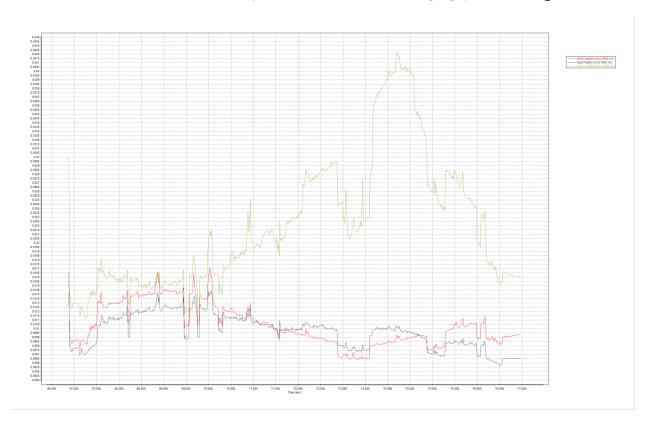


Forward Processed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150419_S6_2 Report





Smoothed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150419_S6_2 Report



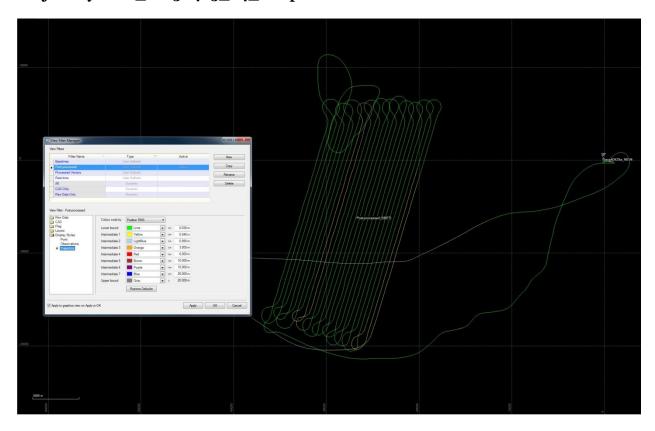


Smoothed Solution Status_20150419_S6_2 Report



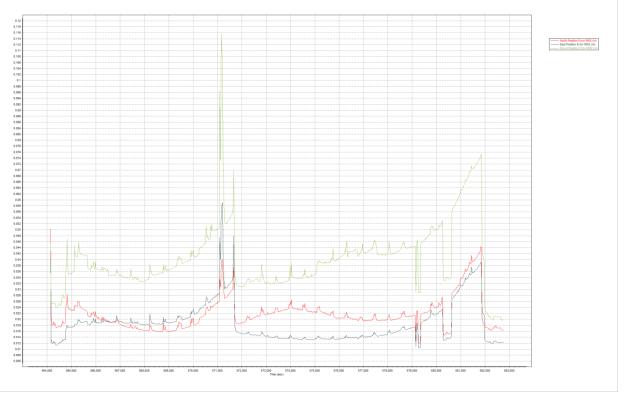


Trajectory RMS_20150425_S4_1 Report



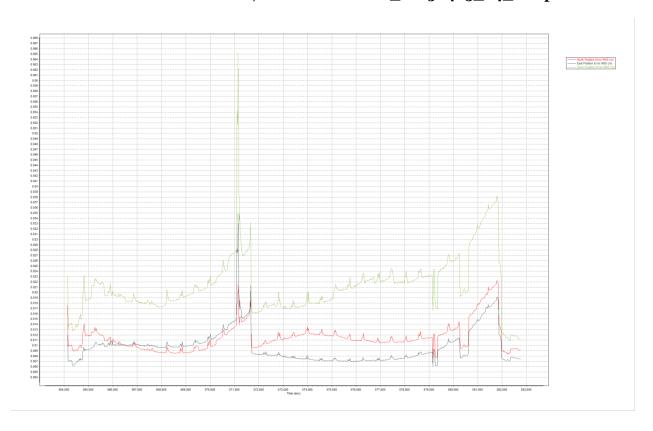


Forward Processed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150425_S4_1 Report





$Smoothed\ Performance\ Metrics,\ Reference\ Frame_{20150425_S4_1}\ Report$



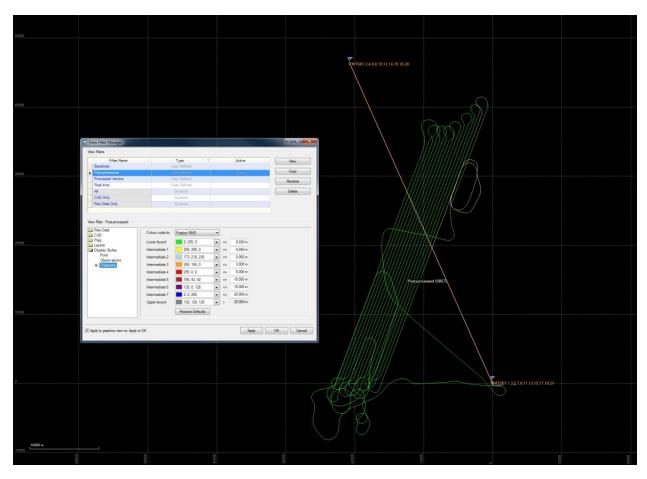


Smoothed Solution Status_20150425_S4_1 Report



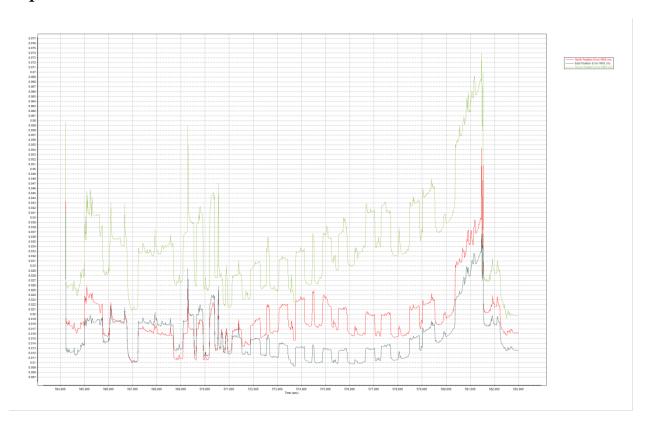


Trajectory RMS_20150425_S6_1 Report



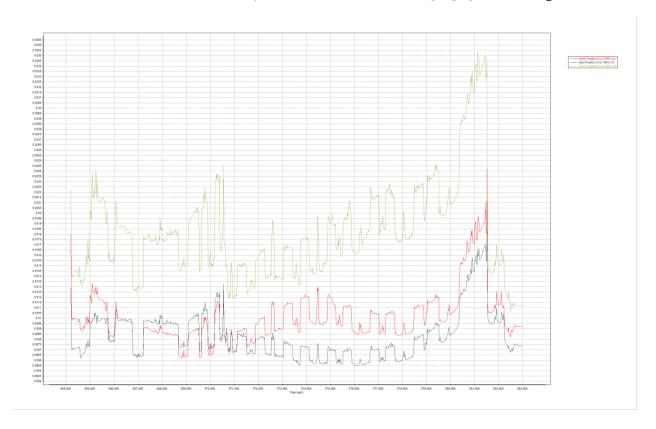


Forward Processed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150425_S6_1 Report





Smoothed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150425_S6_1 Report



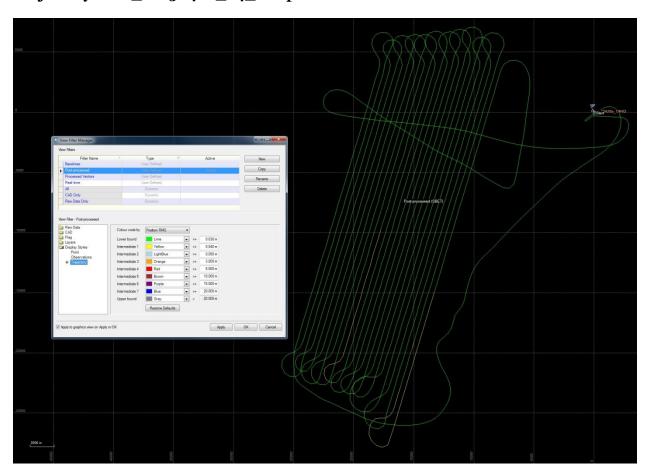


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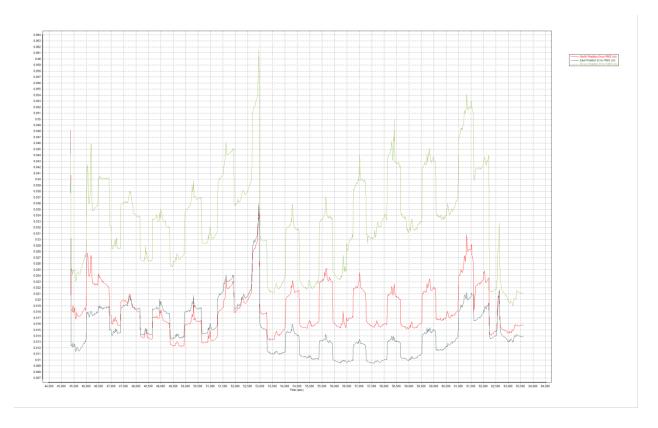


Trajectory RMS_20150426_S4_1 Report



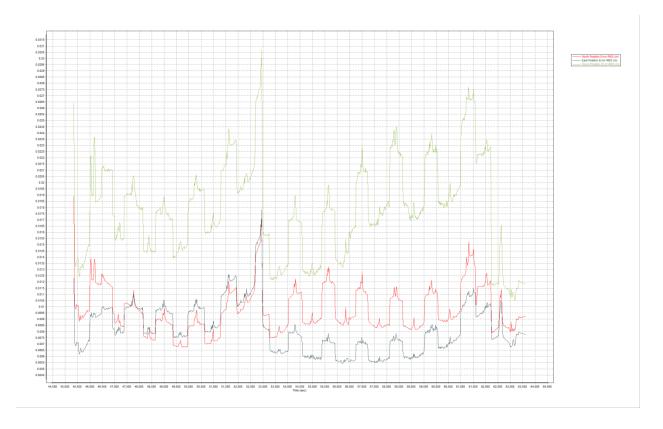


Forward Processed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150426_S4_1 Report





Smoothed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150426_S4_1 Report



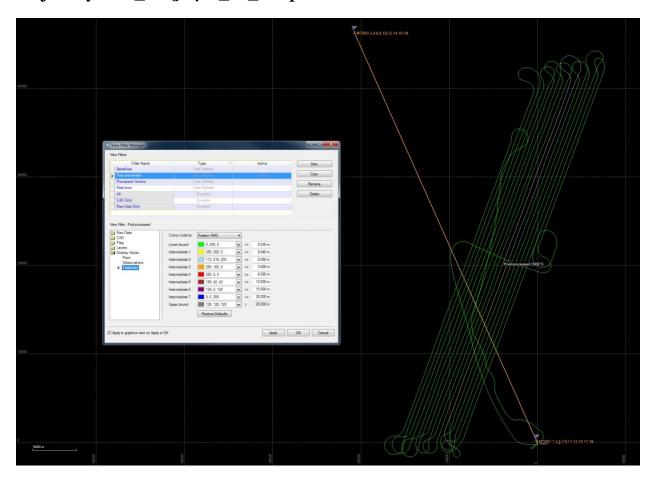


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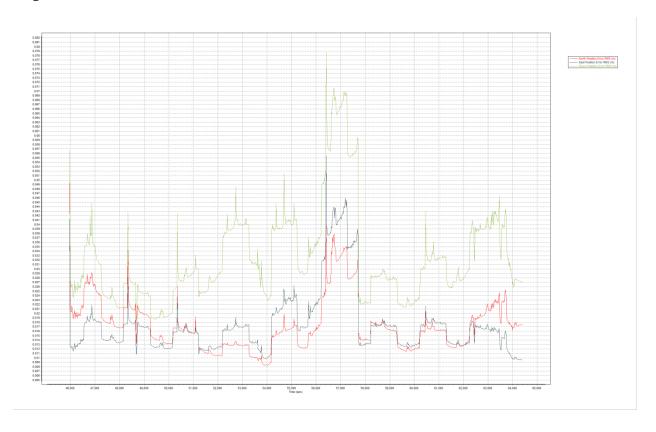


Trajectory RMS_20150426_S6_1 Report



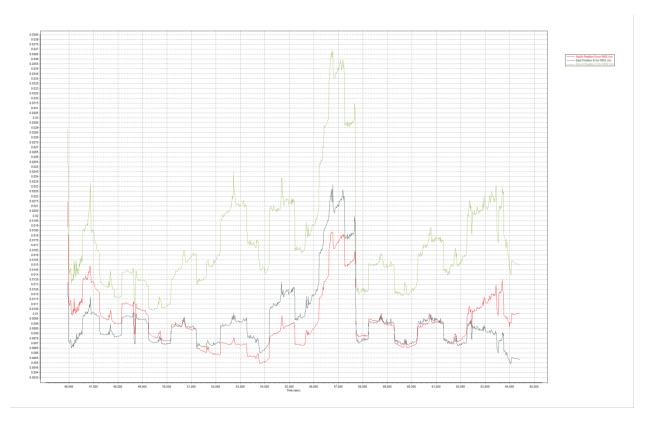


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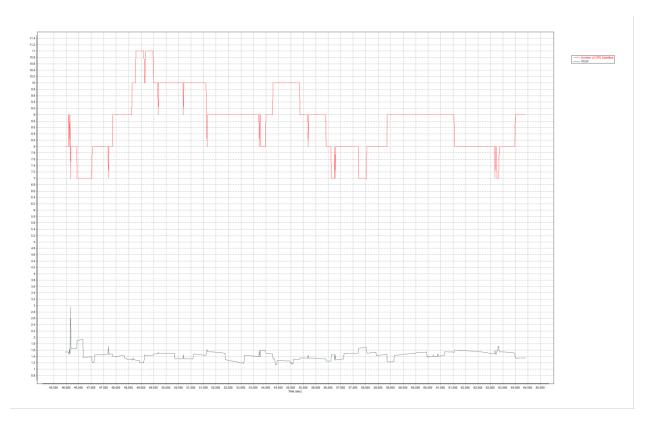


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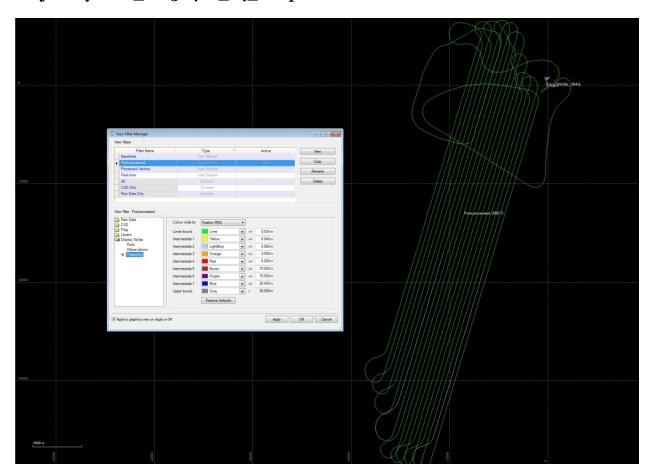


Smoothed Solution Status_20150426_S6_1 Report



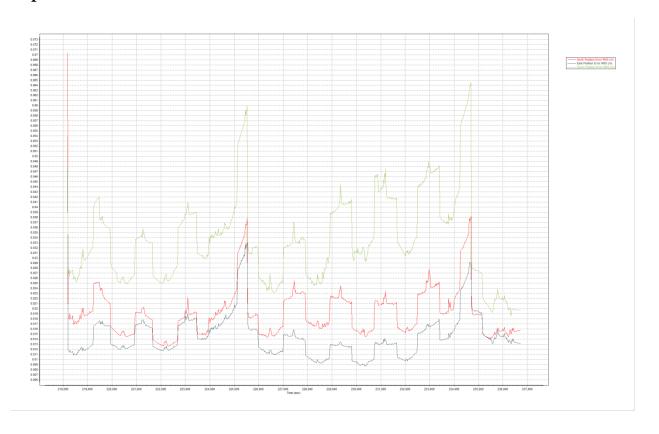


Trajectory RMS_20150428_S4_1 Report



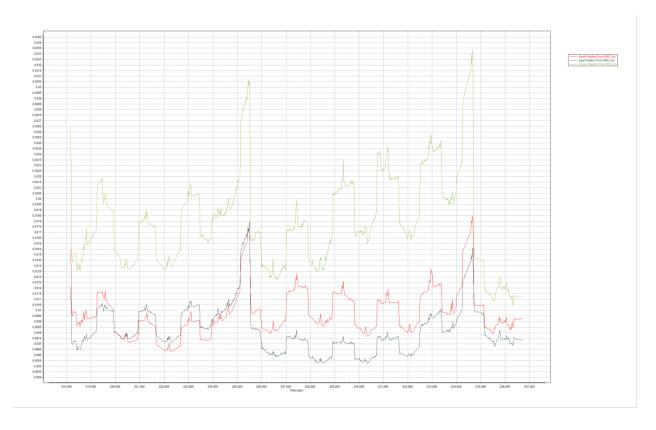


Forward Processed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150428_S4_1 Report



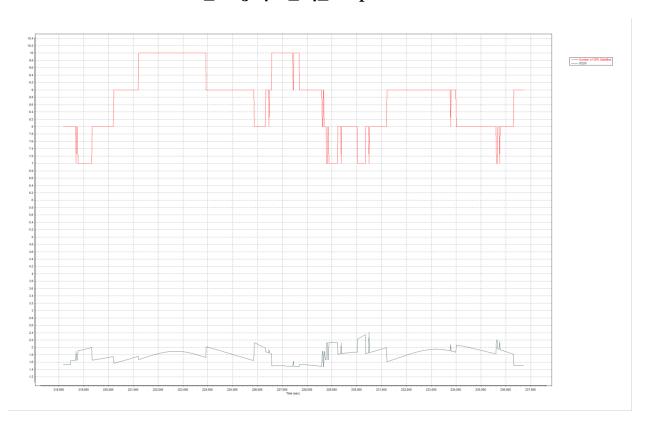


Smoothed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150428_S4_1 Report



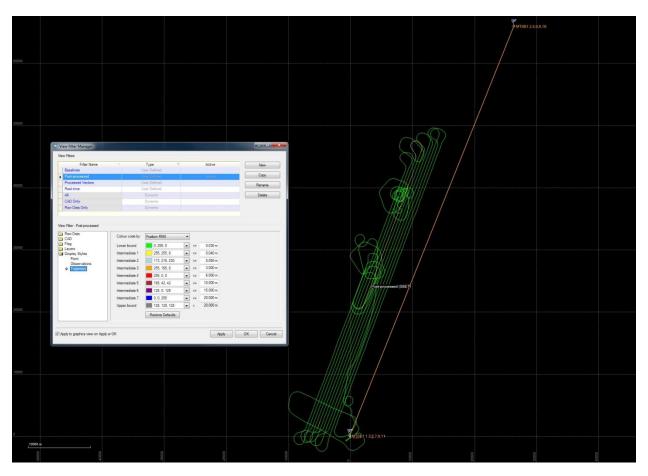


Smoothed Solution Status_20150428_S4_1 Report



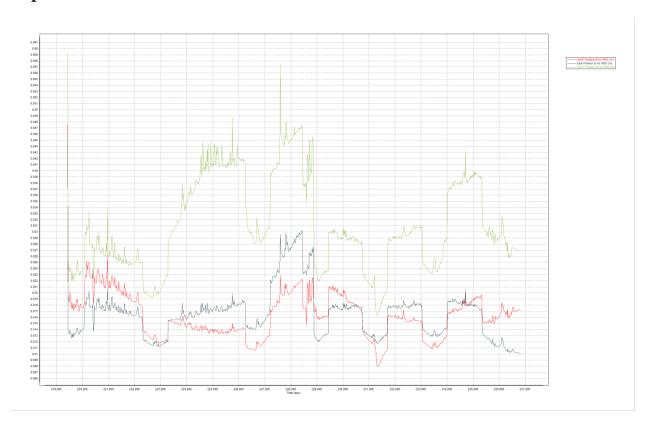


Trajectory RMS_20150428_S6_1 Report



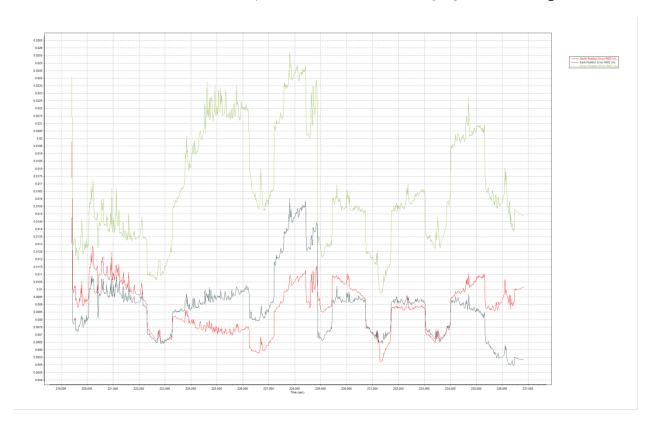


Forward Processed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150428_S6_1 Report



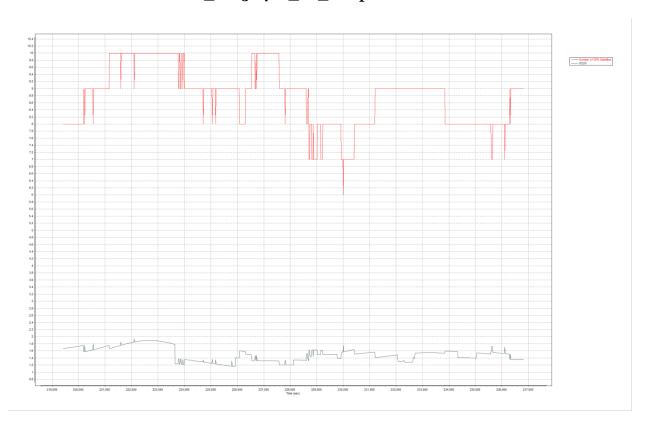


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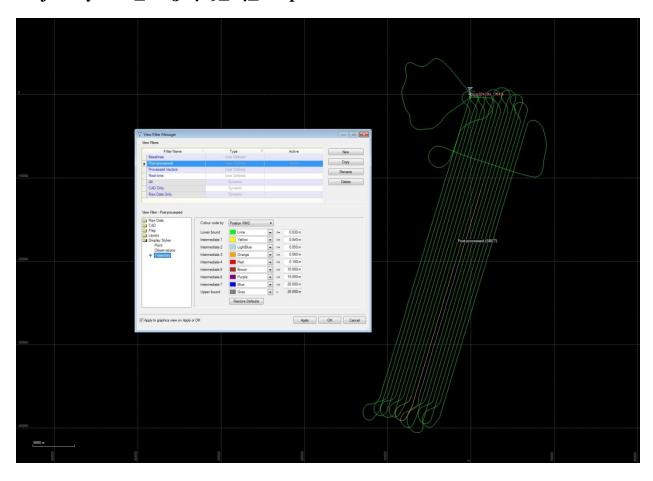


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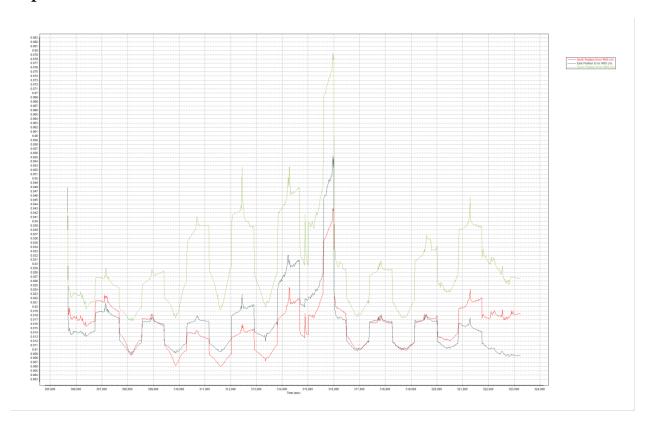


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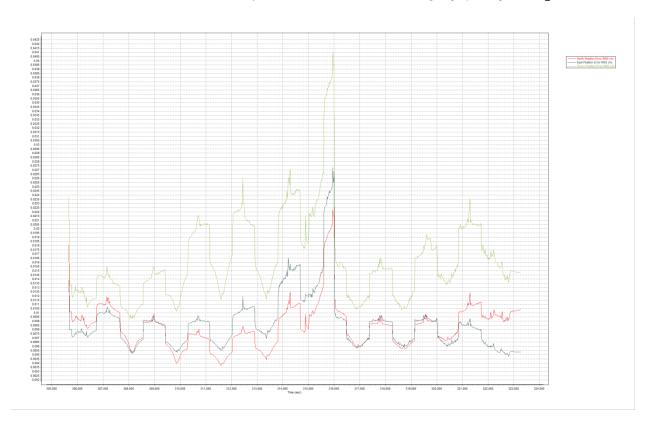


Forward Processed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150429_S4_1 Report





Smoothed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150429_S4_1 Report



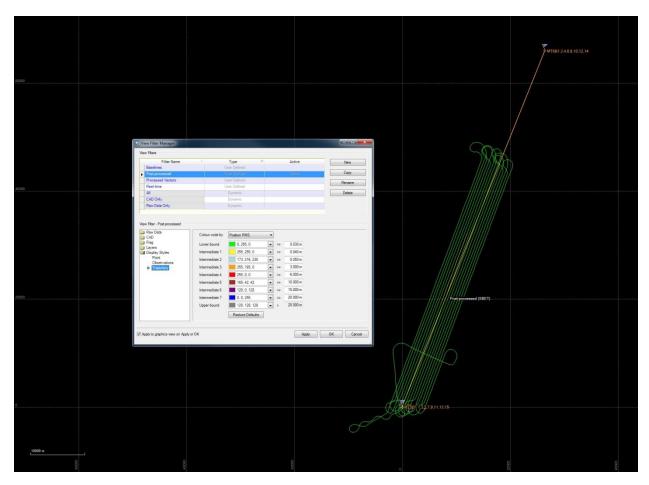


Smoothed Solution Status_20150429_S4_1 Report



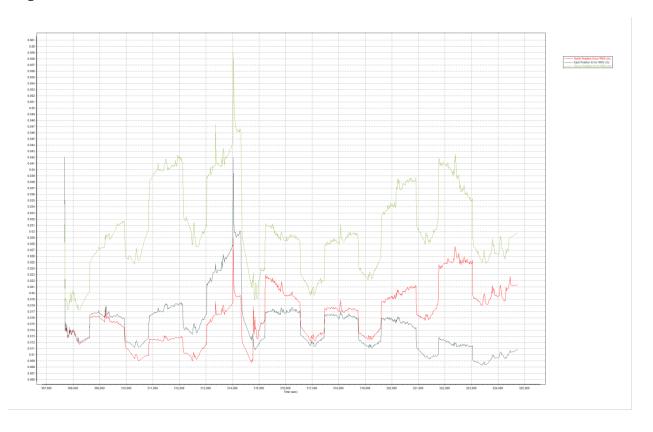


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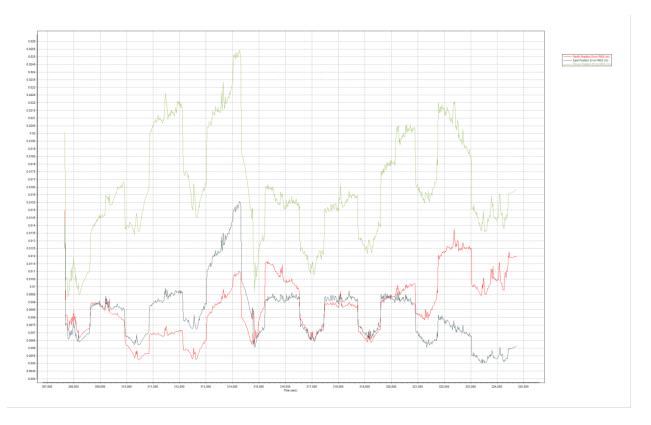


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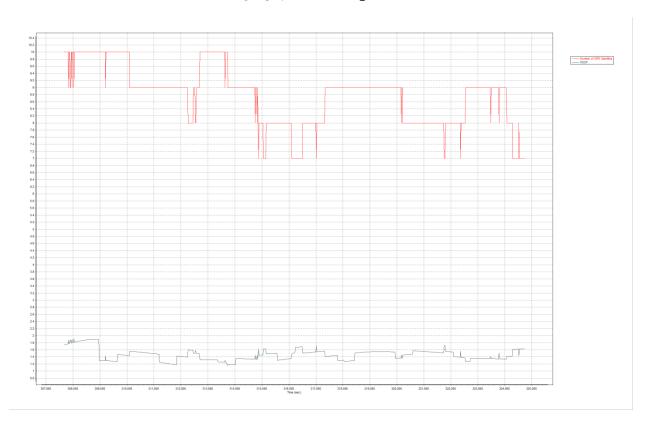


Smoothed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150429_S6_1 Report



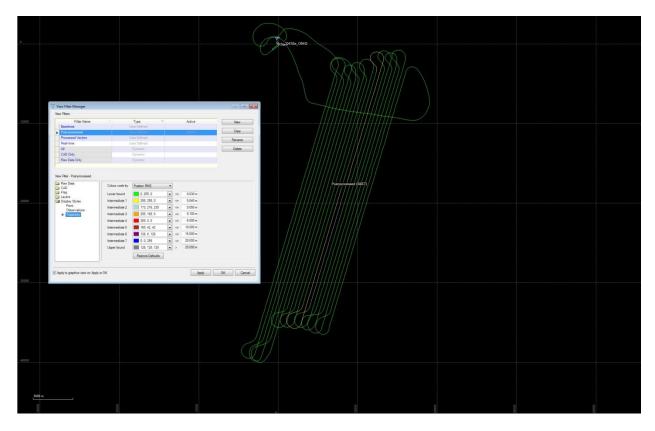


Smoothed Solution Status_20150429_S6_1 Report



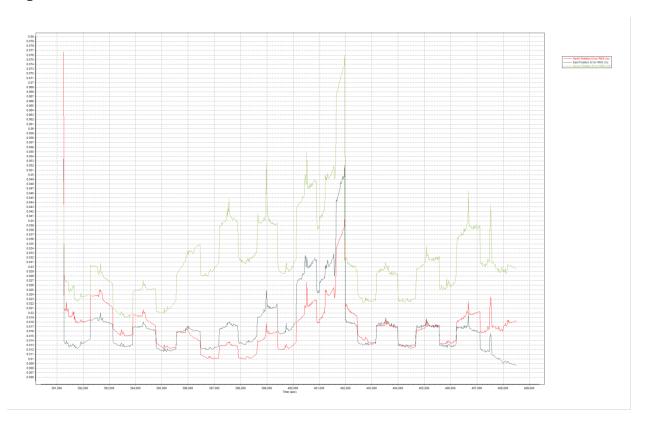


Trajectory RMS_20150430_S4_1 Report



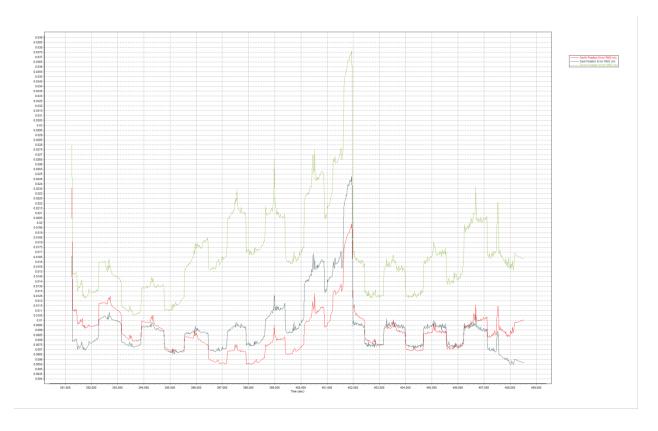


Forward Processed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150430_S4_1 Report





Smoothed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150430_S4_1 Report



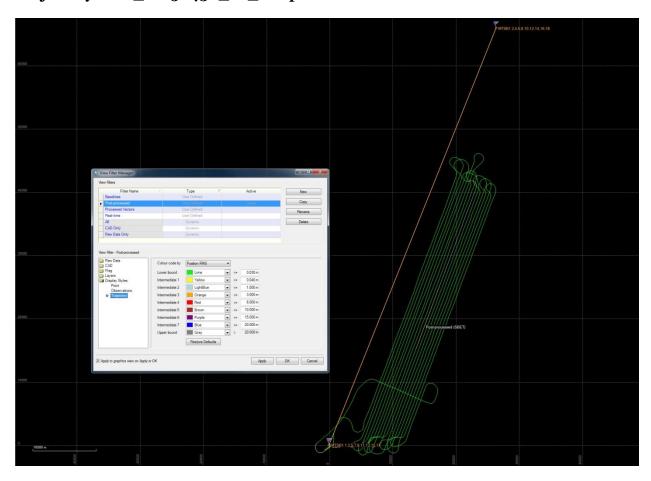


Smoothed Solution Status_20150430_S4_1 Report



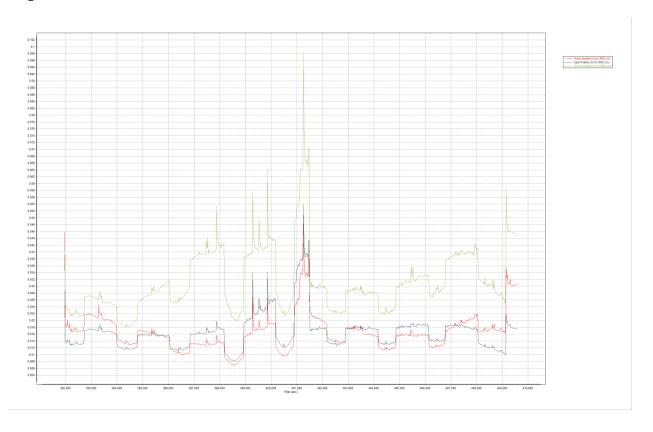


Trajectory RMS_20150430_S6_1 Report



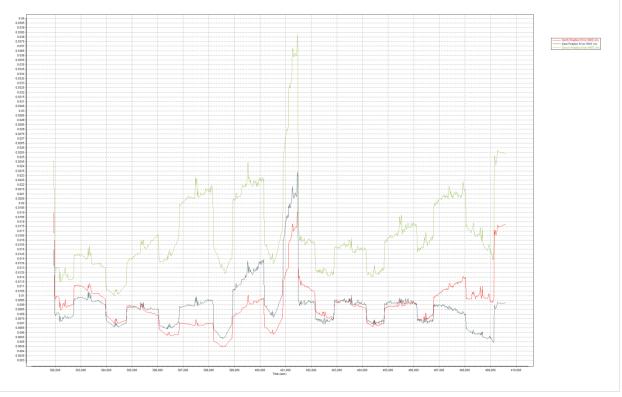


Forward Processed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150430_S6_1 Report





Smoothed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150430_S6_1 Report



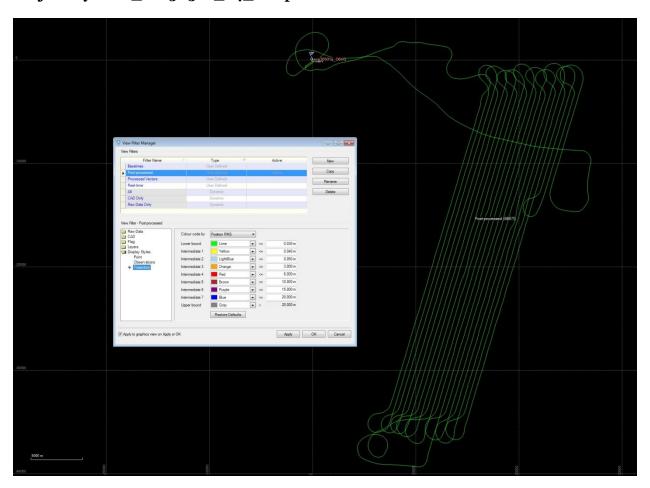


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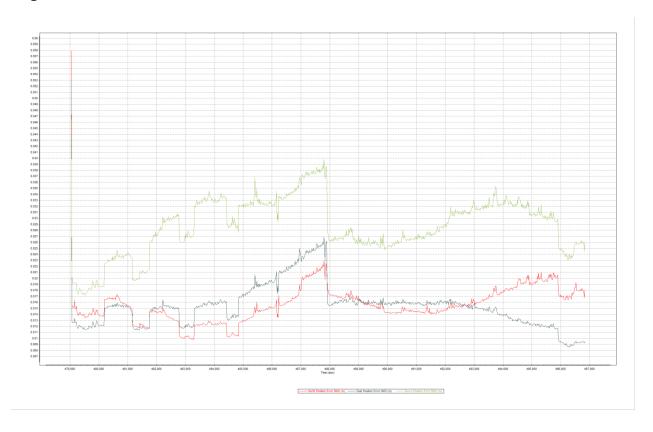


Trajectory RMS_20150501_S4_1 Report





Forward Processed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150501_S4_1 Report





Smoothed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150501_S4_1 Report



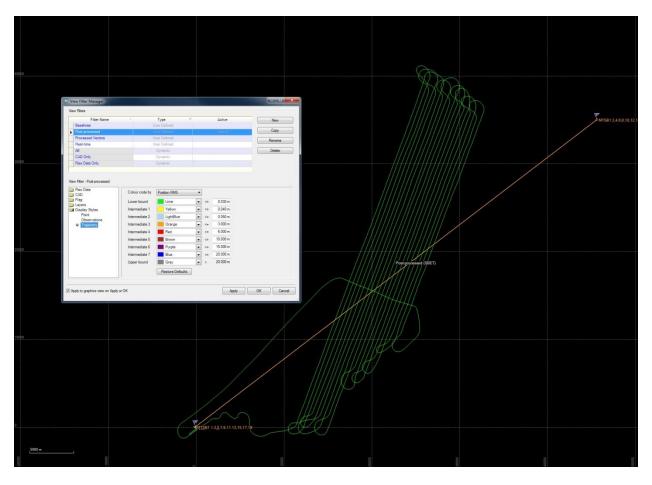


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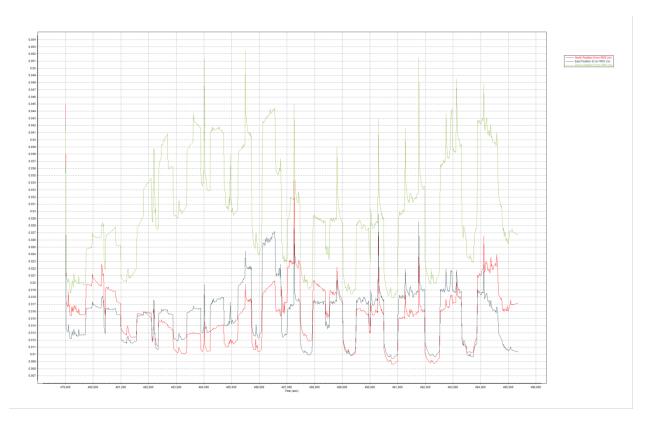


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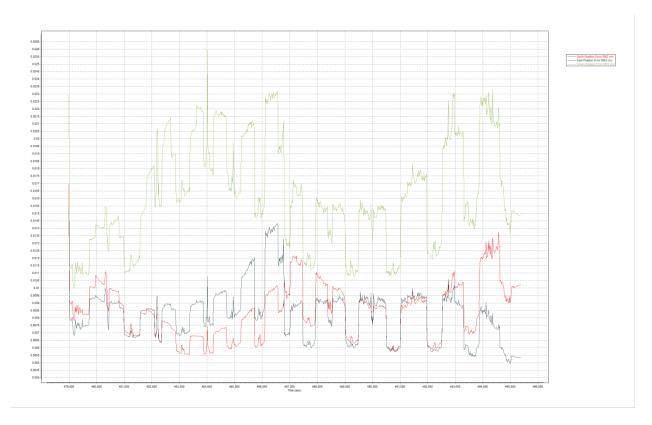


Forward Processed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150501_S6_1 Report



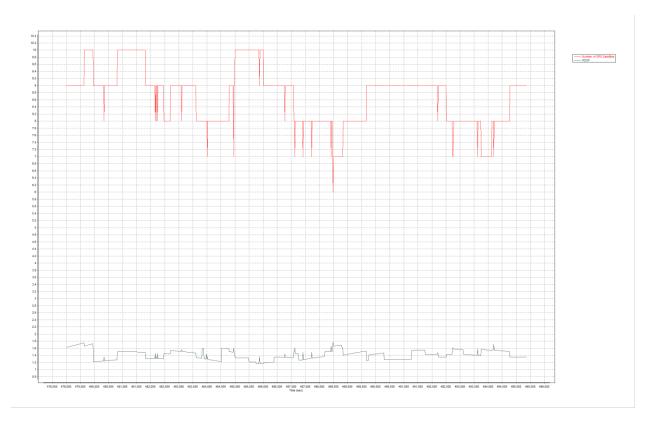


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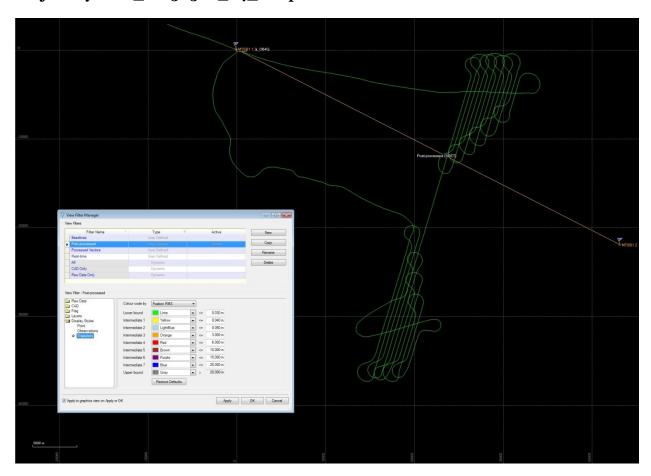


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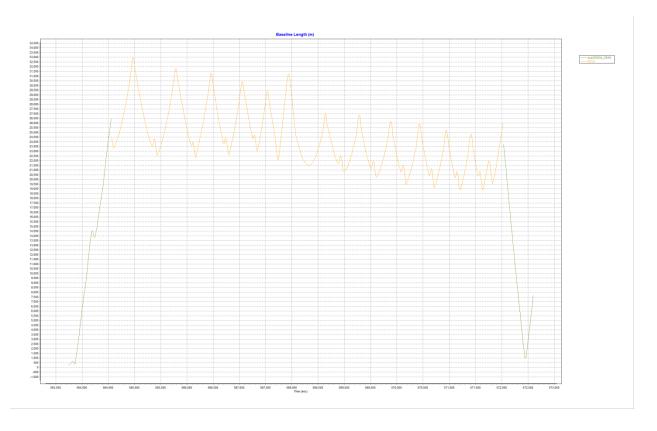


Trajectory RMS_20150502_S4_1 Report



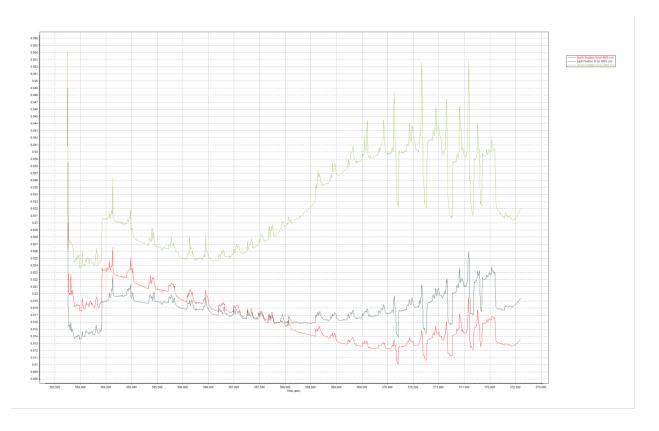


Baseline Length_20150502_S4_1 Report



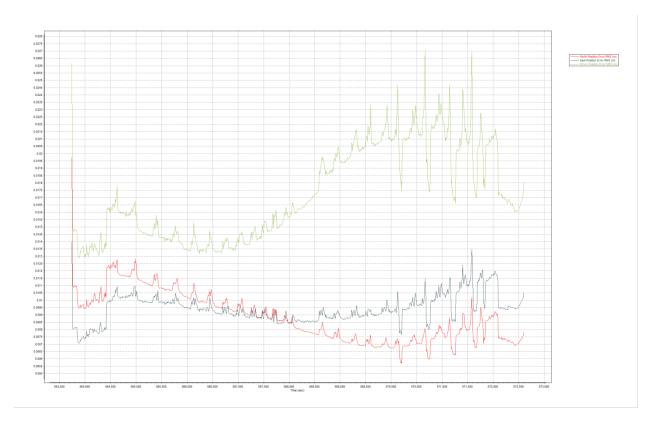


Forward Processed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150502_S4_1 Report



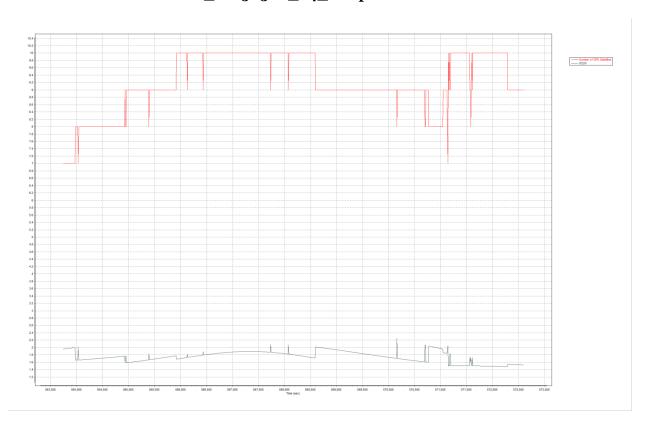


Smoothed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150502_S4_1 Report



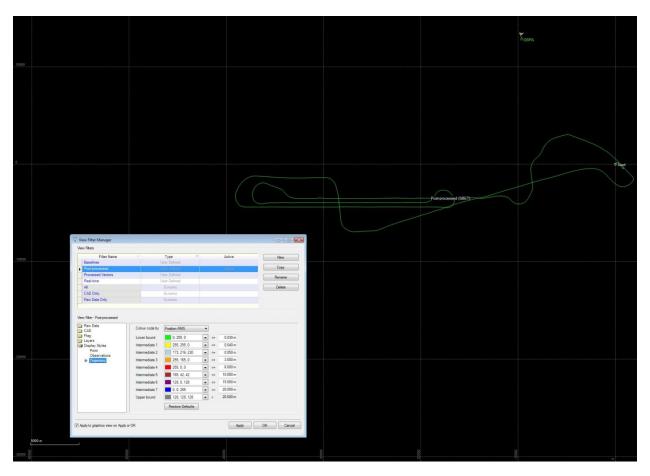


Smoothed Solution Status_20150502_S4_1 Report



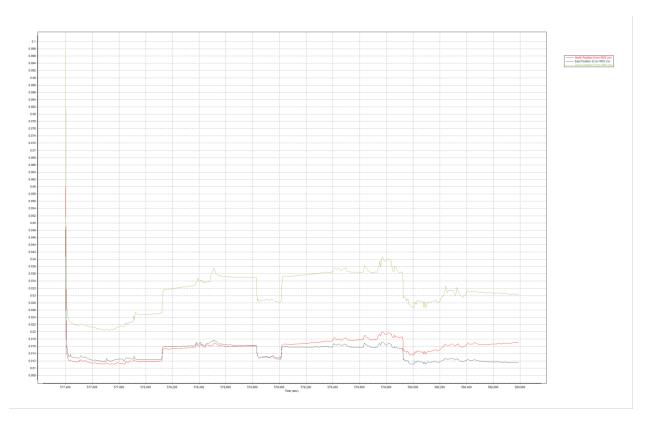


Trajectory RMS_20150502_S4_2 Report





Forward Processed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150502_S4_2 Report





Smoothed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150502_S4_2 Report



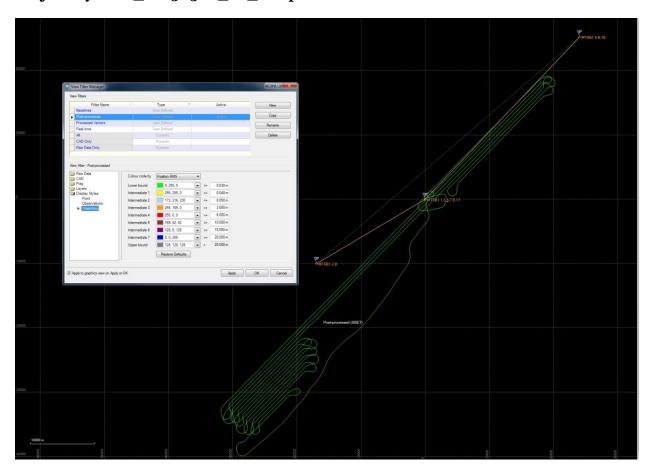


Smoothed Solution Status_20150502_S4_2 Report



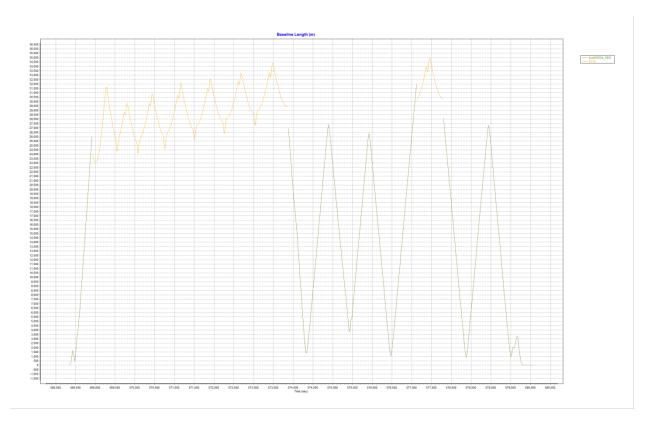


Trajectory RMS_20150502_S6_1 Report



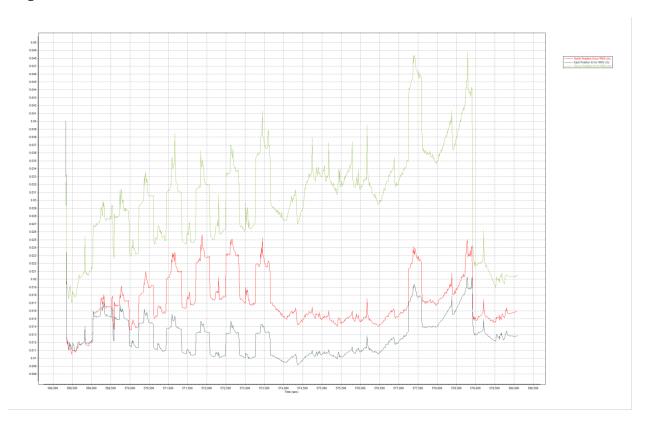


Baseline Length_20150502_S6_1 Report



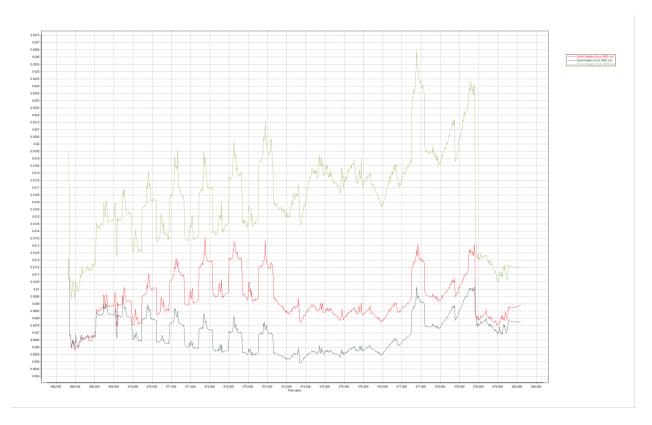


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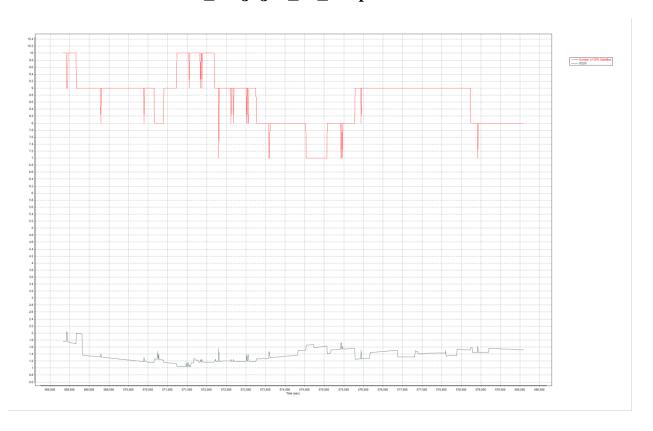


Smoothed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150502_S6_1 Report



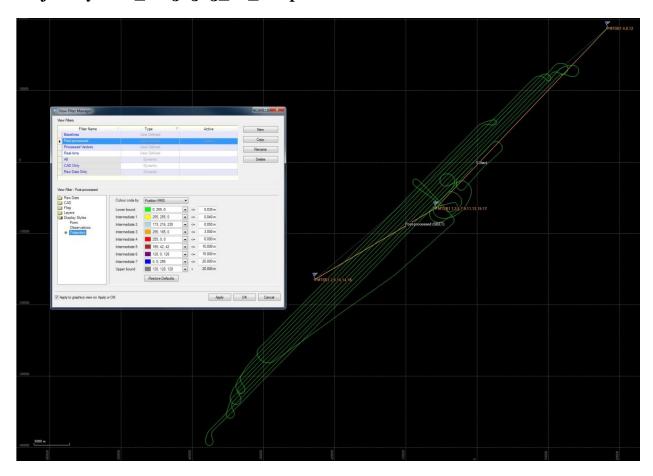


Smoothed Solution Status_20150502_S6_1 Report



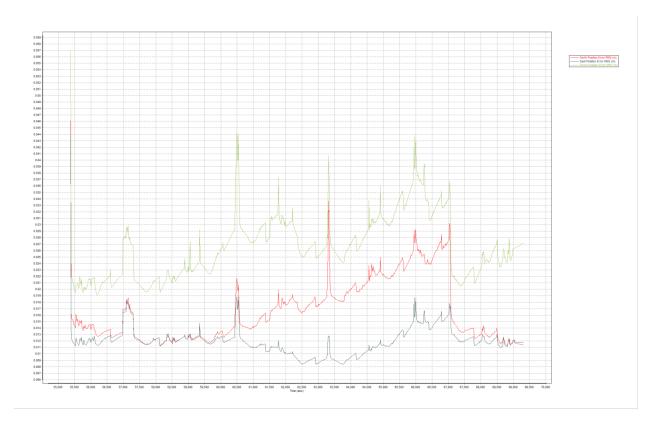


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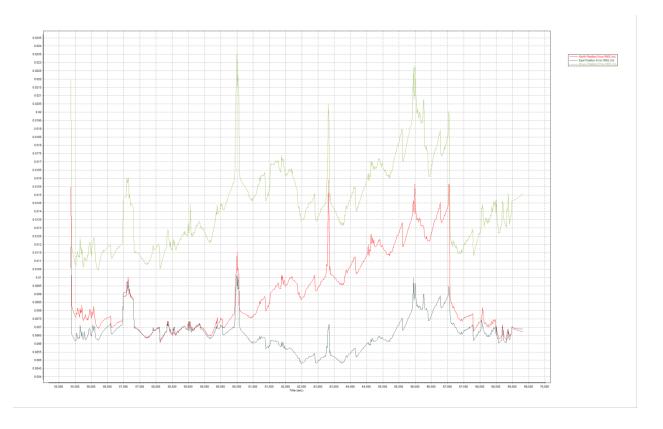


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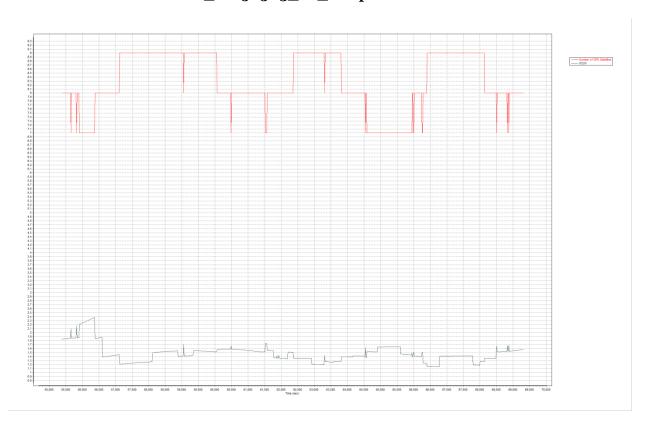


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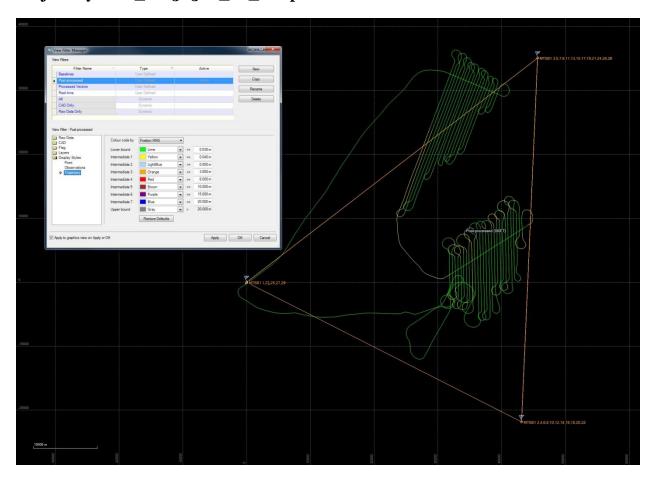


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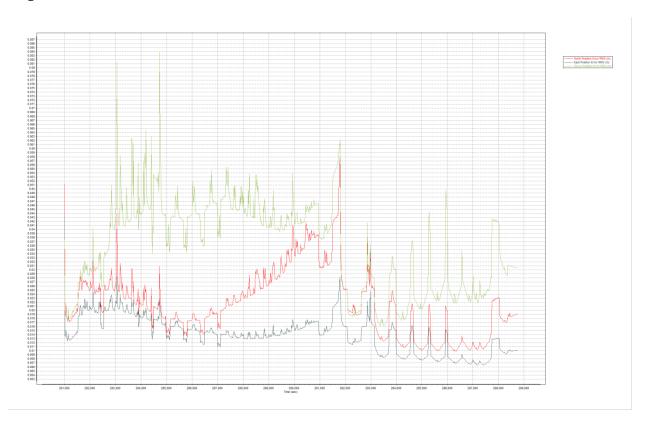


Trajectory RMS_20150506_S6_1 Report



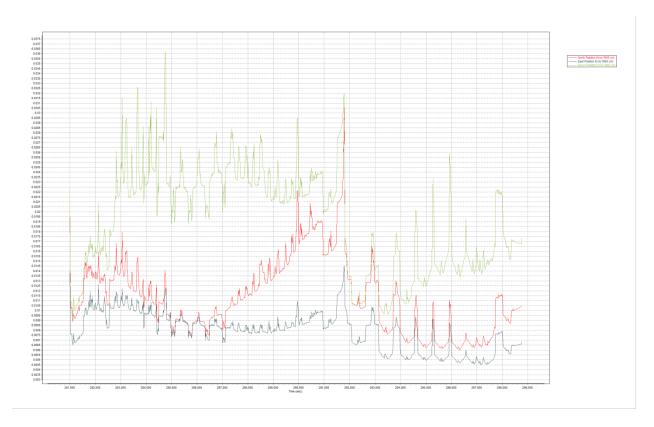


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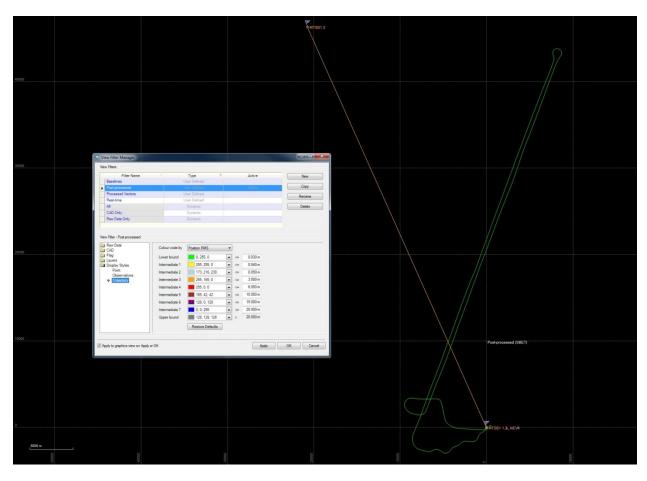


Smoothed Solution Status_20150506_S6_1 Report





Trajectory RMS_20150506_S6_2 Report



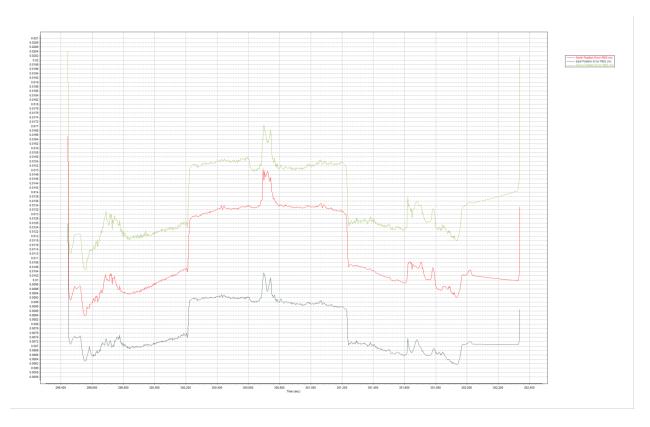


Forward Processed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150506_S6_2 Report





Smoothed Performance Metrics, Reference Frame_20150506_S6_2 Report





Smoothed Solution Status_20150506_S6_2 Report

